

## How to Integrate Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.0 With ISE and TrustSec Through pxGrid

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## About This Document

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This document is intended for Cisco engineers and customers who are interested in deploying Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.0 with Cisco Identity Service Engine (ISE 1.3 or higher) using (platform exchange Grid) pxGrid.

Please note that pxGrid remediation is not supported in Cisco Firepower Management Center FMC 6.0.

Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.0 can now enforce an organizations security policy based on ISE session attribute information available through pxGrid. These security policies can be applied to and enforced by the Cisco Firepower to managed NGIPS sensors and/or an ASA with Firepower services. The ASA with Firepower services vsm also manage these policies locally via ASDM.

This document provides the details of configuring Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.0 and pxGrid integration with ISE in an ISE Stand-Alone environment using self-signed certificates or using CA (Certificate Authority)- signed certificates. If deploying pxGrid in an ISE production environment, please see [http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how\\_to/HowTo-88-Configuring-pxGrid-in-an-ISE-Distributed-Environment.pdf](http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how_to/HowTo-88-Configuring-pxGrid-in-an-ISE-Distributed-Environment.pdf)

In this document an ASA with Firepower services will be configured with the ASA Firepower (sfr) module and register with Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.0 to use the centrally managed Cisco Firepower Management Center policy. The ASA with Firepower services will also be configured on-box with the Firepower intrusion policy and access control rule independent of the FMC.

The Cisco Firepower Management Center managed security policy and ASA on box Firepower Management policy will consist of an intrusion policy and Employee SGT access control rule for denying access to specific web categories.

The reader should have some familiarity with ISE, Cisco Firepower Management Center and pxGrid.

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## Solution Introduction Cisco Management Center 6.0 with TrustSec Using pxGrid with ISE

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Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.0 centrally manages and enforces an organization's security policy by applying intrusion policies and access controls rules to the NGIPS sensors and the ASA with Firepower services.

FMC 6.0 uses network discovery to obtain the user identity information. In addition, the SFUA (Sourcefire User Agent) is used to obtain more granular details for the user. The SFUA is used to obtain the user-to-ip mapping. Either the SFUA or ISE can be used at a time.

End-users authenticate against an AD or LDAP realm, a default policy containing an organization's security policy is applied to the Cisco Firepower NGIPS sensors or ASA with Firepower services based on the user group information. The security policy can encompass an intrusion policy, where pre-set levels of balanced security can be enforced, as well as access control rules specific to user group.

Cisco (Platform Exchange Grid) pxGrid provides additional ISE attributes: security group tag (SGT), endpoint profile device information, location IP to be used in the Cisco Firepower Management 6.0 access control rule policies.

SGT (Security Group Tags) are a component of TrustSec, and are defined in ISE and are implemented in ISE as authorization policies based on an organization's security policy for identity access. As an example, all wired users using recommended corporate recommended devices area are tagged with an Employee SGT once successfully authenticated through ISE. Wireless users using nonrecommended corporate devices are tagged with Non-Employee SGT once successfully authenticated. These users must exist in the Firepower Management Center ISE realm.

The FMC 6.0 can then apply access control rules based on these security group tags. In addition FMC 6.0 can also include the additional ISE pxGrid attributes to make the Firepower Management Center 6.0 policy context-aware.

Cisco Identity Service Engine (ISE) provides the identity solution and Cisco (Platform Exchange Grid) pxGrid framework.

### Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.0

The Cisco Firepower Management Center provides a centralized management console with web interface to manage Firepower Appliances (NGIPS) and Firepower Services. It can be used to perform administrative, management, analysis, and reporting tasks. It automatically aggregates and correlates intrusion, file, malware, discovery, connection, and performance data, assessing the impact of events on particular hosts and tagging hosts with indications of compromise.

### Cisco TrustSec

Security Group Tags (SGT) are part of the Cisco TrustSec solution. SGTs are defined in ISE and applied at ingress (inbound to the network). SGTs can represent a grouping of users, endpoint devices, line of business, etc. SGTs can then be applied to a network access policy and used by network devices to make forwarding decisions and share access control policies across the network infrastructure. A SGT is a unique 16-bit security group number assigned to a security group. Security groups can also have descriptive naming.

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SGTs are defined and implemented as authorization profiles in an ISE authorization policy consisting of condition rules defining an organizations security policy.

SGTs can make an organization's security policy uniform or global across the network.

In this document, an ISE authorization policy will be created such that all successfully authenticated end-users belonging to the /users/domain Windows group will receive an employee SGT. This employee SGT will be used in a Cisco Firepower managed access control rule policy denying access to streaming media, peer-to-peer applications, hacking, malware sites, and gambling categories.

## Cisco Identity Service Engine (ISE)

Identity Service Engine (ISE) is a security policy management and identity access management platform solution. ISE provides centralized management by defining/issuing/enforcing 802.1x authentications, guest management policies, posture, client provisioning and TrustSec policies. The ISE session directory provides rich contextual information for IEEE 802.1x authenticated users that can be used in security solutions to include context-aware policies via pxGrid.

In addition ISE simplifies access control and security compliance for wired, wireless, and VPN connectivity and supports corporate security policy initiatives.

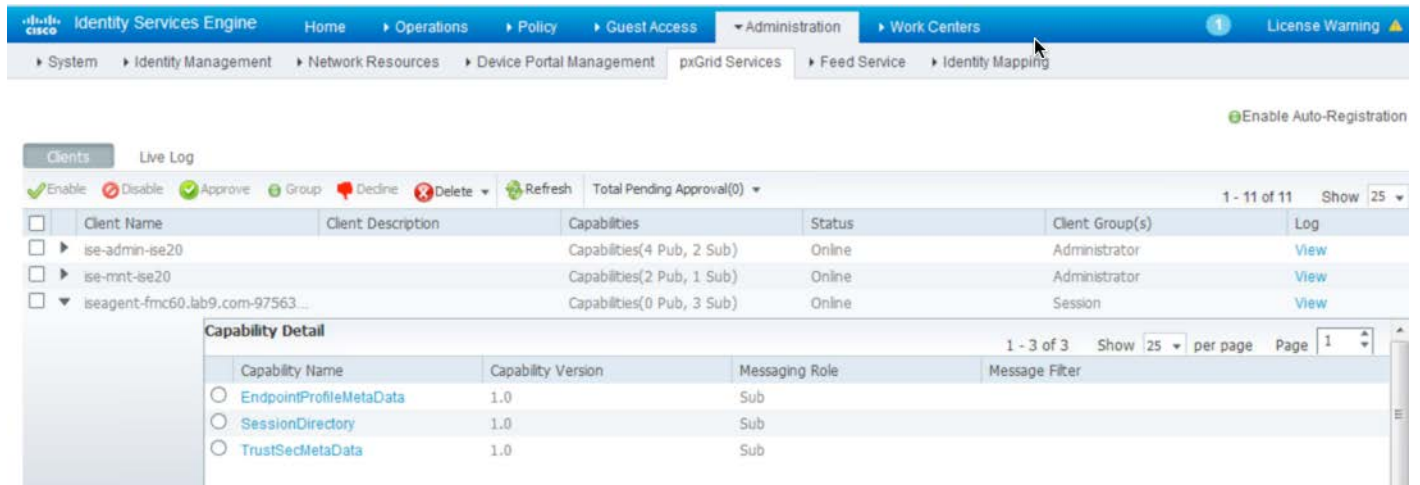
## Cisco pxGrid

Cisco (Platform Exchange Grid) pxGrid enables multivendor, cross platform network system collaboration among parts of the IT infrastructure such as security monitoring and detection system, network policy platforms, asset and virtually configuration management, identity and access management platforms, and virtually and other IT operations platform.

When business or operational needs arise, Cisco's Security Solutions such as Firepower Management Center 6.0 and ecosystem partners can use pxGrid to exchange contextual information via a publish/subscribe method.

## Technical Overview

Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.0 will register as a pxGrid client to the ISE pxGrid node and subscribe to ISE published topics or capabilities to receive ISE session information. This session information includes: Security Group Tags (SGT), endpoint profile device information, endpoint location to be used in Firepower Management Center's 6.0 access control roles.



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration console. The navigation menu includes Home, Operations, Policy, Guest Access, Administration, and Work Centers. The 'Identity Mapping' tab is active, showing a table of clients and their capabilities. The table has columns for Client Name, Client Description, Capabilities, Status, Client Group(s), and Log. Three clients are listed: 'ise-admin-ise20', 'ise-mnt-ise20', and 'iseagent-fmc60.lab9.com-97563...'. The 'iseagent-fmc60.lab9.com-97563...' client is expanded to show a 'Capability Detail' table with columns for Capability Name, Capability Version, Messaging Role, and Message Filter. Three capabilities are listed: 'EndpointProfileMetaData', 'SessionDirectory', and 'TrustSecMetaData', all with version 1.0 and a 'Sub' messaging role.

The function of these topics are:

- TrustsecMetadata information which exposes the security group tag number and description

```
SecurityGroup : id=150138d0-cfc7-11e3-9e0e-000c29e66166, name=Engineering, desc=, tag=3
```

- EndpointProfileMetadata which provides ISE endpoint policy information such as changes/modifications to the ISE profiling policy

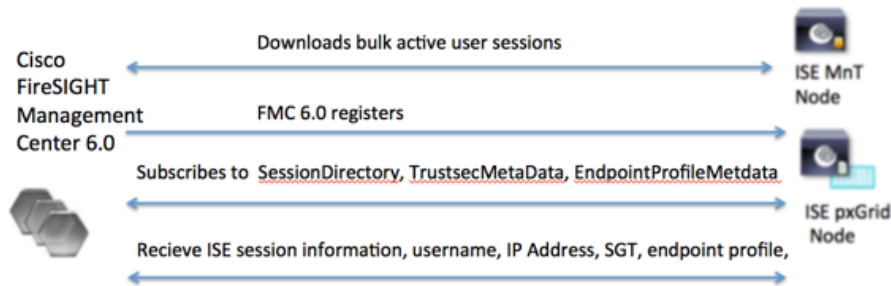
```
Endpoint Profile : id=886f7570-bd0c-11e3-a88b-005056bf2f0a, name=Apple-iDevice, fqname Apple-Device:Apple-iDevice
```

- SessionDirectory exposes the authenticated user session attribute information such as the username and device information

```
session (ip=192.168.1.14, Audit Session Id=0A0301030000001E00FEBAD7, User Name=jsmith, Domain=lab4.com, Calling station id=00:0C:29:77:A8:C7, Session state= STARTED, Epsstatus=null, Security Group=Engineering, Endpoint Profile=Microsoft-Workstation, NAS IP=192.168.1.2, NAS Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/9, RADIUSAVPairs=[Acct-Session-Id=00000027], Posture Status=null, Posture Timestamp=, Session Last Update Time=Tue Apr 29 15:11:46 GMT-05:00 2014
```



Active user sessions bulk downloads occur upon Cisco Firepower Management Center startup or reboots. Bulk downloads of session information is downloaded from the ISE MNT node via the ISE RESTful API. This session information includes: username, IP address, SGT, endpoint profile. If there are any updates such as recently authenticated ISE users, or modifications of existing SGT, these changes will occur in real-time due to the Cisco Firepower Management Center’s topic subscription:



The ISE session information from ISE can be seen under the Firepower Management Center’s user activity screen.

Event	Realm	Username	Type	Authentication Type	IP Address	Description	Security Group Tag	Endpoint Profile	Endpoint Location	Device
14:24 User Login	Discovered Identities	jeppich	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	No Authentication	192.168.1.13					192.168.1.31
10:47 New User Identity		00:0C:29:57:85:4B	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	No Authentication						fmc60.lab9.com
10:47 User Login		00:0C:29:57:85:4B	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.50			VMWare-Device	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
9:19 New User Identity		00:0C:29:57:85:55	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	No Authentication						fmc60.lab9.com
9:19 User Login		00:0C:29:57:85:55	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.14			Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
18:45 User Login	LAB	jeppich	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.97		Employees	Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
1:14 User Login	LAB	pxgrid	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.13		Employees	Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
18:48 User Logout	LAB	jeppich	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.13		Employees	Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
18:23 User Login	Discovered Identities	jeppich	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	No Authentication	192.168.1.13					192.168.1.31
17:23 User Login	LAB	jeppich	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.13		Employees	Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
13:30 User Login		18:E7:28:2E:29:C8	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.6			Cisco-Device	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com
11:14 User Login		3d:9b:9b:4d:4d:0f	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.6			Cisco-Wi-Fi-7000-Series	192.168.1.3	fmc60.lab9.com

Please note that only IEEE 802.1X user authentication usernames from ISE can be applied to a FMC 6.0 policy and must exist in the Firepower ISE realm. IEEE 802.1X machine authentication hostnames, or MAC address usernames cannot be applied to the FMC 6.0 policy.



# Cisco Identity Service Engine Dynamic Security Group Tags

Organizations security policies can be defined based on security group tags (SGT). This allows an organization to have uniform and global security policies across the network. If Cisco TrustSec is enabled on the organization switches, these security group tags can also be enforced on the network. Typically, security group tags of 2 are given to network devices such as switches, routers, and firewalls.

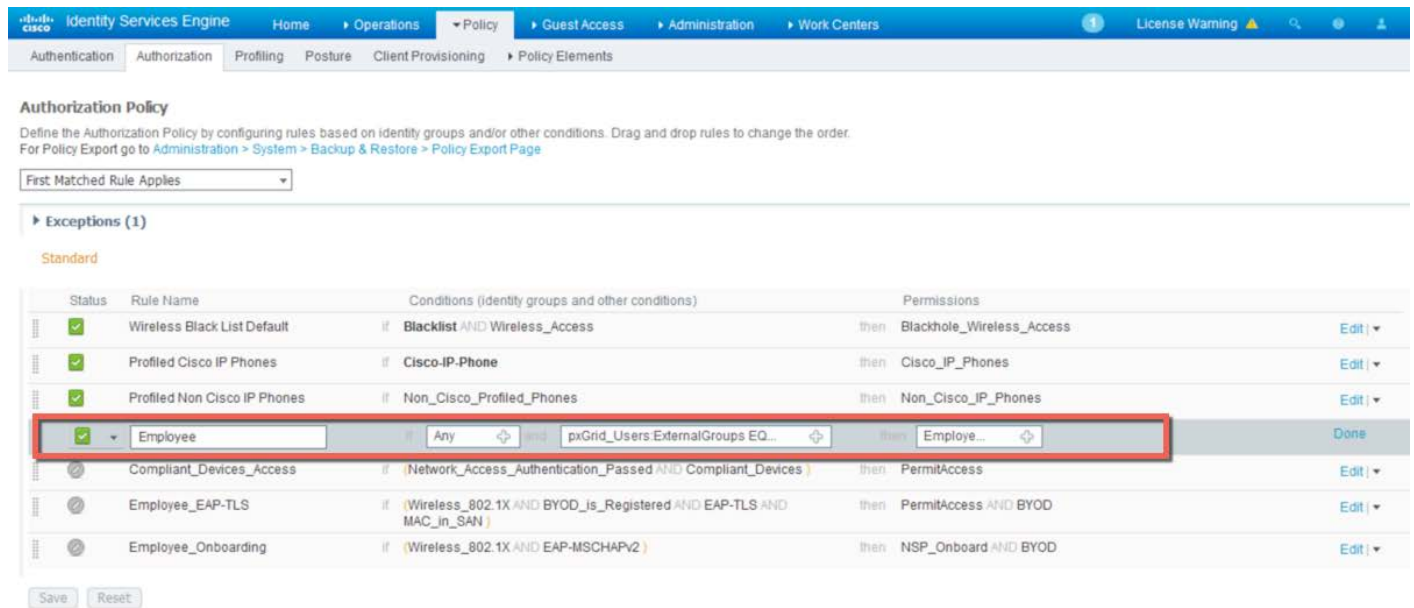
In this document, a dynamic SGT of “employee” will be assigned to successfully authenticated end-users belonging to the Windows user’s domain group. The SGT will then be applied to a Firepower Management access control rule that will be applied to and enforced by the Firepower NGIPS virtual sensor and ASA with Firepower services.

Please note that additional security group tags can be directly configured from the ISE authorization policy or directly from ISE via Work Center->TrustSec->Components->Security Groups menu.

## Step 1 Create an Employee Security tag

Select Policy->Authorization->  ->  and enter the following:

Rule Name: Employee;  
 New Condition: External Groups>equals:pxGrid\_Users  
 Authorization Profile(s): Employee and Permit Access



**Authorization Policy**  
 Define the Authorization Policy by configuring rules based on identity groups and/or other conditions. Drag and drop rules to change the order.  
 For Policy Export go to [Administration > System > Backup & Restore > Policy Export Page](#)

First Matched Rule Applies

**Exceptions (1)**

Standard

Status	Rule Name	Conditions (identity groups and other conditions)	Permissions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Wireless Black List Default	if Blacklist AND Wireless_Access	then Blackhole_Wireless_Access
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Profiled Cisco IP Phones	if Cisco-IP-Phone	then Cisco_IP_Phones
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Profiled Non Cisco IP Phones	if Non_Cisco_Profiled_Phones	then Non_Cisco_IP_Phones
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Employee	if Any and pxGrid_Users:ExternalGroups EQ...	then Employee...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Compliant_Devices_Access	if Network_Access_Authentication_Passed AND Compliant_Devices	then PermitAccess
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Employee_EAP-TLS	if Wireless_802.1X AND BYOD_is_Registered AND EAP-TLS AND MAC_in_SAN	then PermitAccess AND BYOD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Employee_Onboarding	if Wireless_802.1X AND EAP-MSCHAPV2	then NSP_Onboard AND BYOD

Save Reset

## Step 2 Select Done

Select Save

## Self-Signed Certificate Operation

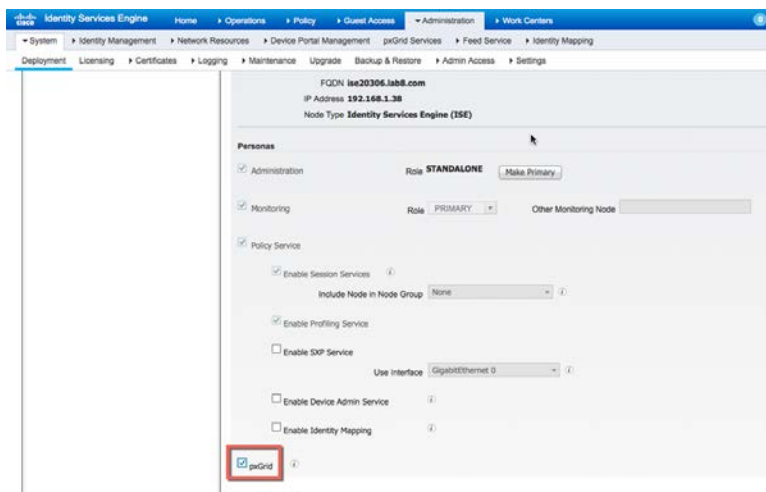
Self-signed certificate operation is used for POC environments only. This section is optional if you are deploying CA signed certificates.

### Configuring ISE 2.0

Self-signed certificates are used in a POC environment. In this configuration ISE is deployed in standalone configuration.

**Note:** The ISE self-signed identity certificate is no longer required to be exported into the ISE certificate trusted store as in ISE 1.3 and ISE 1.4.

**Step 1** Select **Administration->System->Deployment**, select the node->**Edit->enable pxGrid**

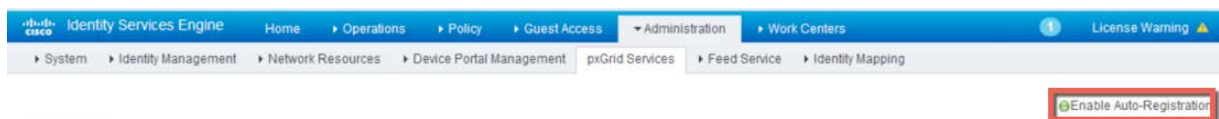


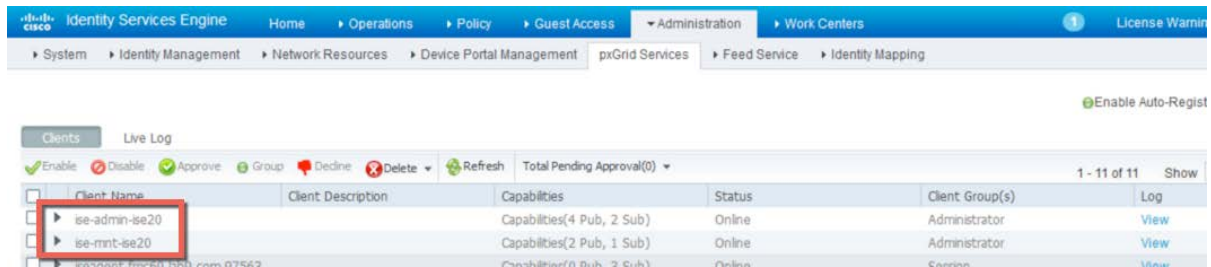
**Step 2** Select **Save**

**Step 3** Verify that the published nodes appear under pxGrid Services and there is connectivity.  
**Administration->pxGrid Services**

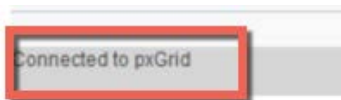
**Note:** The published nodes may take a while to appear. Verify that pxGrid services have started by running: **sh application status ise** on the ISE VM node.

**Step 4** Enable **Enable Auto-Registration**





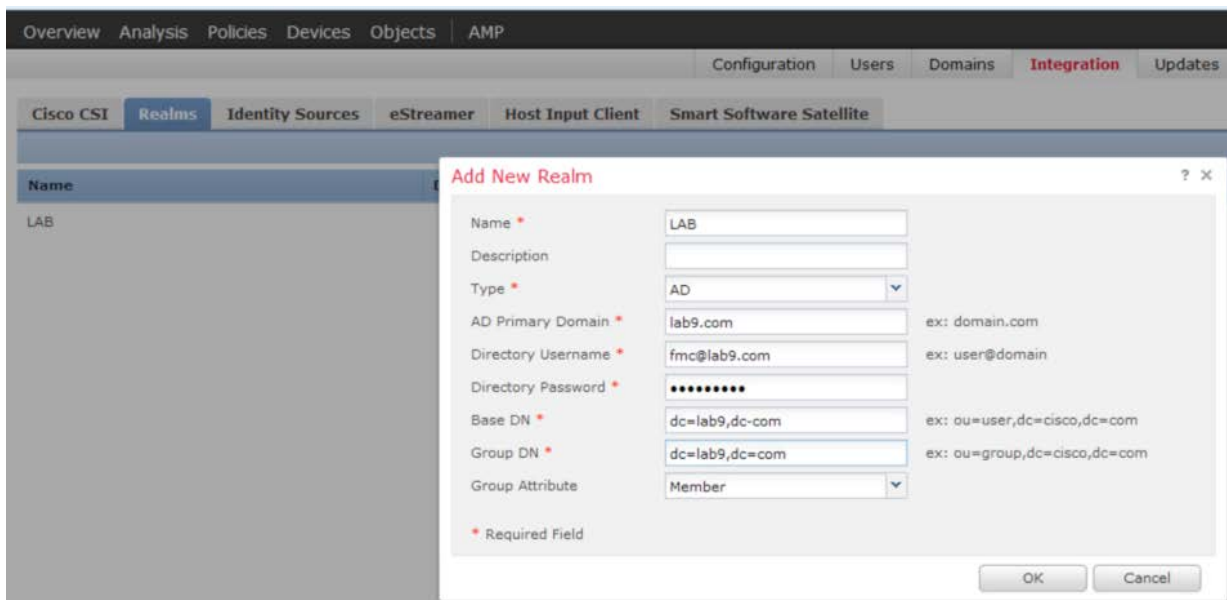
Step 5 Verify that you are **connected to pxGrid**



## Creating Firepower ISE Realm

The ISE Realm is used for ISE authentication and will be used in the Firepower Management Center’s 6.0 Identity Policy.

Step 1 Select **System->Integration->Realms->New Realm**



Step 2 Select **OK**

Step 3 Select **Add Directory**, enter the FQDN hostname or information

Hostname / IP Address:   
 Port:   
 Encryption:  STARTTLS  LDAPS  None  
 SSL Certificate:

Step 4 Select **Test**, you should see that the: **Test Connection has succeeded**, select **OK**

**Note:** If you see a returned failed attempt, ensure that the directory username and directory password are correct in the Realm Configuration.

Step 5 Select **OK**

Step 6 Select **Save**

Step 7 Enable the state by selecting

Name	Description	Domain	Type	Base DN	Group DN	Group Attribute	State
LAB		Global	AD	dc=lab9,dc=com	dc=lab9,dc=com	member	

Step 8 Click->**Realm name**

Name	Description	Domain	Type	Base DN	Group DN	Group Attribute	State
Lab	Lab	Global	AD	dc=lab8,dc=com	dc=lab8,dc=com	member	

Step 9 Click->**User Download**

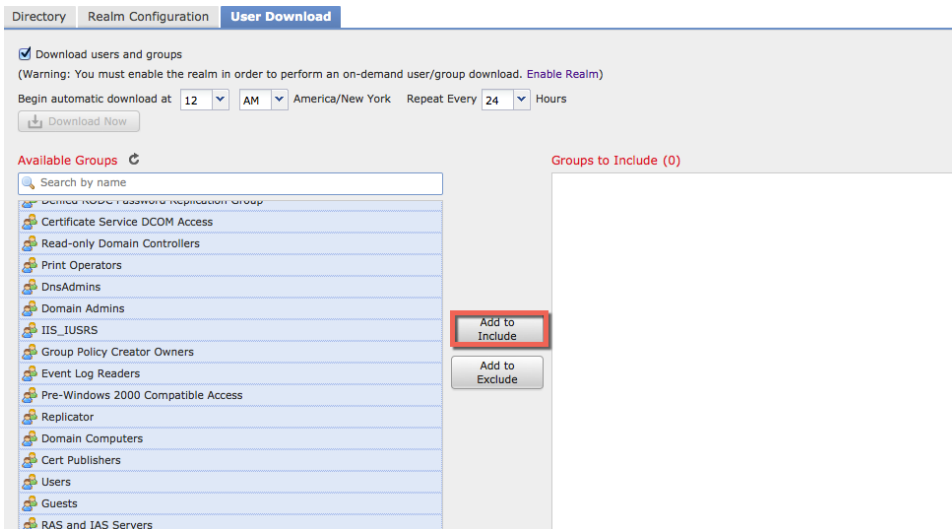
**Lab**  
 Lab

Directory: Realm Configuration **User Download**

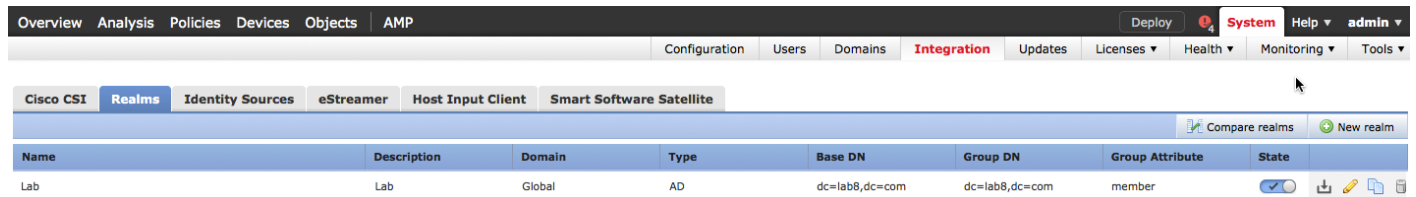
URL (Hostname/IP Address and Port)	Encryption
192.168.1.50:389	none

Step 10 Enable **Download users and groups**

Step 11 Highlight all Available Groups select **Add to Include**



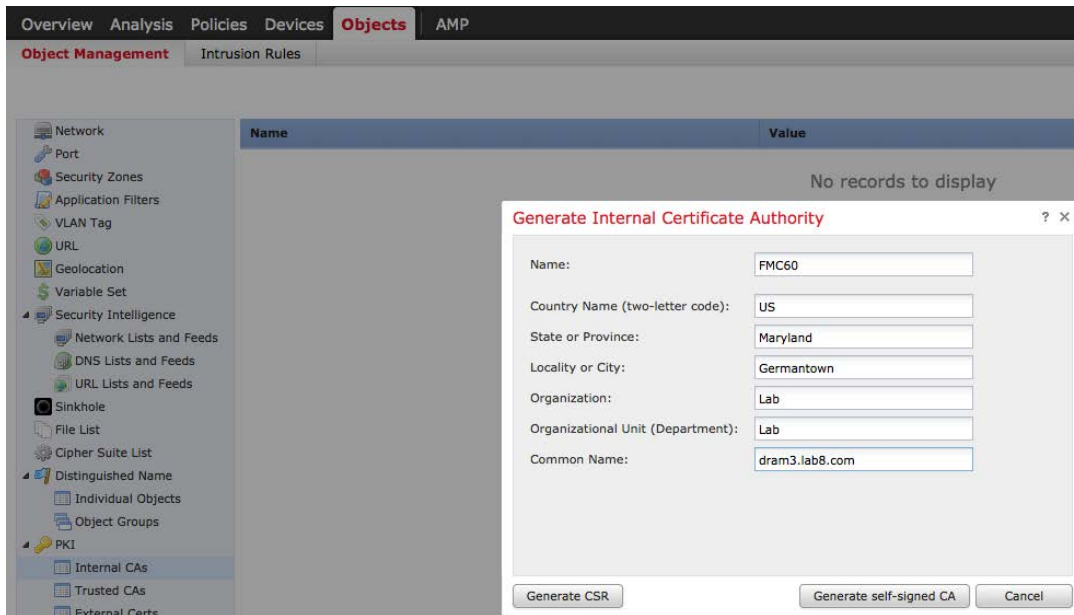
- Step 12 Select **Save**
- Step 13 You should see the following:



## Configuring Firepower Management Center 6.0

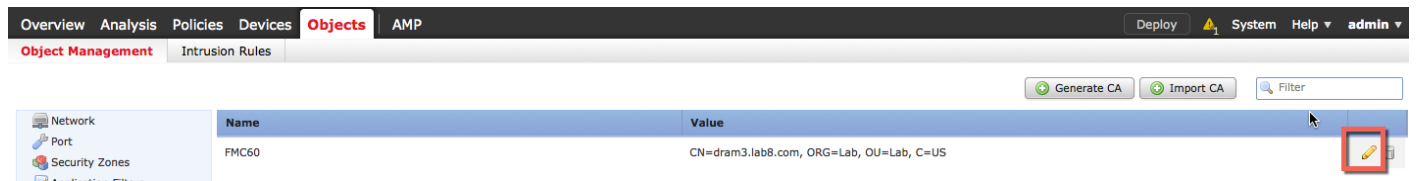
In this section, the Firepower Management Center (FMC) is configured for using self-signed certificates for ISE pxGrid node operation. An internal FMC certificate authority is created on the Firepower Management Center and converted into certificate and imported into the Firepower Management Center’s internal certificate store. The internal FMC public certificate will be exported into the ISE certificate trusted system store. The ISE identity self-signed public certificate will be imported into the Firepower Management Center Trusted CA store.

- Step 1 Select **Objects->Object Management->PKI->Internal CAs->Generate CA->** provide the certification information below:  
In this example, FMC60, was the name given to the internal CA

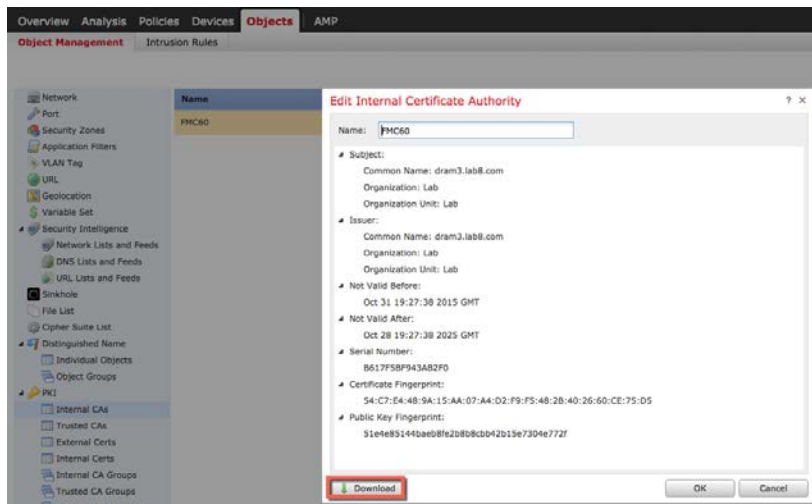


Step 2 Select **Generate self-signed CA**

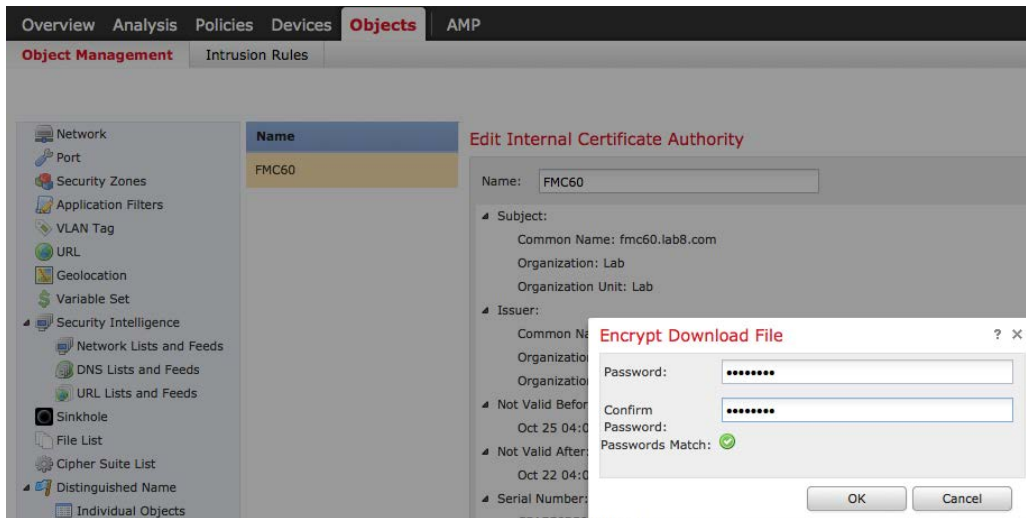
Step 3 Download the CA certificate file by clicking on the “pencil” below



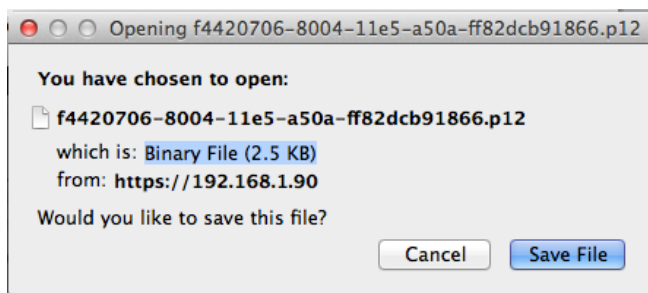
Step 4 Select **Download**



Step 5 Enter encryption password, select **OK**. In this example, cisco123 was used

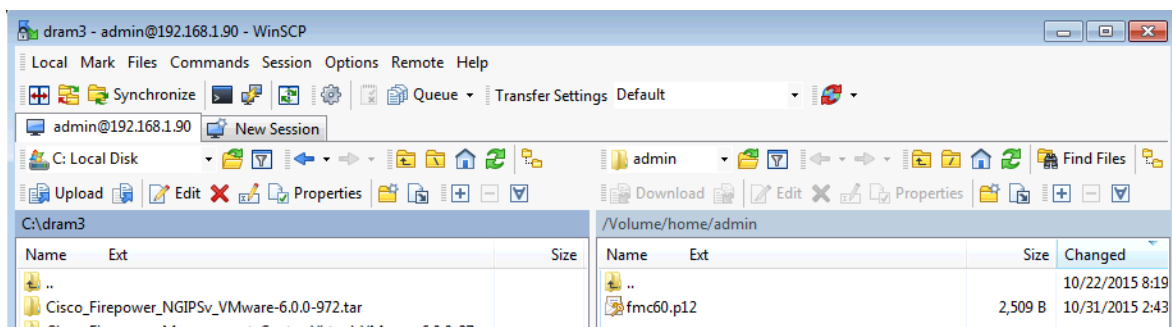


Step 6 Save the .p12 file locally



Step 7 Rename the .p12 filename to make it easier to work with. In this example, fmc60.p12 was the renamed file.

Step 8 Use WinSCP or another method to upload the file to the Firepower Management Console



Step 9 SSH to the Firepower Management Console

Step 10 Convert the .p12 file into CER and KEY files, by typing the following commands:

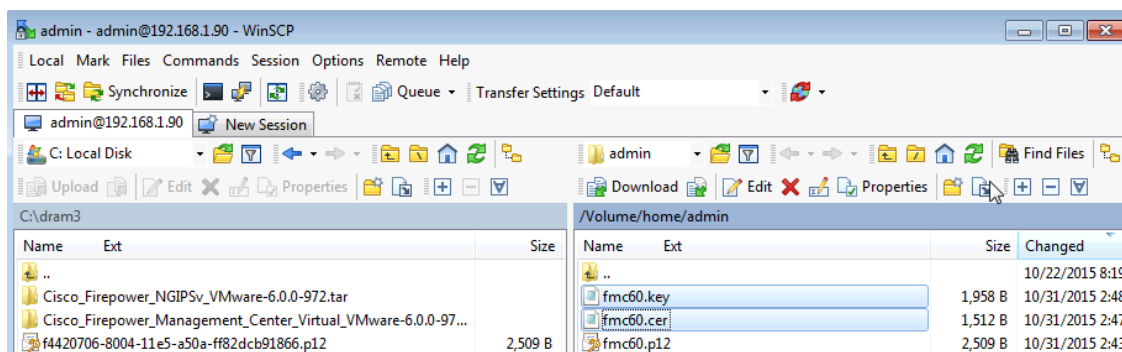
**Note:** the CER and KEY filenames are random. The original.p12 file was renamed to fmc60.p12. Initially you will be prompted for the sudo password. The import password, PEM passphrase will be the encryption key password you typed in earlier.



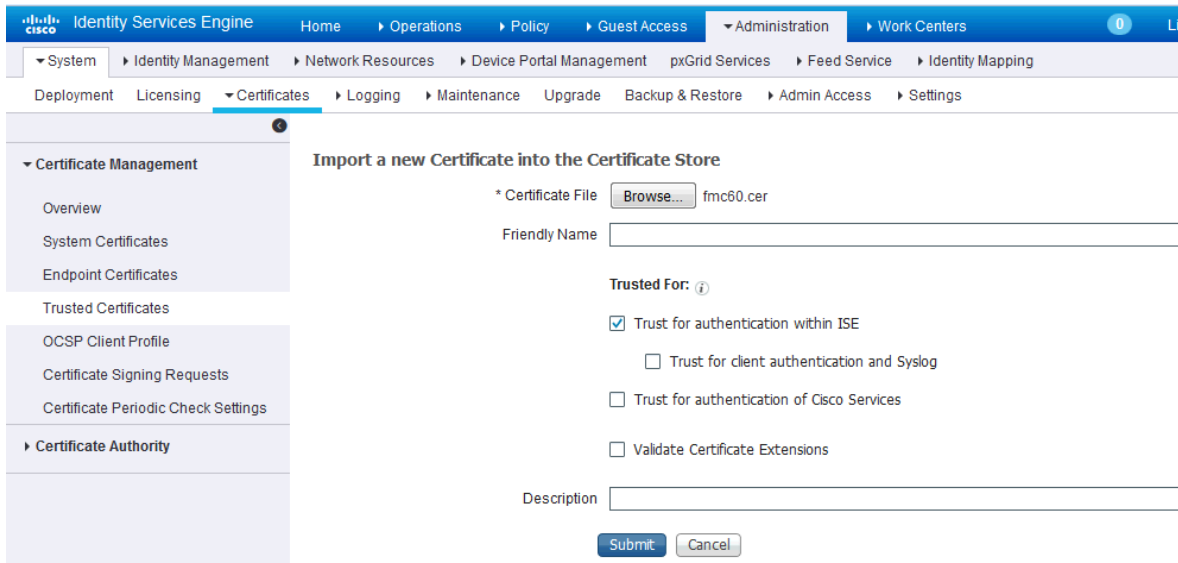
```
sudo openssl pkcs12 -nokeys -clcerts -in fmc60.p12 -out fmc60.cer
Enter Import Password:
MAC verified OK
admin@sd:~$
```

```
sudo openssl pkcs12 -nocerts -in fmc60.p12 -out fmc601.key
Enter Import Password:
MAC verified OK
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
admin@sd:~$
```

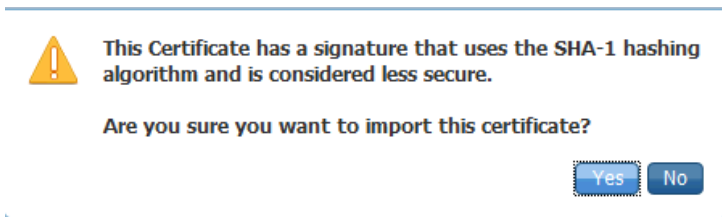
Step 11 WinSCP was used to copy the fmc60.cer and fmc60.key files from the Firepower Management Center to the local PC.



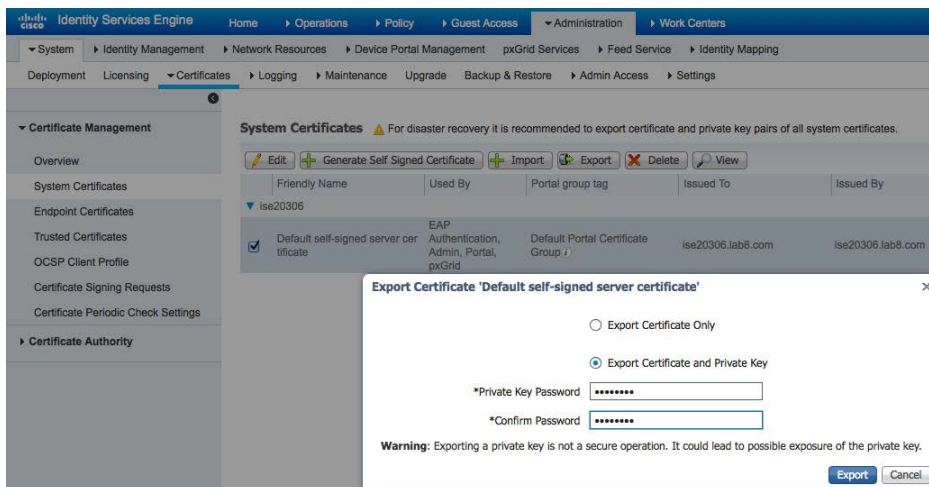
Step 12 The Firepower Management internal CA public certificate was exported into the ISE certificate trust store Select->**Administration->System->Certificates->Trusted Certificates->Browse** and upload fmc60.cer



- Step 13 Enable “Trust for authentication within ISE”, then **Submit**
- Step 14 You will see the following when importing the FMC certificate, select **Yes**

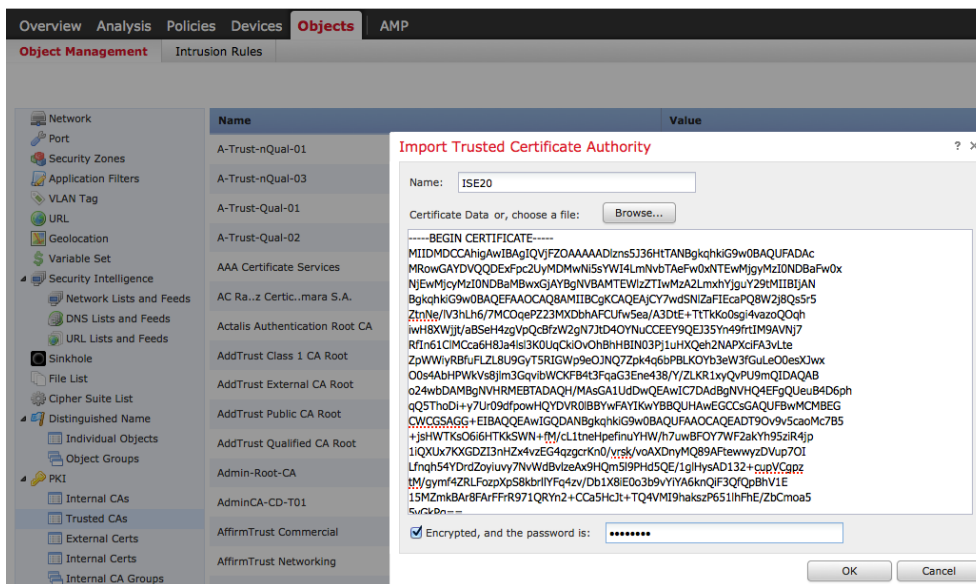


- Step 15 Select **Administration->System->Certificates->select the ISE identity self-signed certificates->Export** both public and private key



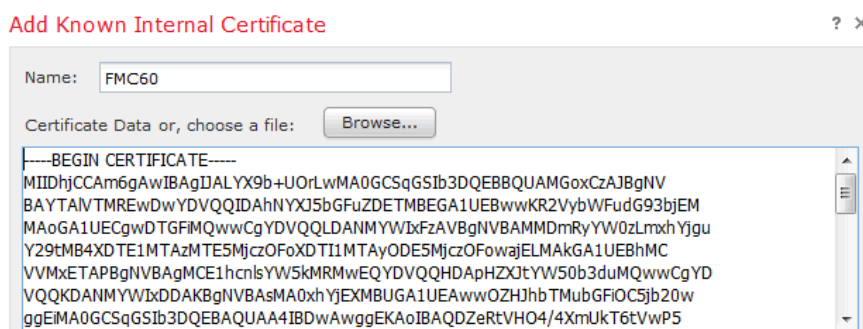
**Note:** The file will be saved as Defaultserversignedcerti.zip file. Unzip the file and export only the public certificate the PEM file to the FMC trusted store. You can also rename the file to ISE2.0.pem to make it easier to work with.

- Step 16** Import the ISE self-signed identity cert into the Firepower Management trusted CA store  
 Select **Objects->Object Management->PKI->Trusted CAs->Add Trusted CA->**enter the name. In this example, ISE was used.  
 Enter the encryption key password for ISE ->**OK**



- Step 17** Import the Firepower Management internal CA public/private key pair into the Firepower Management Center's Internal Certs store  
 Select **Objects->PKI->Internal Certs->Add Internal Cert**  
 Follow the same procedure for the private key

**Note:** Delete Bag Attributes until you get -----Begin Certificates



Step 18 Delete the Bag attributes for the key file until you are just before “---Begin...”

```

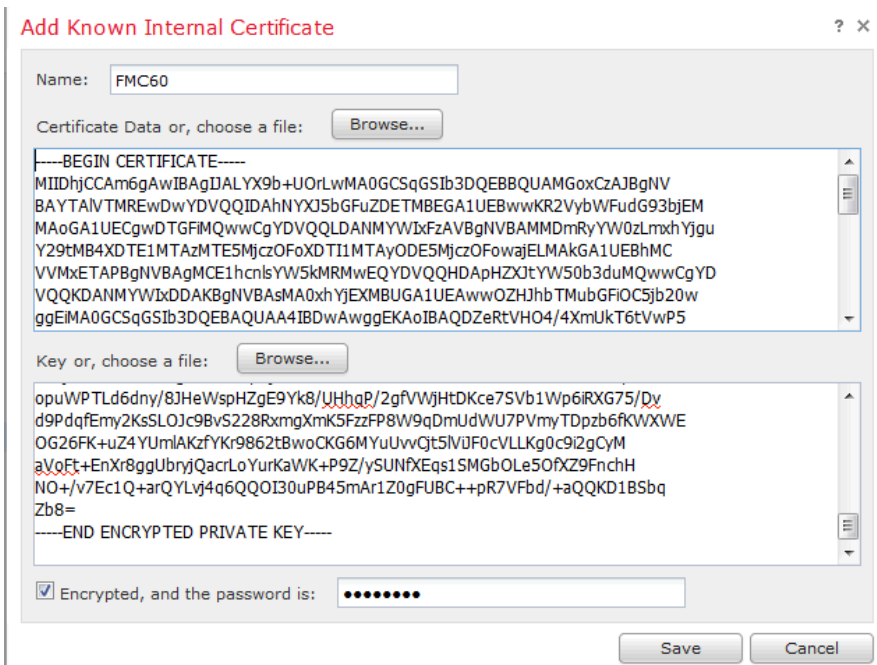
Bag Attributes
localKeyID: 3D DA 20 3E A2 9A 99 ED 5D 2C 30 53 73 8E 1D 67 4A 52 8E 9C
Key Attributes: <no attributes="">
-----BEGIN ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIFDjBAGkqhkiG9w0BBQ0wMzAbBgkqhkiG9w0BBQwwDgQIIpjU/hWvevACAggA
MBQGCCqGSIb3DQMHBAGh7ZvVZ8MMGgSCBMjooxQEN+/wWMHo6FH2cJ+qAHhD0V3T
hHVq2py8G19IBecv5R6itY6oY2kpaYjRY3jSkuCxGcwtpUFW03uVBHde7E2vNpXP
mpVX2sZqQ/xuRhs7a3ihh9qq357jAA1ecI+nJ9N1omMriX16r87VJKDfjqCBJ+HI
    
```

Step 19 Also delete </no>

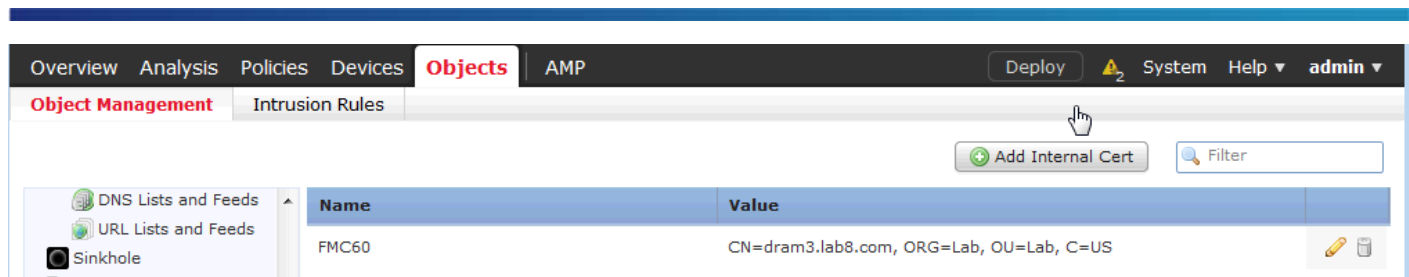
```

McCjBykAv73MXKY8FQJi2MyWoYmJ84qr2NTajqhpys/UFavOkMx2I9nBtzV+Hxd
DPyc28/fk1jQWwE7Y/6SUOeQ8hUMMAeNYqfagA0Jhwntn/8y+A6R3ytK4AoZCtQ
9WQMizAi2N9jneQxjI4SOjnjUSiwqKHwB2wHFEFu9pR6ZfMoN7xU3eYDIJ/n1SgO
ENIYGF0jCs7knXvWqtc21FfQ0URkeZ9jOUFuj55EqTdXxbCdFTTKmhJzDqMCIcA
3hOWu51kHHTA5Kre05AYLe1IhW3xE5qL8yH5XOSfdREwq1aX2GU4BEQqGMDtkGbb
D7w=
-----END ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----
</no>
    
```

Step 20 Enter the encrypted password  
 Step 21 You should see the following:



Step 22 Select **Save**  
 You should see the following:

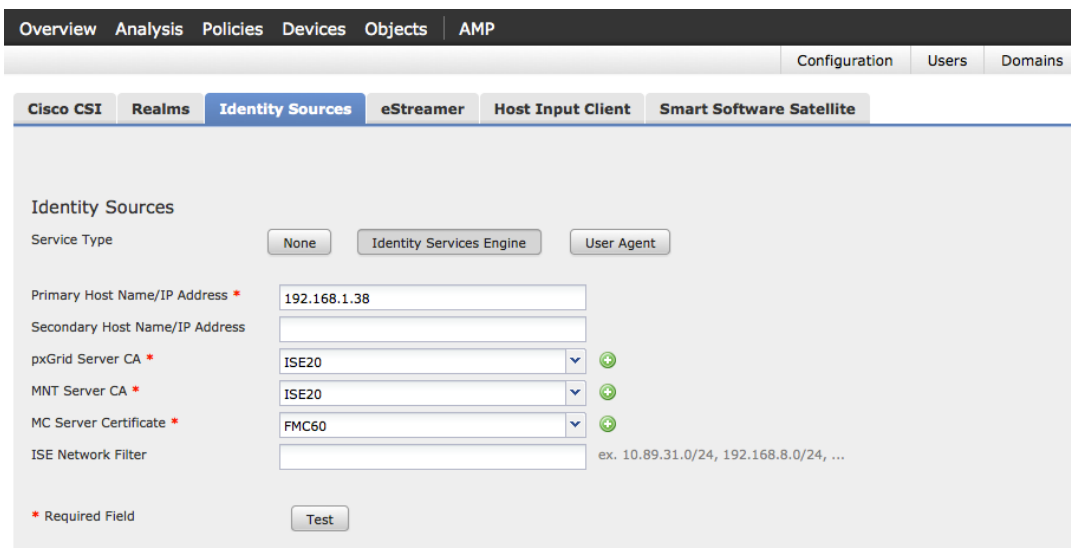


## Configuring Firepower ISE Identity Sources

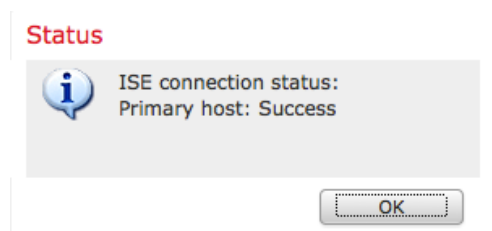
The Identity Sources Engine configuration defines the ISE pxGrid node connection parameters, ISE MNT node certificates and FMC 6.0 identity certificate.

**Step 1** Select **System->Integration->Identity Sources->Identity Services Engine**

- Primary Host Name/IP Address*- primary FQDN pxGrid name or IP address
- Secondary Host Name/IP address*- secondary FQDN pxGrid name or IP address
- \*pxGrid Server CA*- ISE pxGrid node certificate (imported ISE self-signed identity certificate)
- \*mnt Server CA*- ISE pxGrid node certificate (imported ISE self-signed identity certificate)
- MC Server Certificate*- identity certificate of FMC (imported internal cert)



**Step 2** Select **Test**  
You should see the following



- Step 3 Select **OK**
- Step 4 Select **Save**
- Step 5 Select **System->Monitoring->Syslog**  
Note the FMC has successfully connected to the ISE server

Configuration Users Domains Integration Updates Licenses Health Monitoring Syslog Tools

```

Oct 31 2015 17:36:11 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed for user root
Oct 31 2015 17:36:11 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened for user root by (uid=0)
Oct 31 2015 17:36:11 dram3 sudo: www : TTY=unknown ; PWD=/ ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/chown www:www /var/log/CSMAgent.log
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed for user root
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened for user root by (uid=0)
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: www : TTY=unknown ; PWD=/ ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/chown www:www /var/log/CSMAgent.log
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session closed for user root
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:session): session opened for user root by (uid=0)
Oct 31 2015 17:36:10 dram3 sudo: www : TTY=unknown ; PWD=/usr/local/sf/htdocs/events ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/chown www:www /var/log/CSMAgent.log
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[4114]: [4528] SFDataCorrelator:UserIdentity [WARN] Unable to find realm for user A8:A6:68:9F:50:5D, domain
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [10996] ADI:adi.ISEConnection [INFO] bulk download processed 3 entries.
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [10996] ADI:adi.ISESessionEntry [ERROR] Failed to parse session element: <session xmlns='http://www.cisco.com/pxgrid/net'><gid
xmlns='http://www.cisco.com/pxgrid'>0A0000010000001AD1077EA1</gid><lastUpdateTime xmlns='http://www.cisco.com/pxgrid'>2015-10-31T18:37:29.52Z</lastUpdateTime><extraAttributes
xmlns='http://www.cisco.com/pxgrid'><attribute>UGVybWl0QWNjZXNz</attribute></extraAttributes><state>Started</state><RADIUSAttrs><attrName>Acct-Session-Id</attrName>
<attrValue>0000001C</attrValue></RADIUSAttrs><interface><macAddress>00:0C:29:3C:FB:8F</macAddress><deviceAttachPt><deviceMgmtIntfID><ipAddress xmlns='http://www.cisco.com
/pxgrid'>192.168.1.3</ipAddress></deviceMgmtIntfID><port><portID>GigabitEthernet1/0/11</portID></port></deviceAttachPt></interface><ID><name xmlns='http://www.cisco.com
/pxgrid'>00:0C:29:3C:FB:8F</name></user><assessedPostureEvent/><endpointProfile>VMWare-Device</endpointProfile></session>
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [10996] ADI:adi.LdapRealm [INFO] search '(|(sAMAccountName=Ida Skiber)(userPrincipalName=Ida Skiber@LAB8))' has the following DN: 'CN=Ida
Skiber,CN=Users,DC=lab8,DC=com'
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [10997] ADI:adi.ISEConnection [INFO] Captured Jabberwerx log;2015-10-31T21:35:36 [ INFO]: cur_easy_setopt() for CURLOPT_URL:
'https://ise20306.lab8.com:8910/pxgrid/mnt/sd/getSessionListByTime'
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [10996] ADI:adi.ISEConnection [INFO] Starting bulk download
Oct 31 2015 17:35:36 dram3 SF-IMS[4114]: [4528] SFDataCorrelator:adi.subscriber [INFO] ADI subscriber connected to ADI service at /tmp/vdi.socket
Oct 31 2015 17:35:35 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [3800] ADI:infra.ev-rpc [INFO] Started server ADI, listening for clients.
Oct 31 2015 17:35:35 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [3800] ADI:adi.RpcServer [INFO] starting rpc server
Oct 31 2015 17:35:35 dram3 SF-IMS[3800]: [3800] ADI:adi.ISEConnection [INFO] ...successfully connected to ISE server.
    
```

Step 6 You should see the following in ISE

Identity Services Engine Home Operations Policy Guest Access Administration Work Centers License Warning

System Identity Management Network Resources Device Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Identity Mapping

Enable Auto-Registration Disable Auto-Registration View By Capabilities

Client Name	Client Description	Capabilities	Status	Client Group(s)	Log
ise-admin-ise20		Capabilities(4 Pub, 2 Sub)	Online	Administrator	View
ise-mnt-ise20		Capabilities(2 Pub, 1 Sub)	Online	Administrator	View
iseagent-fmc60.lab9.com-975638952938c797259585...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 3 Sub)	Online	Session	View
iseagent-asafp.lab9.com-f81cce9816bb35d13be6a521...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 3 Sub)	Online	Session	View
fresightsetest-firepower-975638952938c797259585...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
iseagent-firepower-975638952938c79725958550f647...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
fresightsetest-firepower-7de80a53821360aa8f849f04c094...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
iseagent-firepower-7de80a53821360aa8f849f04c094...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
fresightsetest-asafp.lab9.com-f81cce9816bb35d13be...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
fresightsetest-fmc60.lab9.com-975638952938c7972...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session	View
splunk1		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	EPS	View



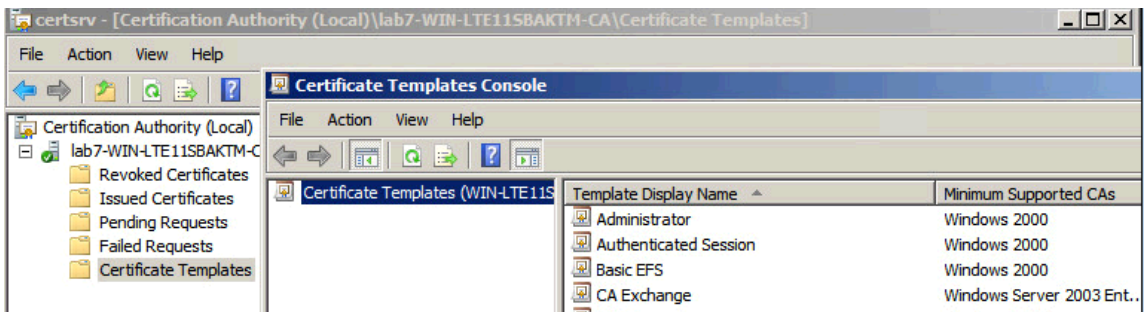
# CA (Certificate Authority)- Signed Certificate Operation

This section provides configuration details for deploying ISE 2.0 and Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.0 in an ISE stand-alone environment. This section is optional if you are deploying self-signed certificates.

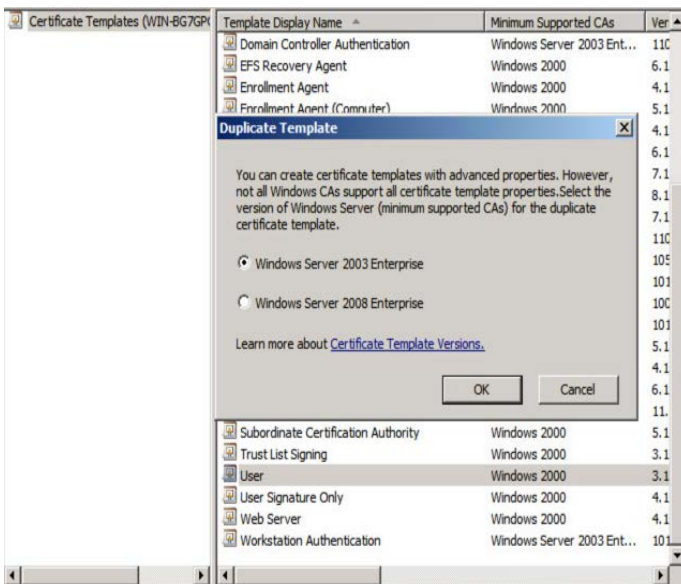
## Customized pxGrid Template for CA-Signed Operation

A customized pxGrid template having an Enhanced Key Usage (EKU) of both client authentication and server authentication is required for pxGrid operation between the pxGrid client, the Firepower Management Center and the ISE pxGrid node. This is required for a Certificate Authority (CA)-signed environment where both the Firepower Management Center and the ISE pxGrid node are signed by the same CA.

**Step 7** Select **Administrative Tools->Certificate Authority-> “+” dropdown next to CA server->Right-Click on Certificate Templates->Manage**

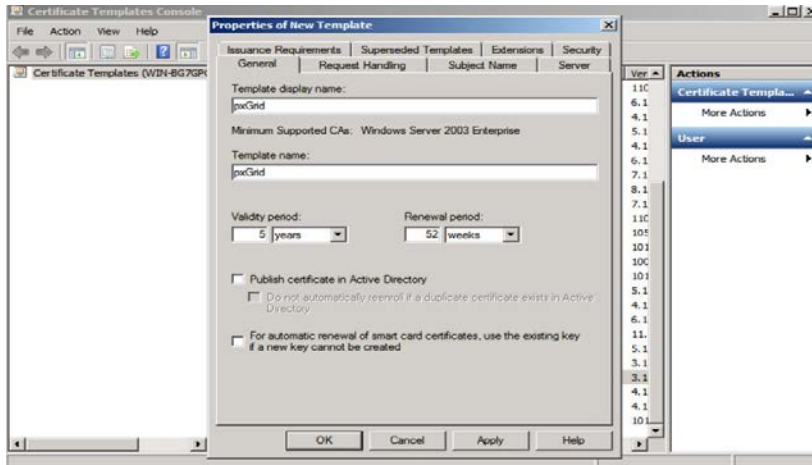


**Step 8** Right-Click and Duplicate User template->Select->**Windows 2003 Enterprise->OK**

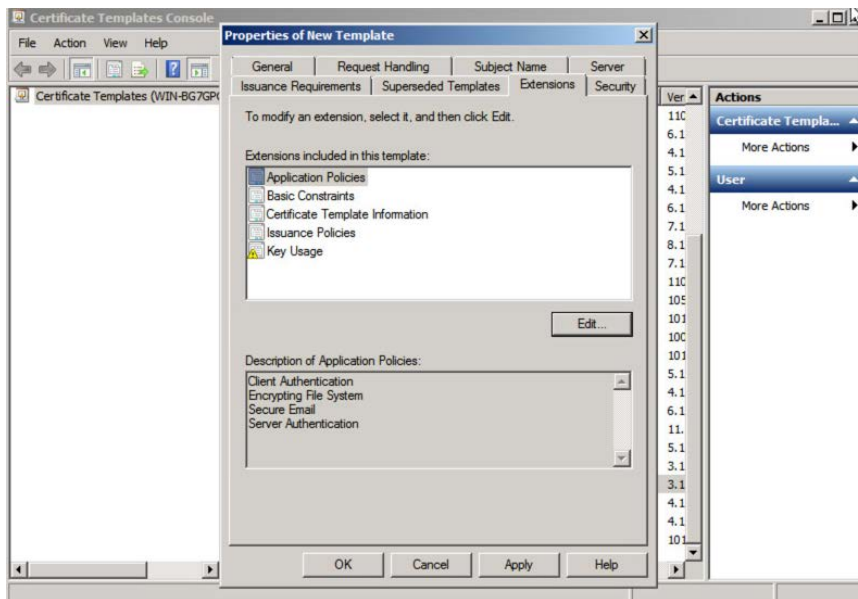




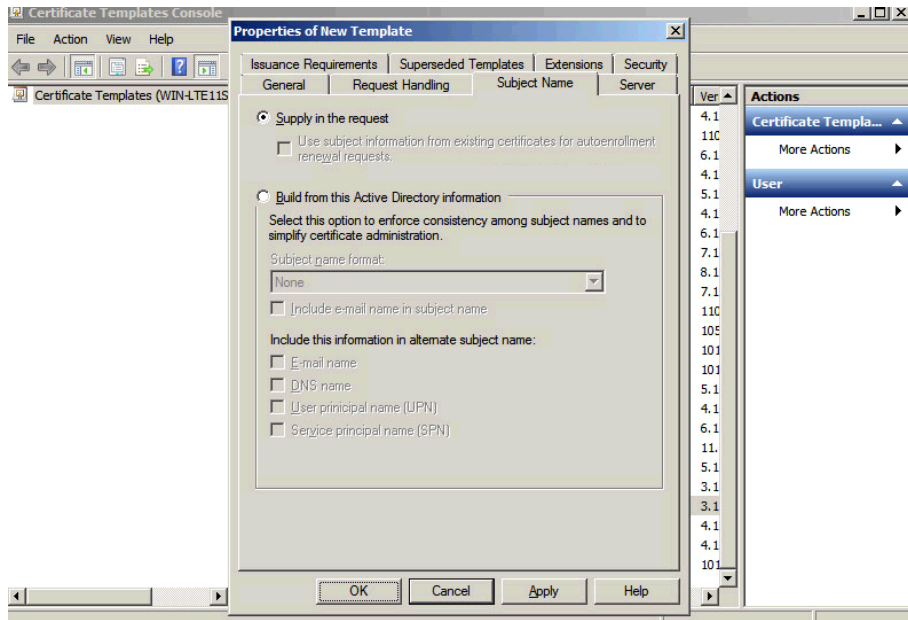
**Step 9** Enter name of certificate template, uncheck “Publish certificate in Active Directory”, and provide validity period and renewal period.



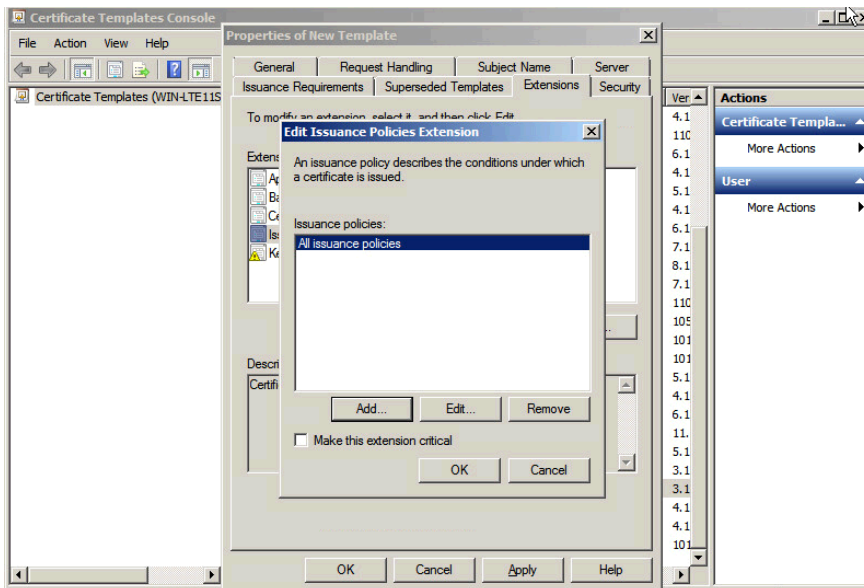
**Step 10** Click on Extensions->Add->Server Authentication->Ok->Apply



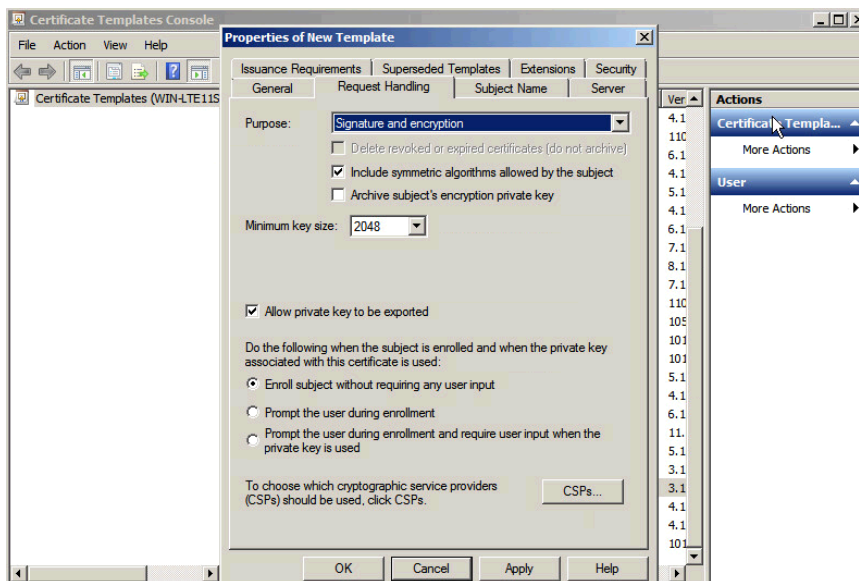
Step 11 Click on Subject name, Enable Supply in request



Step 12 Click on Extensions->Issuance Policies->Edit->All Issuance Policies

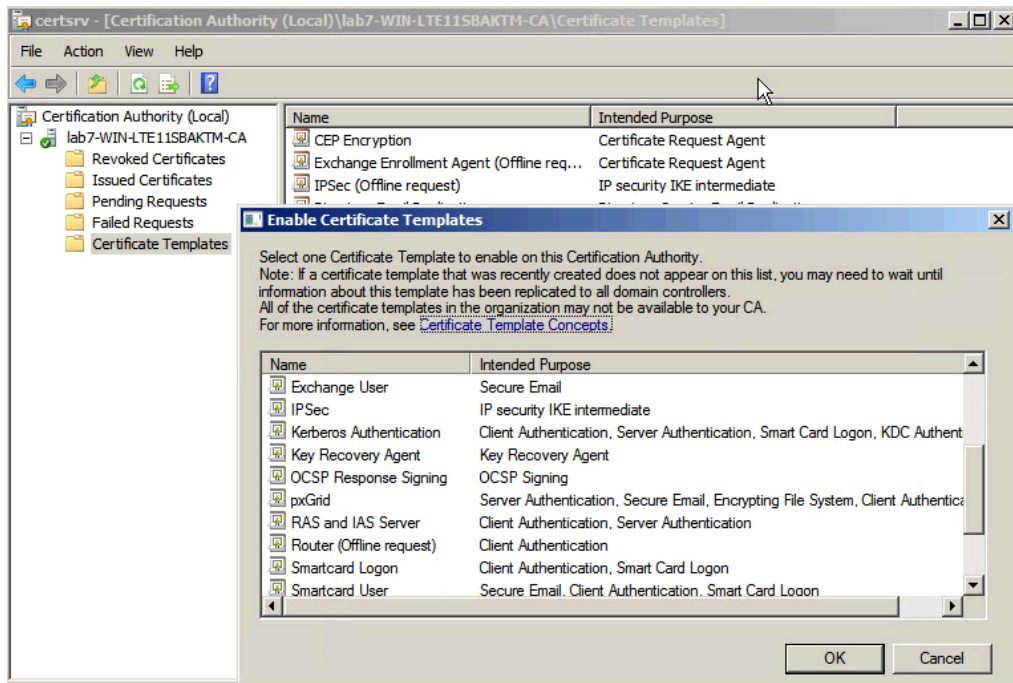


Step 13 Leave the defaults for request handling

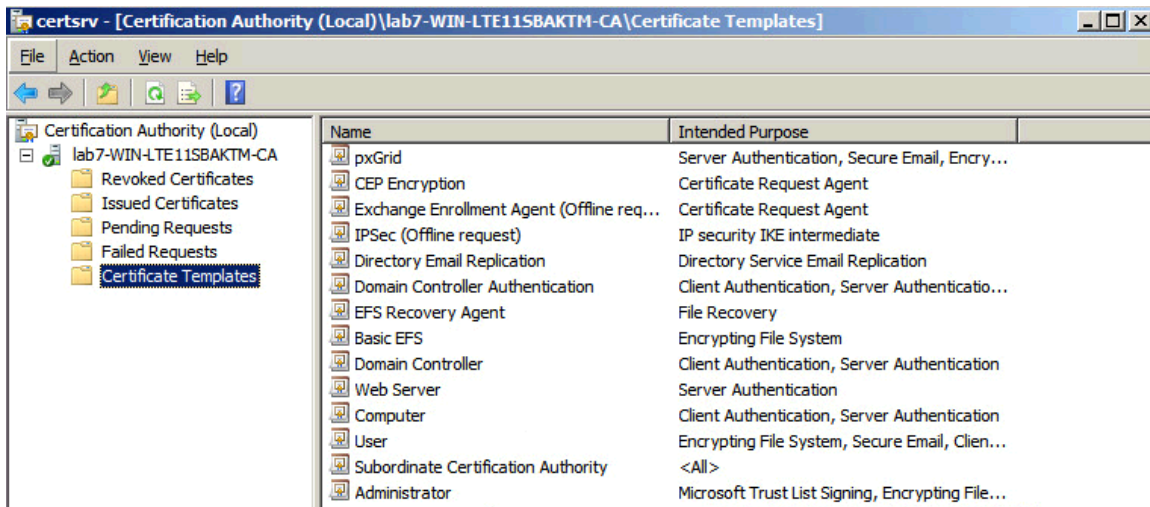


Step 14 Right-click on Certificate templates

Step 15 Select->**New Template to issue and select pxGrid**



Step 16 You should see the pxGrid template



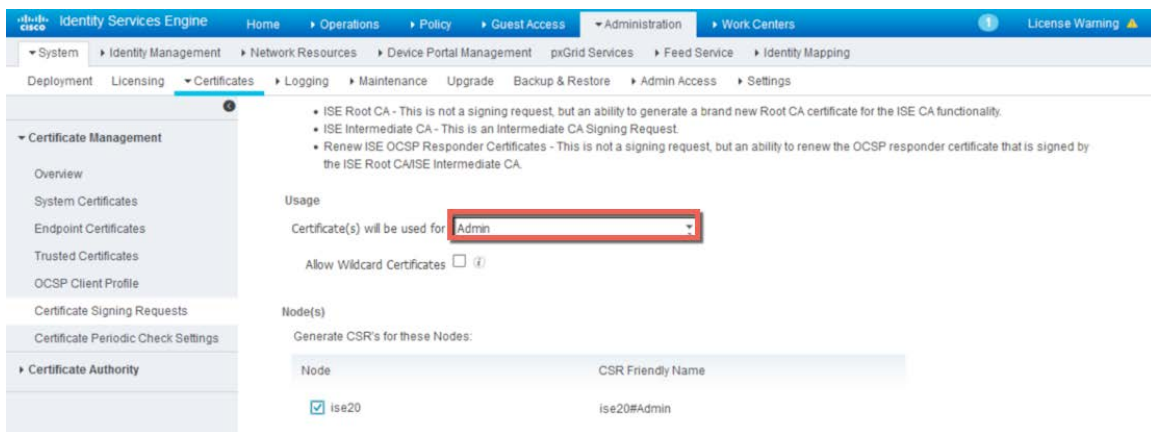
## Configuring ISE 2.0

The ISE pxGrid node is configured for a Certificate Authority (CA) signed environment in a stand-alone configuration. Initially, a “pxGrid” CSR request is generated from the ISE node and signed by the CA server using the pxGrid customized template. The certificate will be bound to the initial ISE CSR request.

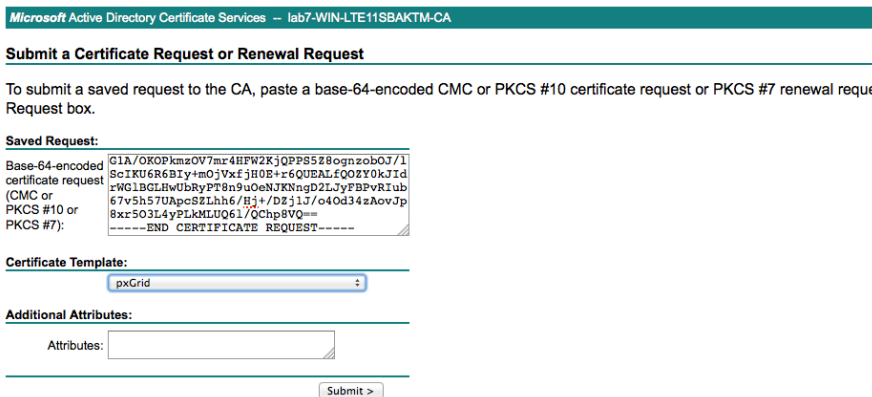
The CA root certificate will be imported into the ISE certificate trusted store. The ISE identity certificate will be exported in the ISE certificate system store. The ISE node will be enabled for pxGrid operation.

**Step 1** Generate a CSR request for the ISE node which will become the ISE pxGrid node  
**Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Signing Requests->Generate**

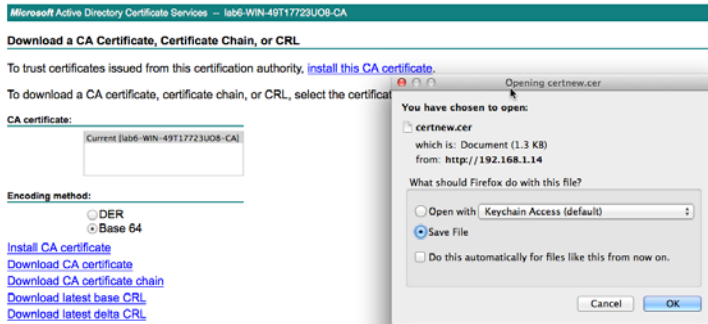
**Note:** The certificate usage should be admin. This is required for FMC 6.0 for active bulk download sessions



**Step 2** Copy/paste the CSR information into Request a certificate->Advanced certificate request selecting the customized pxGrid template, then Submit

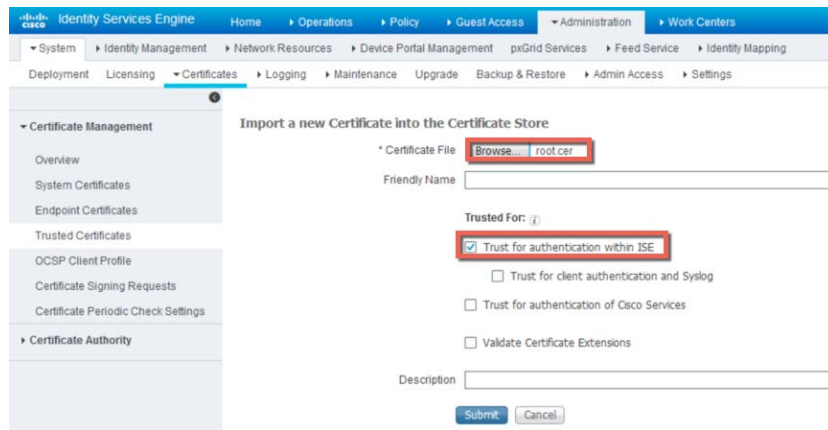


**Step 3** Download the CA root in base-64 encoded format

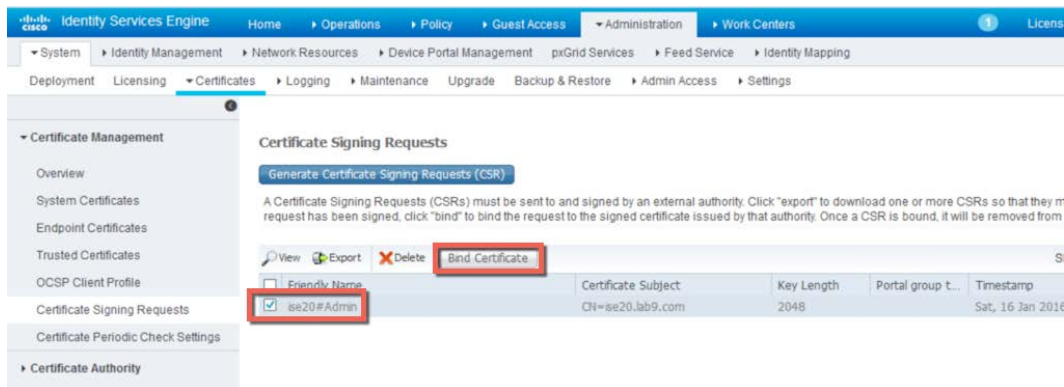


Step 4 Upload the CA root into the ISE certificate trusted system store  
 Select->**Administration->System->Certificates->Trusted Certificates->upload the CA root certificate**

Step 5 Enable “Trust for authentication within ISE, then **Submit**



Step 6 Upload the ISE pxGrid node certificate into the ISE certificate system store  
 Select **Administration->System-Certificate Signing Requests and Bind certificate to the CSR request**



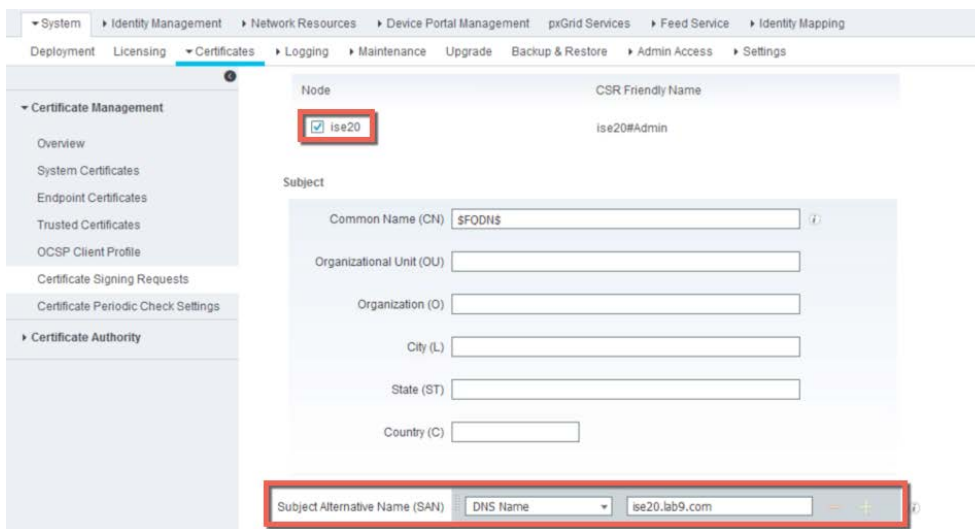


Step 7 Select **Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Request->Generate Certificate Signing Requests (CSR)->Admin** for certificate usage



Step 8 Select **Node**

Step 9 Select **DNS name for the Subject Alternative Name (SAN)** and add the **DNS name**



Step 10 Select **Generate**

Step 11 Select **Export**

Step 12 Open the pem file and copy/paste the csr request into the customized pxGrid template

```
ise20306Admin.pem
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
MIIC5jCCAc4CA0AwHDEaMBoGA1UEAxMRaXNlMjAzMDYubGFiOC5ib20wqoE1MA0G
CSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQCkEKR+T2pjIPW0I+UMhaieNBxPDI/L
s9rZzR669esIWR+1DaQGSclGMPYCZONrJ/0Pvp6LSH0UG4boyC+KPTV00pN/szN
7q/XLIEKS4KLo1U541B0u1syv1RyaGBvQs5DPT/1KbXhJ9S1aP4FoH4z20bNy
RXPa16mBD1cV/Szpo0Q51q86pHvGfJ1z0Hsc1K0UrpDm+5KTAy6AdGLbz1C09I
1T+S1T98FqcQkQd5+mPhAQKmpmq1VnZQnAQuGudP1Cvqfz5aGMfHSH1sE1Dz/J2M
LSY56Tvmac7GVXT4Wq7qXmGt92R2WYoVfapkfqrPAuwyXR01L3I7H/DAqMBAAGq
qY0wqYEGCSqGSIb3DQEJDjF0MHIwHAYDVR0RBBUwE4IRaXNlMjAzMDYubGFiOC5j
b20wCwYDVR0PBAQDAgXqMB0GA1UdDgQWBBA0aPuxmtLDTJVV++VYB10r9gHCTAT
BqNVHSEDDAKBqgrBqEFB0cDAtARBg1ghkaBhvCAQEEBAMCBkAwDQYJKoZIhvcN
AQELBQADggEBAAP6r1Ug68Bz3IOqInXP0TR0jzi+kE6xGSRHYx2w7eCLxrxSasp
Ry0SKna0f4UnKVgXj1wEPM7ydwHBJAEYz6najiPmna4NM0IHrTFa/pq2UWL6PqBt
eJmR5v+0GMw10WZM0bcv6/dLqMfnMhZKIsQvYhrGettIvvhxk4fonrF+k+00SA
rQJ2vraUwTImSDUyq0PMrj3ysfWSM4nXBsjxeu7PuaA6ez1ukyGZzi0r1uI0MraT
nXyW9S2ZCookbMw1SGthTnyvNbeFb151uclhNjxvtLg+u151nehxYp0ZHEd51Z1
L9TWAsHJJYs6133Pg61+e13ZTCojEAq10s=
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
```



Step 13 Paste into Request a Certificate->Advanced Certificate Request, select customized pxGrid template->Submit

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

---

**Submit a Certificate Request or Renewal Request**

To submit a saved request to the CA, paste a base-64-encoded CMC or PKCS #10 certificate request or a Request box.

**Saved Request:**

Base-64-encoded certificate request (CMC or PKCS #10 or PKCS #7):

```
RyOSKngOf4UnKVGxj1wEPM7ydWpHBJAEYz6naJpM
eJmRw5v+OCWw1UWZMObcv6/dLqMf.nMIIzRKIsQvgI
xqJ2vzaUwTImSDUyqQPmzj3ysfWSM4nXBsJxeu7P
nXyW9S2ZCoockMyWiSGtHtNyYnBeEb15jucLhNjx
19TwaAHLJY86I33Pg6I+e13ZTCofjEAgl0a=
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
```

**Certificate Template:**

pxGrid

**Additional Attributes:**

Attributes:

Submit >

Step 14 Select **Submit**

Step 15 Download certificate in base 64 encoded format


Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

---

**Certificate Issued**

The certificate you requested was issued to you.

DER encoded or  Base 64 encoded

 [Download certificate](#)  
[Download certificate chain](#)

Step 16 Download CA root certificate in Base 64 format

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

---

**Download a CA Certificate, Certificate Chain, or CRL**

To trust certificates issued from this certification authority, [install this CA certificate](#).

To download a CA certificate, certificate chain, or CRL, select the certificate and encoding method.

**CA certificate:**

Current [lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA]

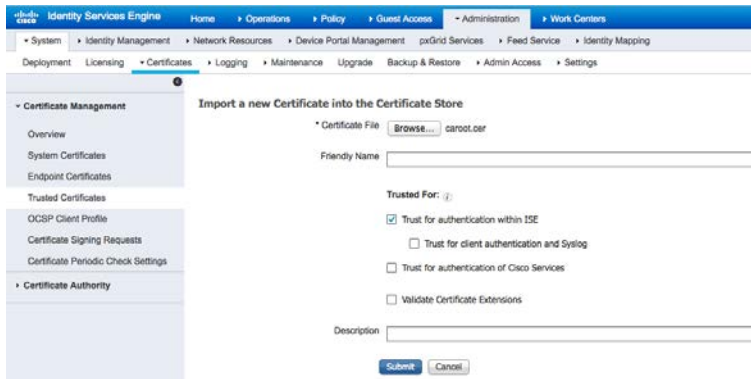
**Encoding method:**

DER  
 Base 64

[Install CA certificate](#)  
[Download CA certificate](#)  
[Download CA certificate chain](#)  
[Download latest base CRL](#)  
[Download latest delta CRL](#)

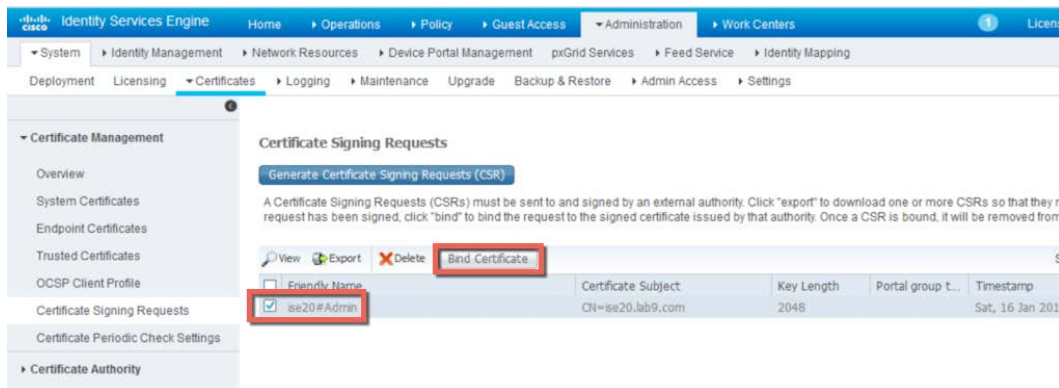
Step 17 Administration **System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates->Import the root certificate**

Step 18 Enable **Trust for authentication within ISE**

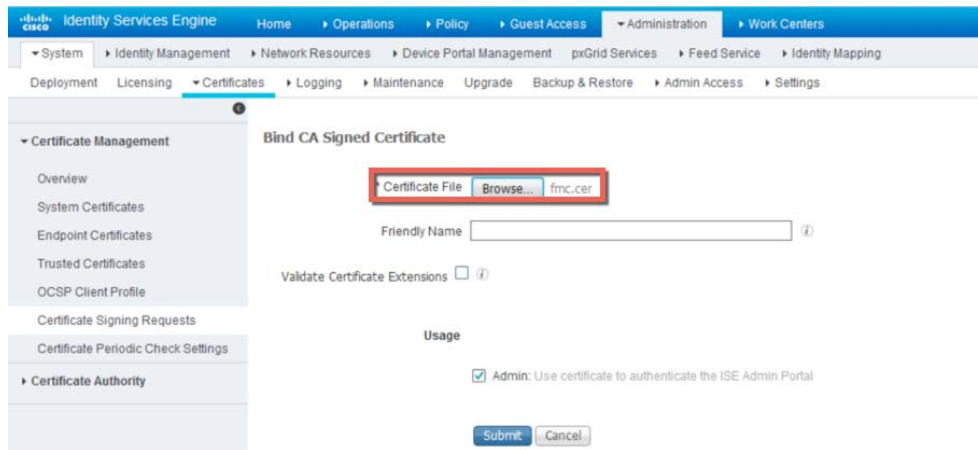


Step 19 Select **Submit**

Step 20 Select **Administration->Certificates->Certificate Management->System Certificates->Certificate Signing Requests->select CSR request->Bind Certificate**

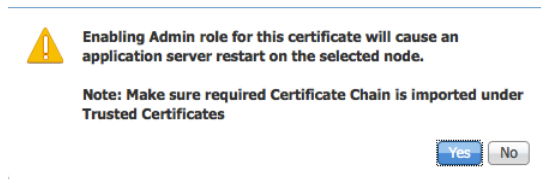


Step 21 Upload the ISE CA-signed identity certificate

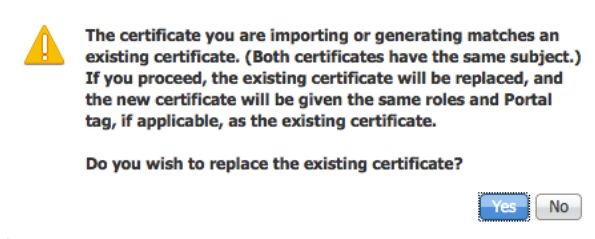


Step 22 Select **Submit**

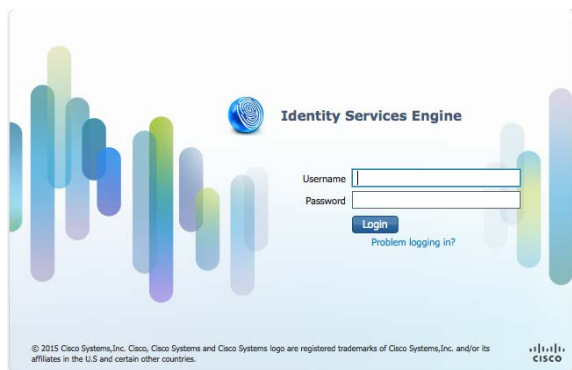
Step 23 Select **Yes**, when you see the following message:



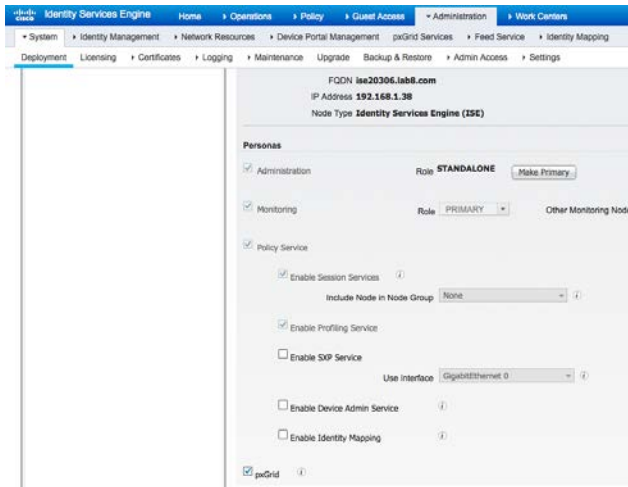
Step 24 Select **YES**, when you see the following message



Step 25 You will see that the system will be restarting and will take you back to the GUI

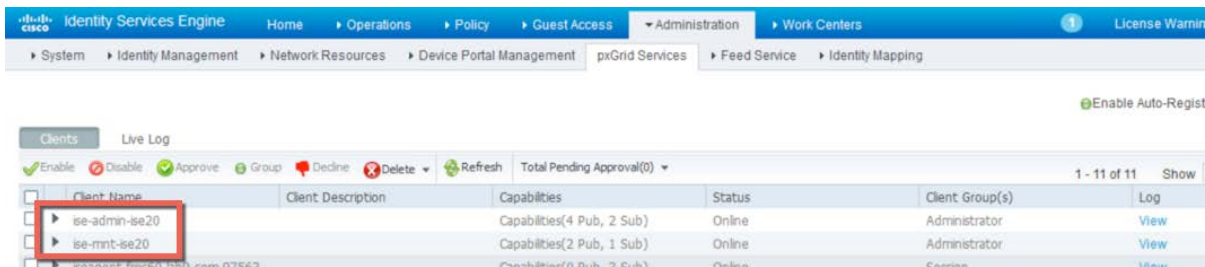


Step 26 Select **Administration->System->Deployment->edit the Hostname->enable pxGrid**



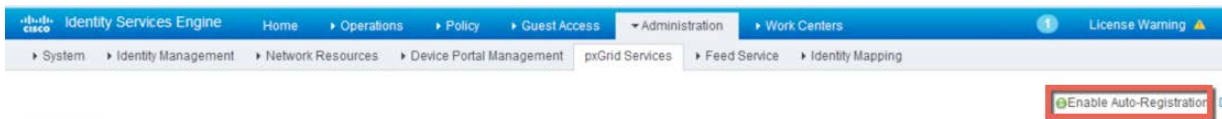
Step 27 Select **Save**

Step 28 Select **Administration->pxGrid Services**, verify that you see the published services

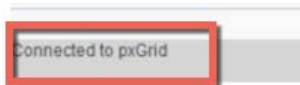


Note: This may take a few seconds to appear, verify that the pxGrid services are initializing by running “sh application status ise” on the ISE VM

Step 29 Enable **Enable Auto Registration**



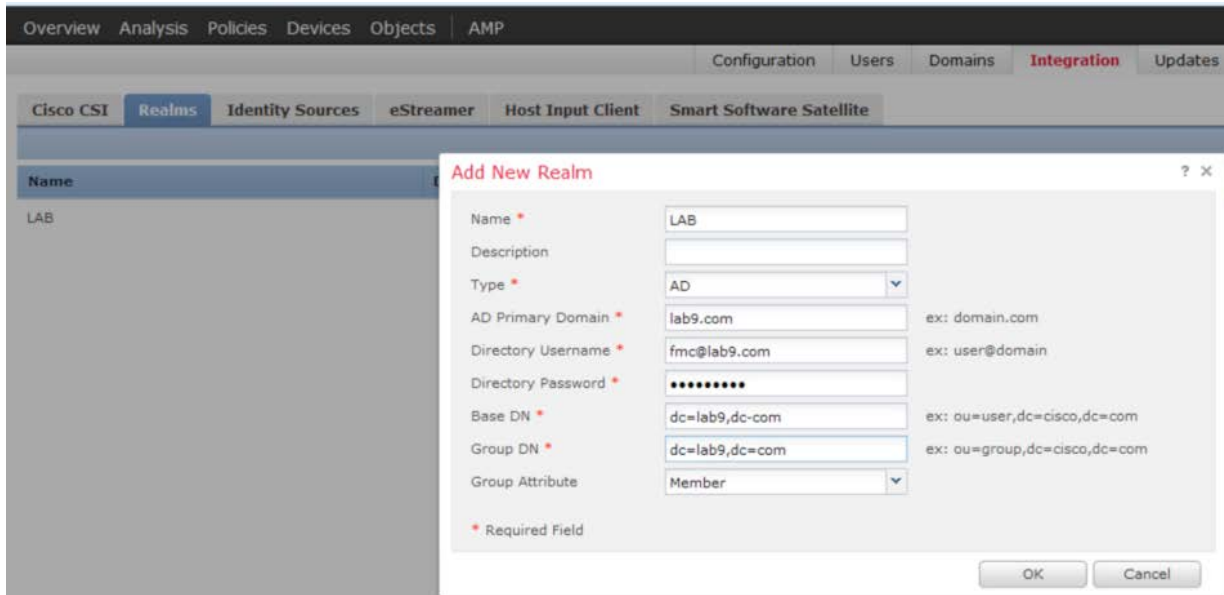
Step 30 Verify that you are **connected to pxGrid**



## Creating Firepower ISE Realm

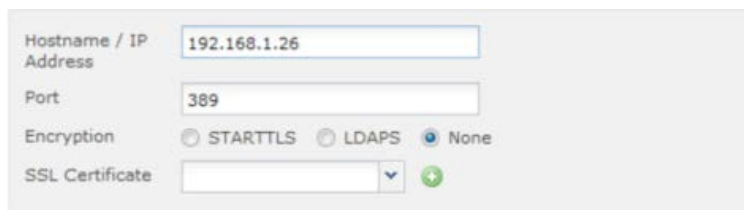
The ISE Realm is used for ISE authentication and will be used in the Firepower Management Center's 6.0 Identity Policy.

**Step 1** Select **System->Integration->Realms->New Realm**



**Step 2** Select **OK**

**Step 3** Select **Add Directory**, enter the FQDN hostname or information



**Step 4** Select **Test**, you should see that the: **Test Connection has succeeded**, select **OK**

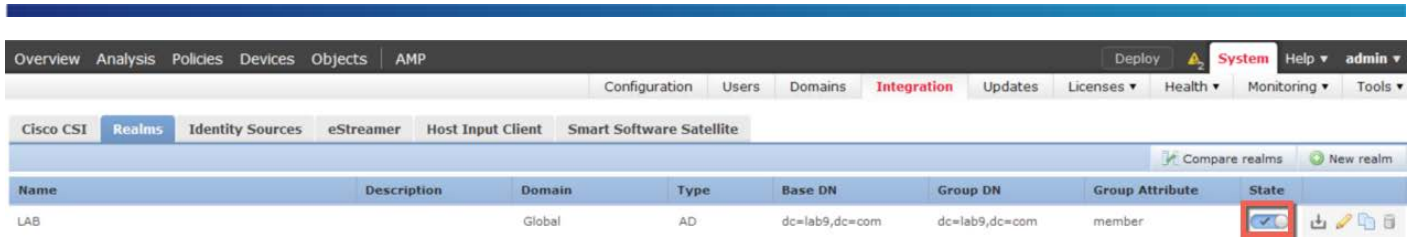
**Note:** If you see a returned failed attempt, ensure that the directory username and directory password are correct in the Realm Configuration.

**Step 5** Select **OK**

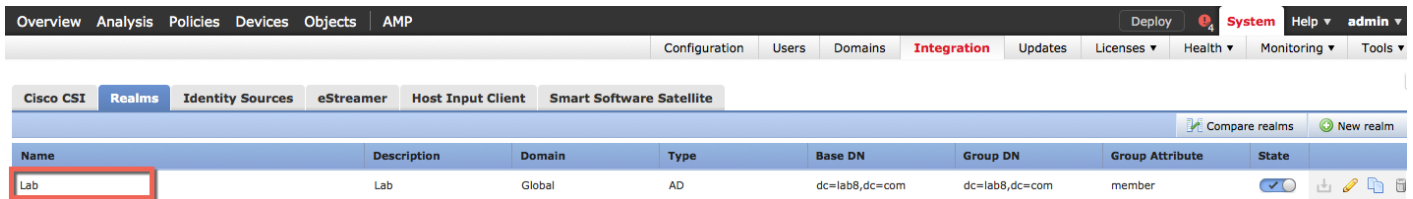
**Step 6** Select **Save**

**Step 7** Enable the state by selecting





Step 8 Click->Realm name

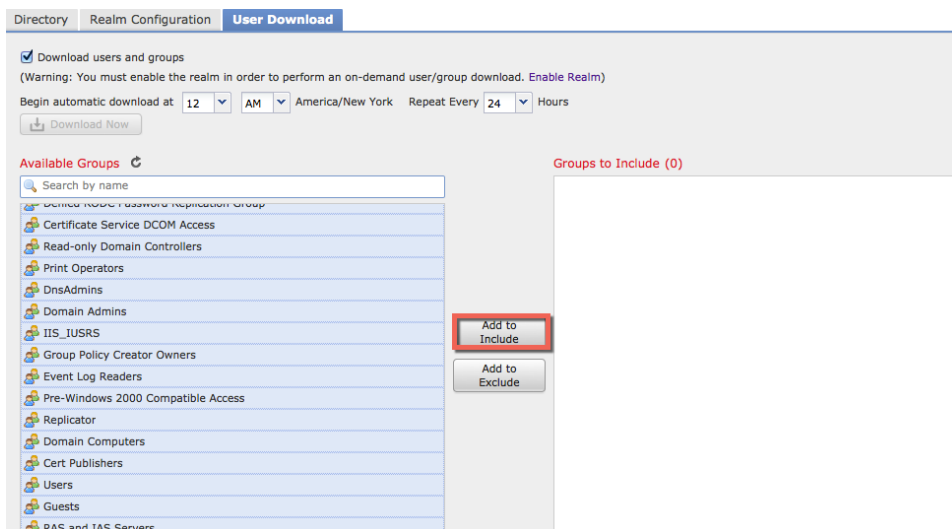


Step 9 Click->User Download



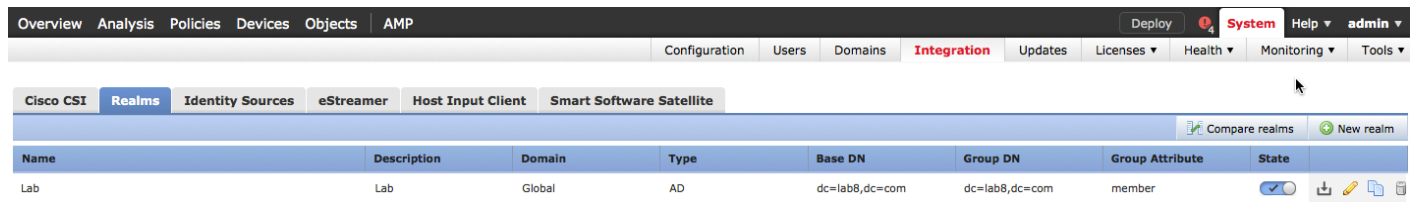
Step 10 Enable Download users and groups

Step 11 Highlight all Available Groups select Add to Include



Step 12 Select Save

Step 13 You should see the following:



## Configuring Firepower Management Center 6.0

The Firepower Management Center (FMC) is configured for Certificate Authority (CA)-signed operation. The Firepower Management Center private key and CSR request are created from the Firepower Management Center console (FMC). The CA server signs the CSR request and provides the FMC identity certificate using the customized pxGrid template.

Both the FMC certificate and FMC key are uploaded into FMC internal certs store. The CA root certificate is uploaded into the FMC trusted CA store.

### Step 1 Generate a Firepower private key

**Note:** the password here will be defined in the pxGrid agent configuration

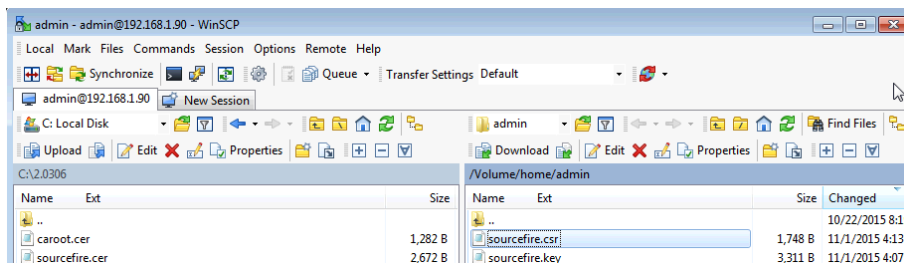
```
openssl genrsa -des3 -out sourcefire.key 4096
```

### Step 2 Generate a CSR request

Note: you will be prompted for a password; this will be the same password as you entered previously

```
openssl req -new -key sourcefire.key -out sourcefire.csr
```

### Step 3 Use WinSCP to copy sourcefire.csr and sourcefire.key file from the Firepower Management Center (FMC) locally to the PC



### Step 4 Open the CSR request using editor copy the CSR request



```

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
MIIEOTCCARKEAQAwgYxKZA3BGNV8AYTAIVTMRBdWvDVQQLEmhNYXJ5bGFuZDE1
MBEGA1UEBMR2YyY2VudG93bEMMAoGA1UECHMDTGF1MCwgc3R5bGVudG93bEMMA
FZAVBGNV8AMTDMrYyW0ZmxhYyJguY29EMR8wHQYjKozIhvcNAQBFHbGZXBwawNO
QGxhyYyguY29EMTIC1jANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAQCAg8AMITCCgkCAQEAUF+XfHpp
NjZlM2E1SMBJPpBAtSFepFFJ3oX5k1UF20INP83y3Zccksoo/MG6wNjkeyawzH1L+
eWZiJj+dr36GkV8pByyPtyunj7pzo+TM/aeVFXZT1RIQRFfombzW3JH5Zgd51y
xvcmm4w+gg2CbsqPMZ1FuegrjA8BMH+/SNLrU/IMNRKwkmXuN7Ekpp2Ww+T47M
JER1KIBnr88/E+dzNlt1pX9eNiojFV0Z1SQ55e0VovhgkLXu4FktdfG7kcsAwqVg
h1KwauCOxo/tJ2PNMTGRbtbAdS80tXU2kTbFoJY1XP57Nhcj1CeVMCUaaEEJIGh9
gFwMqI/KV11ew09NMK7YdxjL6dzA3yyc4zSRinx7QopTxfomk73syp91qto107k
DpOwN4BEyP1IQfWZtHSKpp8iHLEAFZ1nehLE2gmxbD1eyWkHH91Cj1yKE1/1ed
DX80XL6EQeh9HFyhV69HueUPGGYD4tn13Lbf5JEtW7zMTkzXLJ3YE1RywN1yW
RGRZ8NSpmAGf gm0M8vcy/dmhOK3p4E+J8DC73FPvbmH/FwZTTONSTLnfG9NUxR
0h7LpWB1j2pxvMk61oDxug3bmevJ11o1K1nvpIPAROfRHwMEbzods121IXETfNE
31H72ApsfRkzCYKCS1Hcmg0huxypw7f18CAwEAABAAw0CCsqGSI3DQEBBQUA
A4ICAQATQ9Rr5ZB5x3ViGj2i06EOx2j4Mqe3w1vwcxv1pkny7kJh9IHX2h+Kip3
ZaauOQfPTzo+eem+TMQLvN8Egz7hsTdnGUMpm65yw11nbF3Psc++Yh9e+qt+gg
wXONyLwFwH9DabzAVpe/bcCAdAF5RSVymJ1jarquEj1CkccHRQy/n2XkhhSw
66gAY8X1w3k1SuM1ThhorTuhkP01L07vgkx8t660L4FwFp9451Qh1V66xtinz
F59w8Z1b1f0TDNmoheoF7dugtWmNE8V3x7d0N0+NKCC7nr5GsyTfVf0jyvo+M
w2ShqV4den4xxH/jdrc3/RET4cusc5Mh92qouXpM1cPRTy4v5R0j7B5G30Ype
AFBF1+TWqpsuxWNTEAjEx0L+wcj14TSi4NmNkBYh+
apQG93zL0aSL1KXnDB0EC5LauRO2MiY5p5mytBSM
u0xB2ATE82kxOgqt0V7AdeIcaQcHFV+SzW78n
DTUfKnYXEc/b2zIC84fY62G2AUPQ6xiF5U3Z6Ox
o6gk1Ljz9knqAJmoAuM4X1P/yTq84B/CrF3yTfQd
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
    
```

**Step 5** Paste FMC CSR request into Request a certificate->Advanced User request using the customized pxGrid template, then submit. Download the certificate in base-64 encoded format

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

**Submit a Certificate Request or Renewal Request**

To submit a saved request to the CA, paste a base-64-encoded CMC or PKCS #10 generated by an external source (such as a Web server) in the Saved Request box.

**Saved Request:**

```

AFBF1+TWqpsuxWNTEAjEx0L+wcj14TSi4NmNkBYh+
apQG93zL0aSL1KXnDB0EC5LauRO2MiY5p5mytBSM
u0xB2ATE82kxOgqt0V7AdeIcaQcHFV+SzW78n
DTUfKnYXEc/b2zIC84fY62G2AUPQ6xiF5U3Z6Ox
o6gk1Ljz9knqAJmoAuM4X1P/yTq84B/CrF3yTfQd
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
    
```

**Certificate Template:**  
pxGrid

**Additional Attributes:**

Attributes:

Submit >

**Step 6** Select **Submit**

**Step 7** Download the certificate in base 64-format

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

**Certificate Issued**

The certificate you requested was issued to you.

DER encoded or  Base 64 encoded

[Download certificate](#)

[Download certificate chain](#)

**Step 8** Download the CA root certificate in base-64 encoded format

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services – lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA

**Download a CA Certificate, Certificate Chain, or CRL**

To trust certificates issued from this certification authority, [install this CA certificate](#).

To download a CA certificate, certificate chain, or CRL, select the certificate and encoding method.

**CA certificate:**

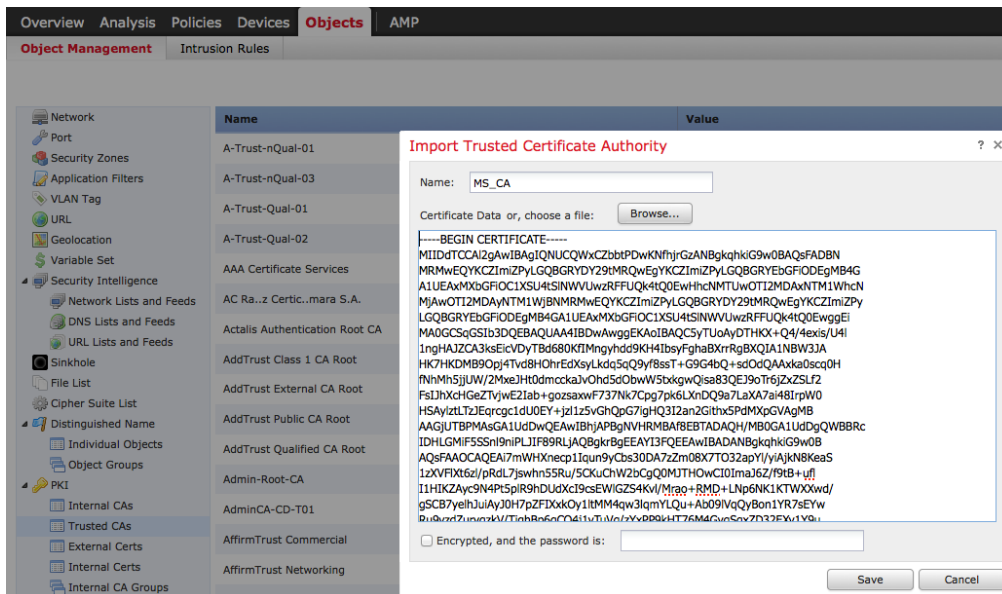
Current [lab8-WIN-JSVUL3DQTBN-CA]

**Encoding method:**

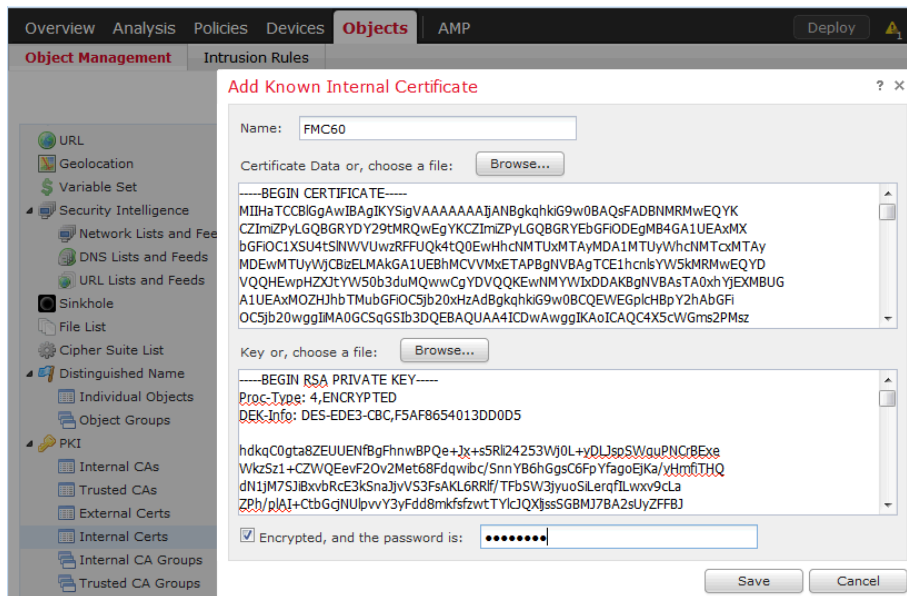
DER  
 Base 64

- [Install CA certificate](#)
- [Download CA certificate](#)
- [Download CA certificate chain](#)
- [Download latest base CRL](#)
- [Download latest delta CRL](#)

**Step 9** Upload the CA root cert into the Firepower Management trusted CA store  
 Select **Objects->PKI->Trusted CAs->Add Trusted CA->** provide a name and upload root CA cert, then Save



**Step 10** Upload the Firepower Management center public certificate and private key to the FMC internal cert store  
 Select **Objects->PKI->Internal Certs->**add the Sourcefire CER file and Sourcefire KEY files and password, then Save



## ISE Identity Sources CA-Signed Certificate Configuration

The Identity Sources Engine configuration defines the ISE pxGrid node connection parameters, ISE MnT node certificates and FMC identity certificate. Note that this configuration will be for a CA-signed environment for an ISE stand-alone environment.

### Step 1 Select **System->Integration->Identity Sources->Identity Services Engine**

*Primary Host Name/IP Address-* primary FQDN pxGrid name or IP address

*Secondary Host Name/IP address-* secondary FQDN pxGrid name or IP address

*\*pxGrid Server CA-* root CA-signed both ISE pxGrid node and FMC

*\*mnt Server CA-* root CA-signed both ISE pxGrid node and FMC

*MC Server Certificate-* CA-signed identity certificate of FMC

*\*CA Signed Environment*

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP Configuration

Cisco CSI Realms Identity Sources eStreamer Host Input Client Smart Software Satellite

### Identity Sources

Service Type  None  Identity Services Engine  User Agent

Primary Host Name/IP Address \*

Secondary Host Name/IP Address

pxGrid Server CA \*

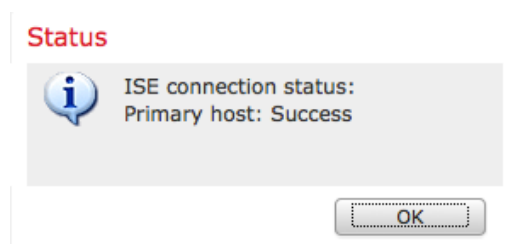
MNT Server CA \*

MC Server Certificate \*

ISE Network Filter  ex. 10.89.31.0/24, 192.168.8.0/24, ...

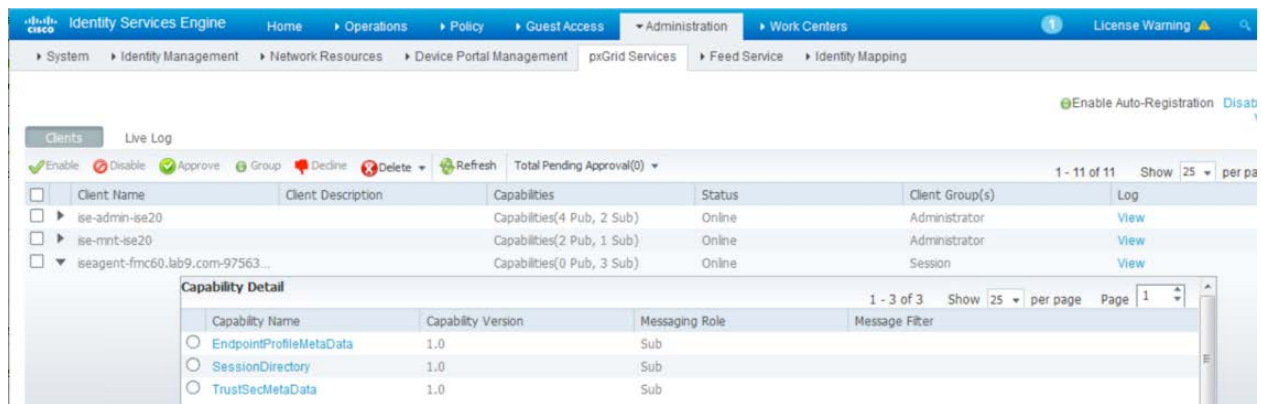
\* Required Field

**Step 2** Select **Test**  
You should see the following:



**Step 3** Select **Save**

**Step 4** You should see the following on the ISE pxGrid node  
Select **Administration->pxGrid Services**



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration console. The breadcrumb navigation includes: System > Identity Management > Network Resources > Device Portal Management > pxGrid Services > Feed Service > Identity Mapping. The 'pxGrid Services' section is active, displaying a table of clients. The 'Clients' tab is selected, and the 'Live Log' is visible. The table shows three clients, with the third one expanded to show its capabilities.

Client Name	Client Description	Capabilities	Status	Client Group(s)	Log
ise-admin-ise20		Capabilities(4 Pub, 2 Sub)	Online	Administrator	<a href="#">View</a>
ise-mnt-ise20		Capabilities(2 Pub, 1 Sub)	Online	Administrator	<a href="#">View</a>
iseagent-fmc60.lab9.com-97563...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 3 Sub)	Online	Session	<a href="#">View</a>


Capability Detail			
Capability Name	Capability Version	Messaging Role	Message Filter
<input type="radio"/> EndpointProfileMetaData	1.0	Sub	
<input type="radio"/> SessionDirectory	1.0	Sub	
<input type="radio"/> TrustSecMetaData	1.0	Sub	

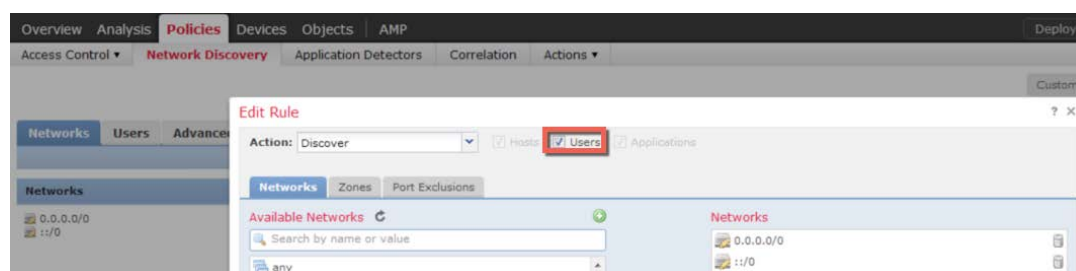
The FMC has successfully registered to the ISE pxGrid node and subscribed to the EndPointProfileMetada, SessionDirectory and TrustsecMetaData capabilities.

# Firepower Management Center

## Enabling Network Discovery

Enabling Network discovery provides user identity information

- Step 1 Select Policies->Network Discovery->Edit Rule by clicking 
- Step 2 Enable Users



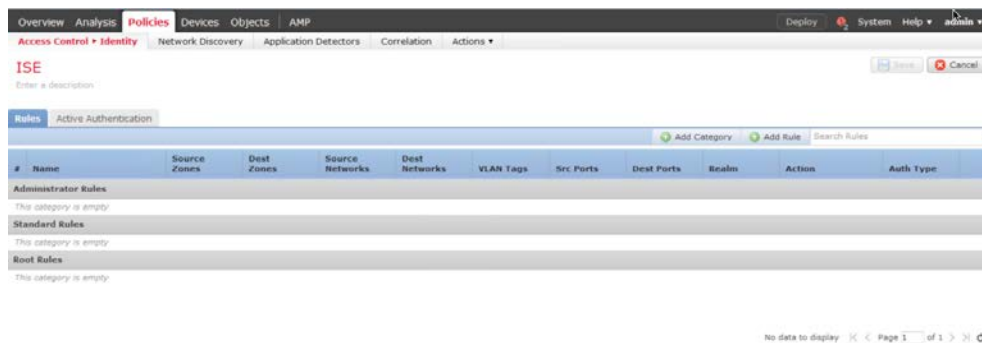
- Step 3 Select **Save**  
You should see the following



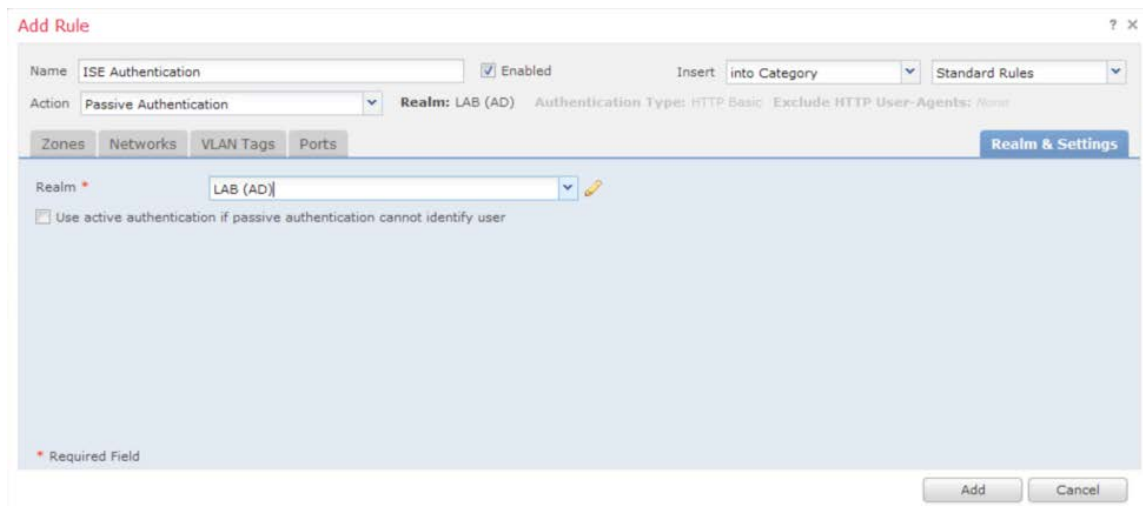
## ISE Identity Policy

The ISE Identity policy is used in the Firepower Management center's default access control policy to allow passive ISE authentication.

- Step 1 Select **Policies->Access Control->Identity->New Policy->New Identity Policy->provide a name->Save**  
You should see the following:



- Step 2 Select **Add Rule**
- Step 3 Enter Name: **ISE Authentication**
- Step 4 Enter Action: **Passive Authentication**
- Step 5 Select **Realm**, then **Add**, select the ISE realm you defined earlier  
You should see the following below



- Step 6 **Save** the changes

## Default Access Control Policy

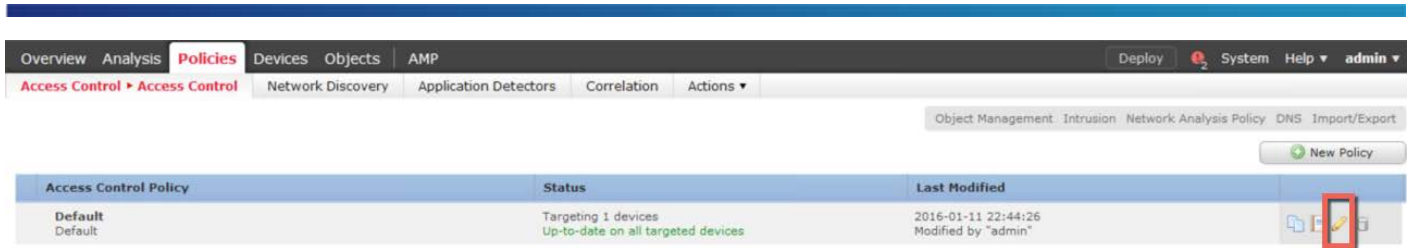
The default access control policy contains the ISE identity policy, the transport/network layer/preprocessor settings to block transactions, access control rules and Firepower Management Center's intrusion policies.

### Adding ISE Identity Policy

Add the ISE identity policy to the default access policy

- Step 1 Select **Policies->Access Control->edit the default access policy**





Step 2 Click **None** -> **Identity Policy** select ISE from the drop-down menu

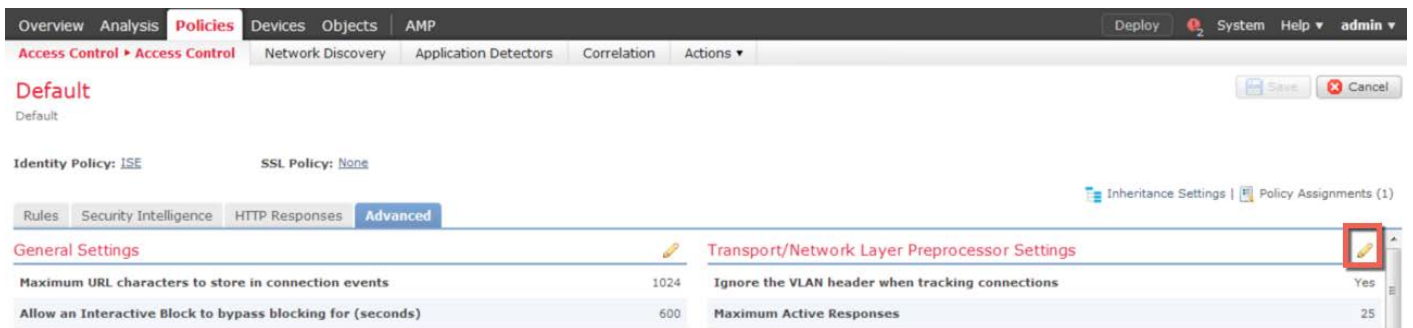


Step 3 Select **Save**

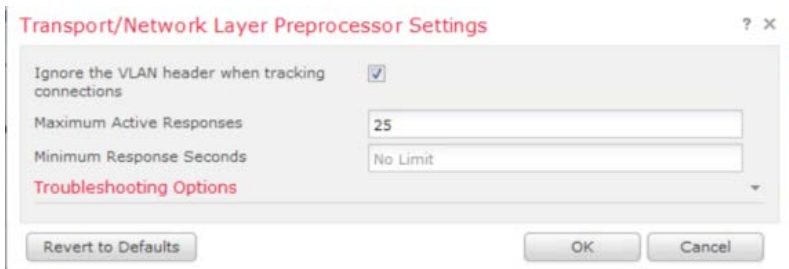
## Transport/Network Layer Preprocessor Settings

These settings were modified to for blocking traffic enforced by the Firepower managed intrusion policy.

Step 1 Edit the Transport/Network Layer/Preprocessor Settings



Step 2 Provide the following settings

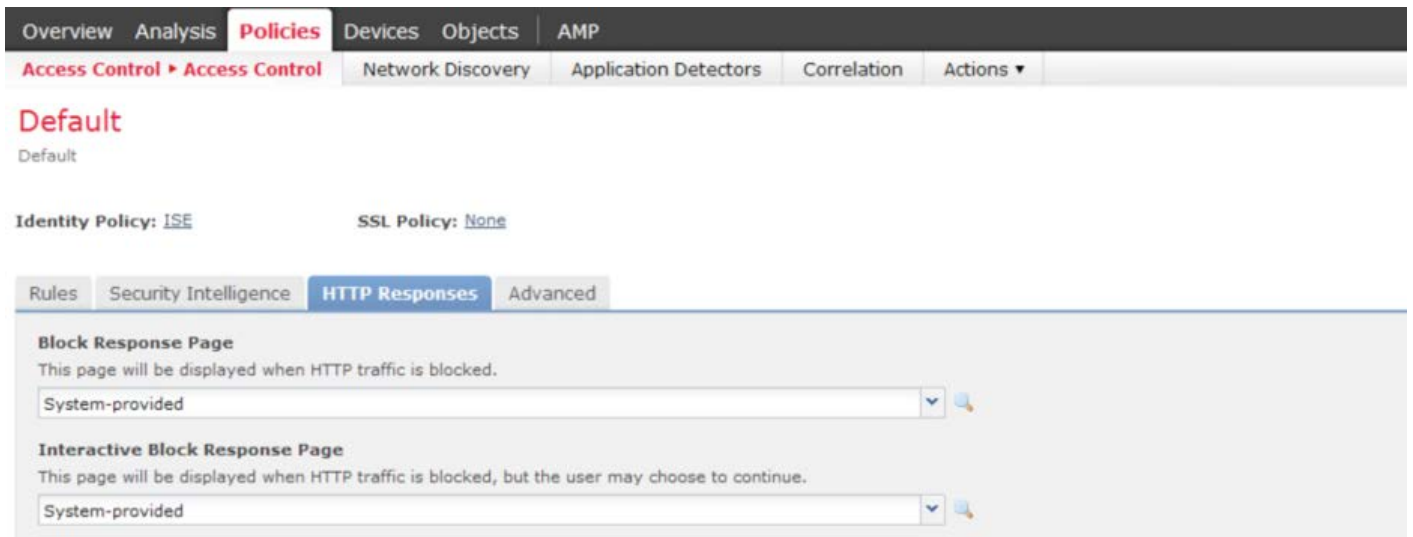


Step 3 Select ->Ok

## Adding Block Response Page

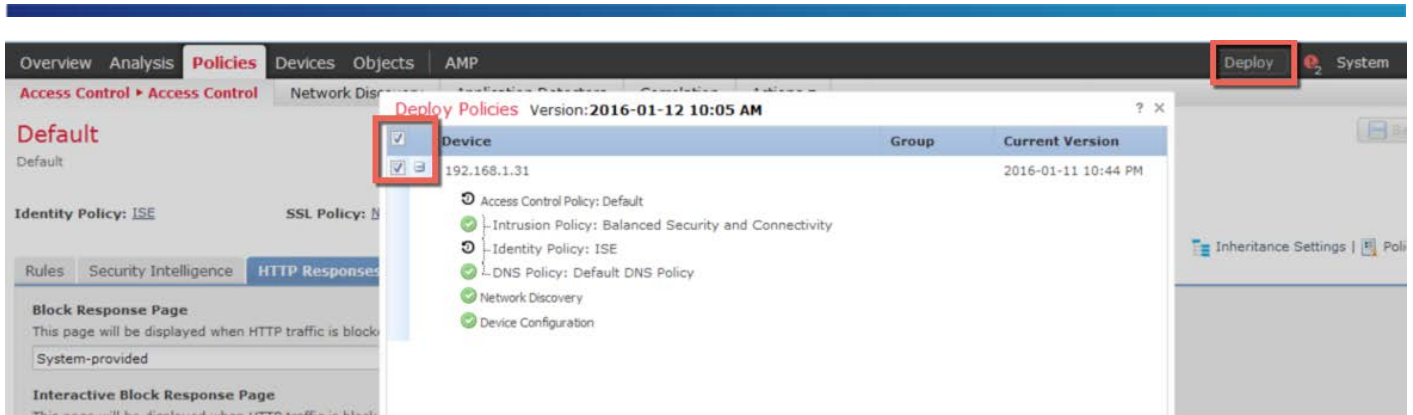
The system-provided block response page will be added to the blocked web categories based on Firepower Management Center’s access control policy.

Step 1 Select **HTTP Responses**, and provide the following settings for the response pages



Step 2 **Save** the changes

Step 3 Select **Deploy**, and **deploy** the changes to the sensor




Step 4 Select the Deploy status bar to see the progress



## Create Employee SGT tag Access Control rules

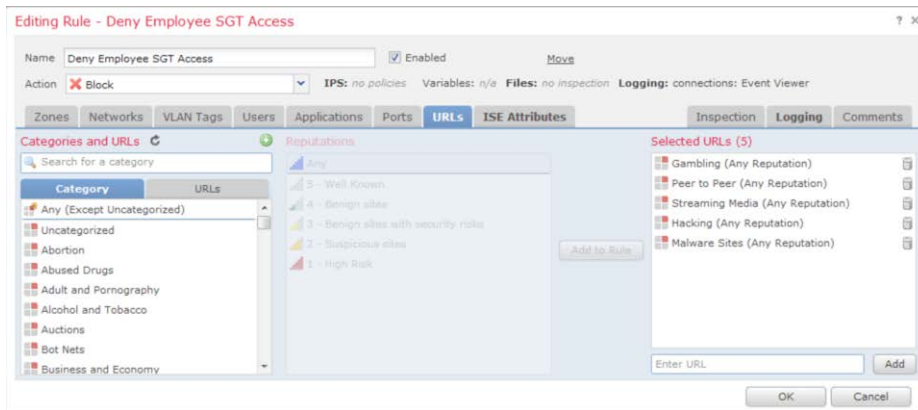
An Employee SGT access control policy will be created simulating an organization’s acceptable usage policy.

This acceptable usage policy will deny users access to gambling sites, hacking sites, streaming media, social media and peer-to-peer applications.

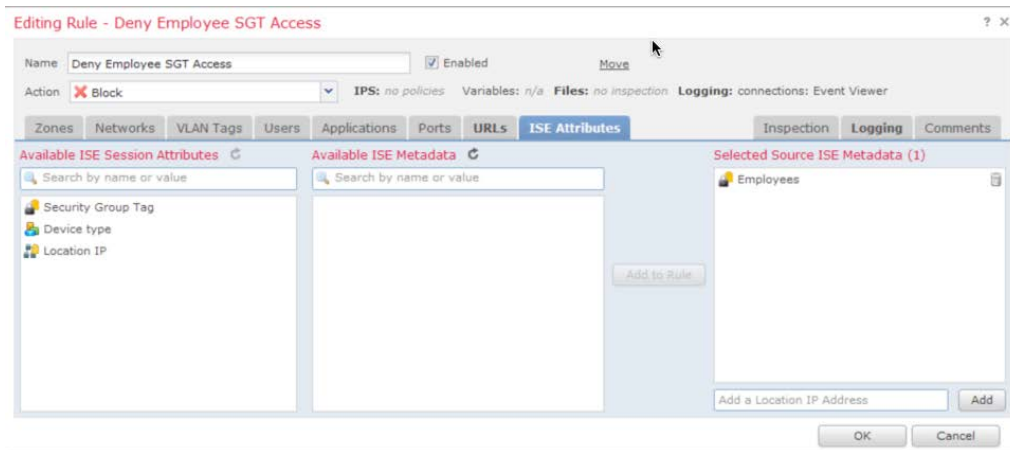
Step 1 Select **Policies->Access Control->Access Control->Rules**, edit clicking on 



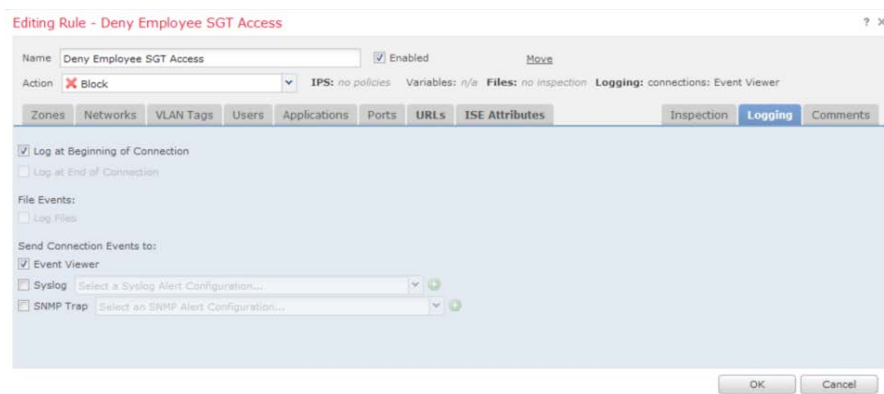
Step 2 Select->**Add Rule**, enter name: **Deny Employee SGT Access->action->Block->IPS->pxGrid intrusion policy->URLs->Category>Gambling, Peer-to-Peer, Streaming Video, Hacking->Add to Rule**



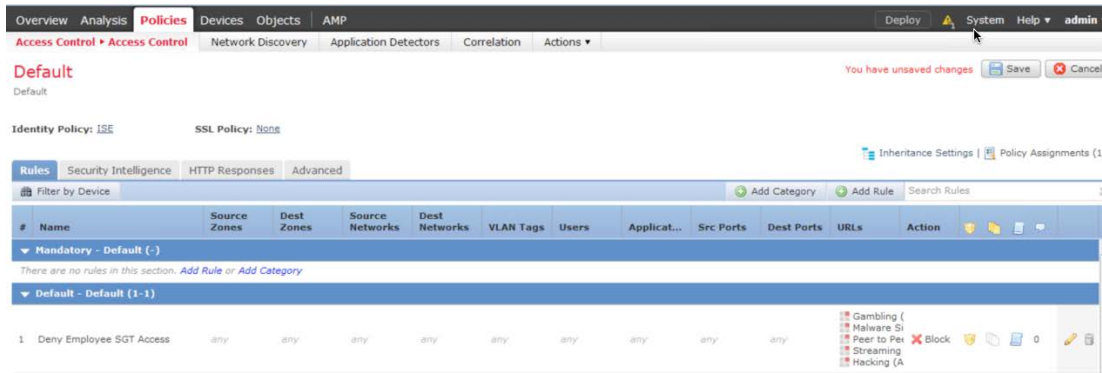
Step 3 Select ISE Attributes->Available ISE session attributes->Security Group Tag->Available Metadata->Employees->Add to rule



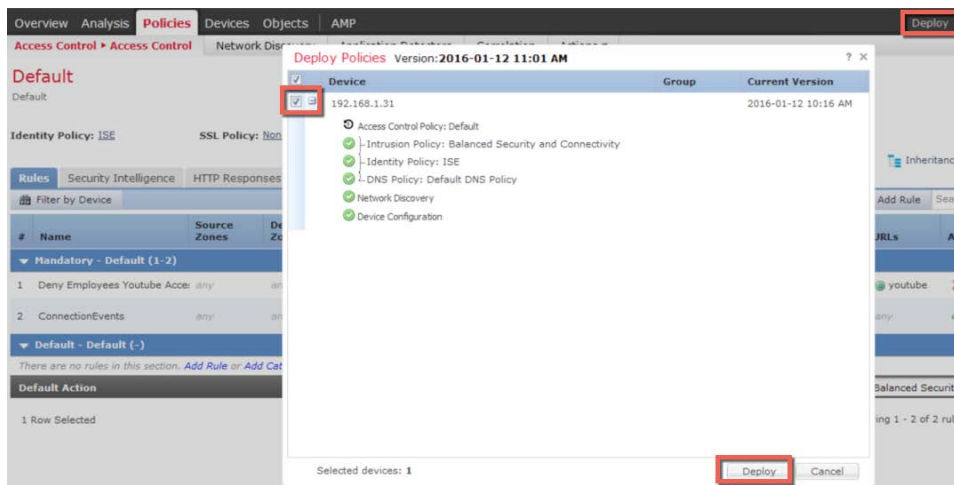
Step 4 Select Logging and configure the following settings




Step 5 Select **OK**  
You should see the following



- Step 6 Select **Save**
- Step 7 Deploy the changes to the sensor  
Select **Deploy->sensor->Deploy**



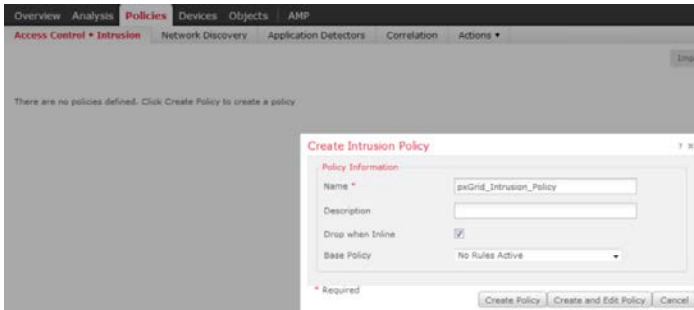
- Step 8 Click on , to see Task Status, and verify that the operation has succeeded.

## Firepower pxGrid Intrusion Policy

The pxGrid Intrusion Policy is created and deployed to the Firepower NGIPS virtual sensor. This policy contains “SERVER IIS CMD.EXE access” rule, when the end-user types in: [www.yahoo.com/cmd.exe](http://www.yahoo.com/cmd.exe) in their browser, this will trigger an intrusion event that will be dropped in line and event generated to the Firepower Management Console under Analysis Intrusion Events. In this document, the pxGrid intrusion policy will also centrally manage the ASA with Firepower Services.

In this document, this policy will also be created on-box via ASDM with ASA with Firepower services.

- Step 1 Select Policies **Intrusion->Intrusion Policy->Create Policy->pxGrid\_Intrusion\_Policy**, enable **Drop when Inline**

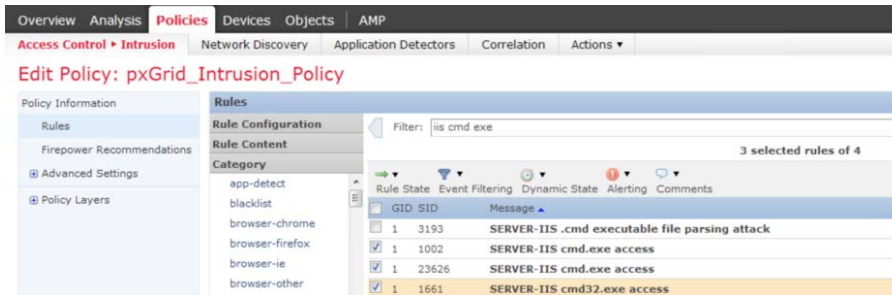


Step 2 Click **Create Policy**

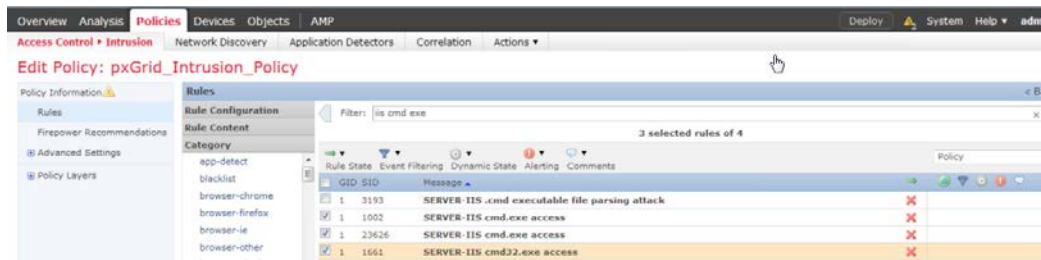
Step 3 Edit the policy by clicking on



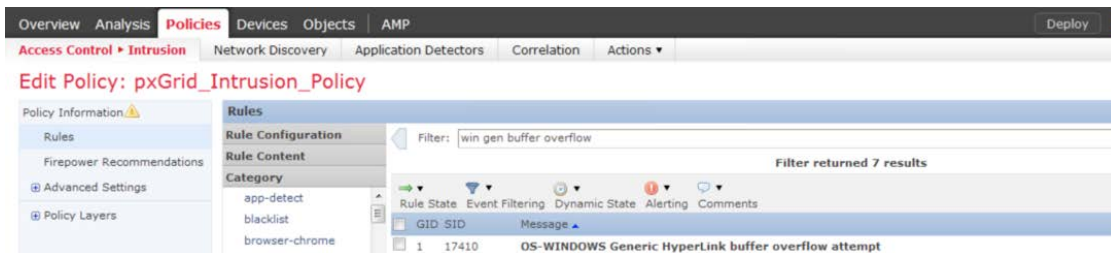
Step 4 Click on **Rules->filter: iis cmd exe** and select the following



Step 5 Click **Rule State->Drop and Generate Events->OK**  
You should see the following:

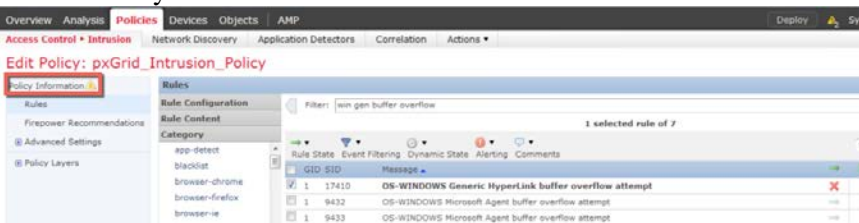


Step 6 Next filter on: **win gen buffer overflow** and select->**OS-Windows Generic Hyperlink BufferOverflow Attempt**

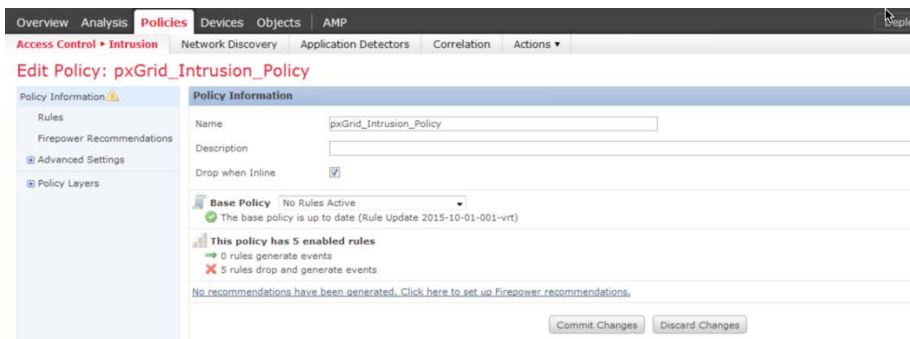


Step 7 Rule State->**Drop and Generate Events->OK**

Step 8 Click Policy Information



Step 9 You should see the following:



Step 10 Select **Commit Changes**

Step 11 Click **OK**

You should see the following





Step 12 Select Deploy, the sensor, and Deploy again


Step 13 Select **Policies->Access Control->Intrusion Access Control**, you should see the following:



Step 14 Select **Policies->Access Control->Access Control**

You should see the default access policy

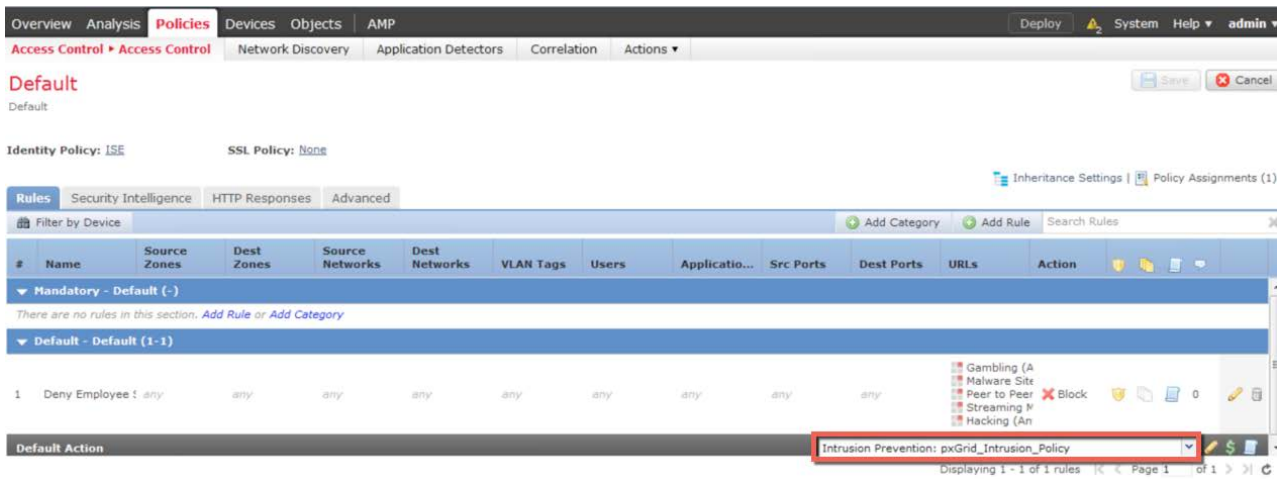


Step 15 Edit the default access policy by clicking on 



Step 16 Under Default actions, from the dropdown select the pxGrid\_Intrusion\_Policy

You should see the following



**Note:** you may be prompted to add access control policies. These will be added later on based on the Employee SGT

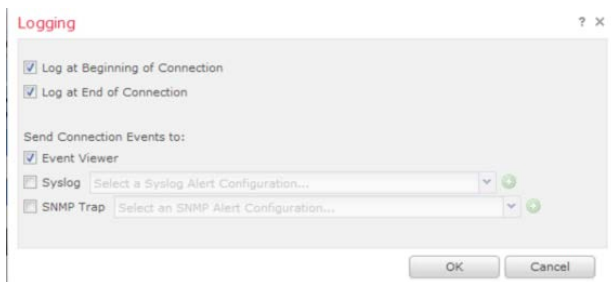
Step 17 Click **Save**

Step 18 Edit the SGT Access control policy to include the pxGrid Intrusion Policy

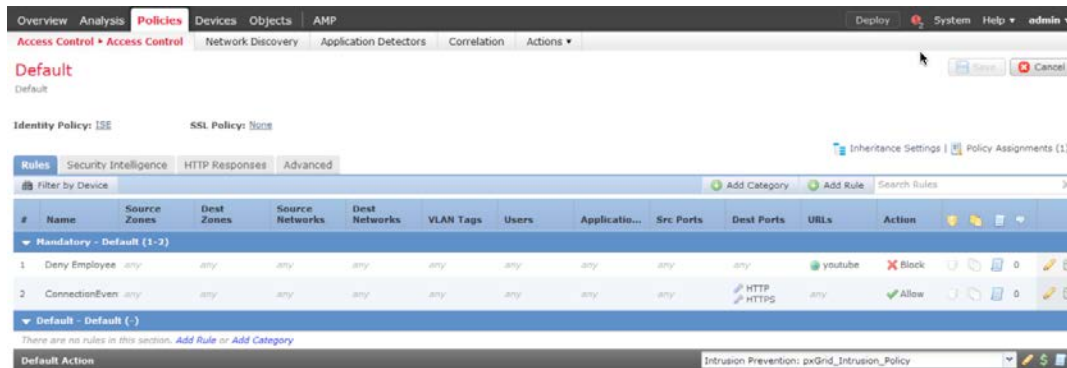
Step 19 Click on **Logging**, by clicking on 



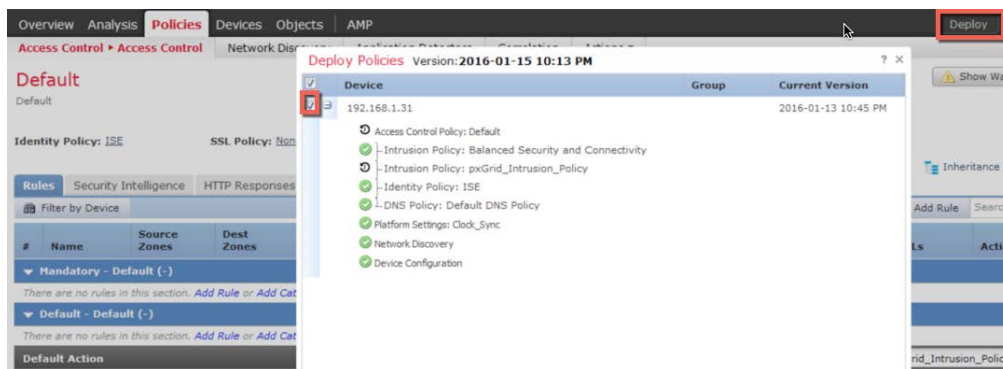
Step 20 Configure the following settings->**OK**



Step 21 Click **Save**

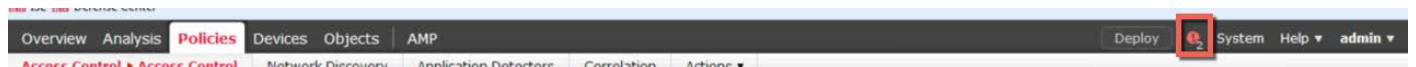


Step 22 Click **Deploy**, select the device



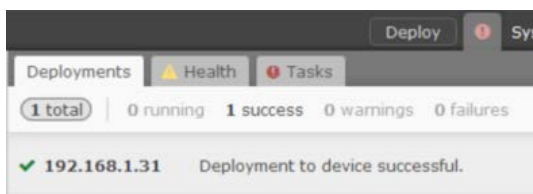
Step 23 Select **Deploy**

Step 24 Click on , to see Task Status



**Note:** Click on Task Status to see deployment cycle status

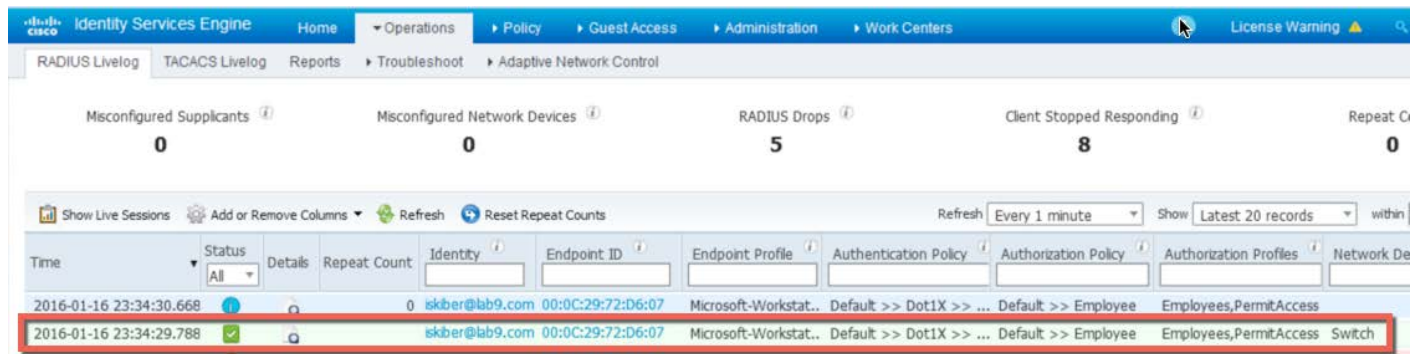
You should see deployment to the sensor as successful



## Testing User with Employee SGT via Firepower Virtual Sensor

In this use case, the end-user is assigned an Employee SGT and received the Firepower Management Center's access control policy, denying SGT tagged employees access to hacking sites, gambling sites, peer-to-peer applications, streaming media applications. Also the intrusion policy is enforced and access to compromised web servers are denied.

The end-user successfully authenticates via IEEE 802.1X and is assigned an Employee SGT as shown below



Time	Status	Details	Repeat Count	Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint Profile	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Network De
2016-01-16 23:34:30.668			0	iskiber@lab9.com	00:0C:29:72:D6:07	Microsoft-Workstat..	Default >> Dot1X >> ...	Default >> Employee	Employees,PermitAccess	
2016-01-16 23:34:29.788				iskiber@lab9.com	00:0C:29:72:D6:07	Microsoft-Workstat..	Default >> Dot1X >> ...	Default >> Employee	Employees,PermitAccess	Switch

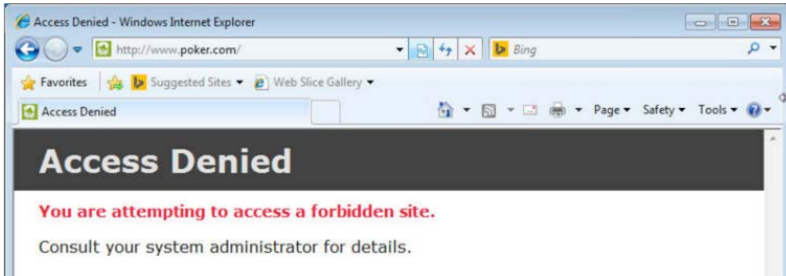
Firepower Management Center 6.0 obtains the ISE session information and displays the information in the User Activity Screen



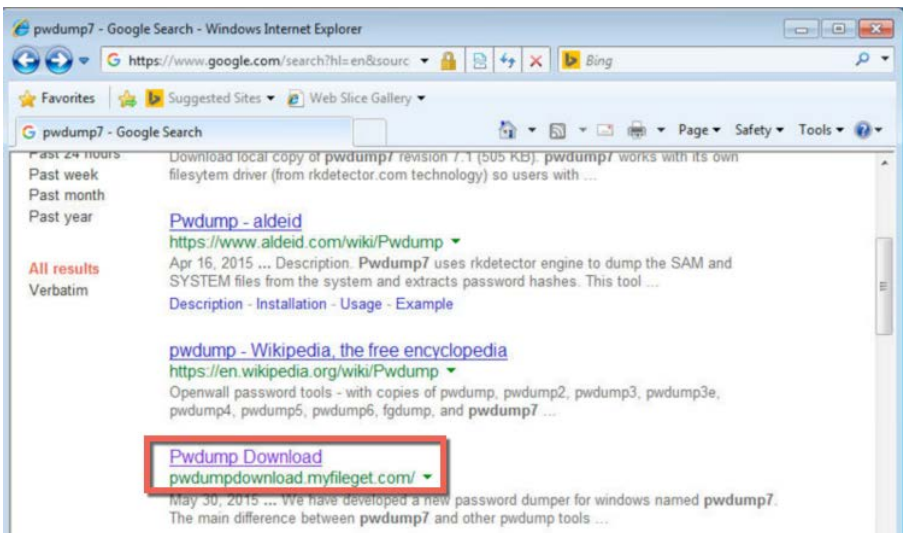
Time	Event	Realm	Username	Type	Authentication Type	IP Address	Description	Security Group Tag	Endpoint Profile	Endpoint Location
2016-01-16 18:34:30	New User Identity	LAB	iskiber	LDAP	No Authentication					
2016-01-16 18:34:30	User Login	LAB	iskiber	LDAP	Passive Authentication	192.168.1.9		Employees	Microsoft-Workstation	192.168.1.3

Note the ISE session attributes: username, security group tag, endpoint profile and endpoint location. The security group tag attribute was used to create a FMC access control policy.

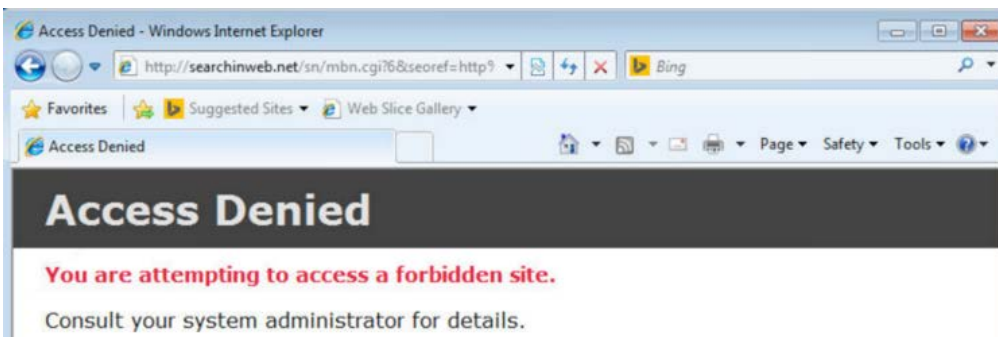
The end-user opens their browser and accesses poker.com. Note the blocked transaction and the Firepower Management Center displayed page.



The end-user opens their browser and wants to download pwdump7.

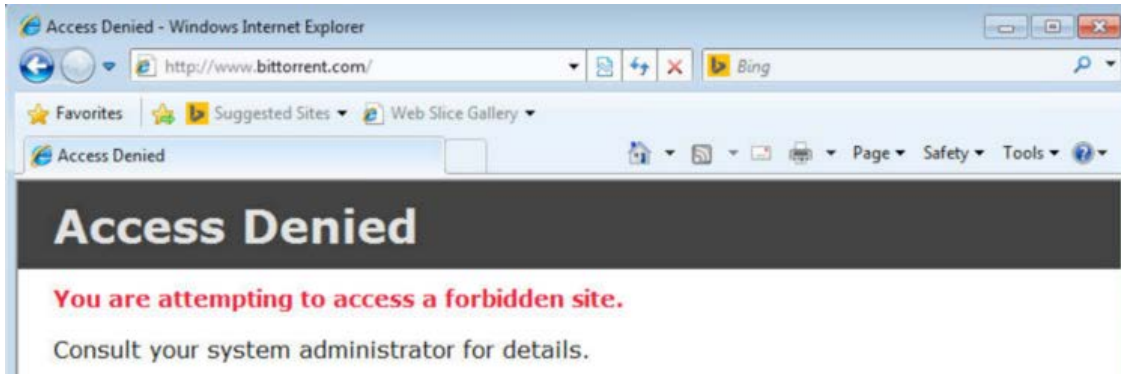


The end-user is redirected to the web page and is denied access

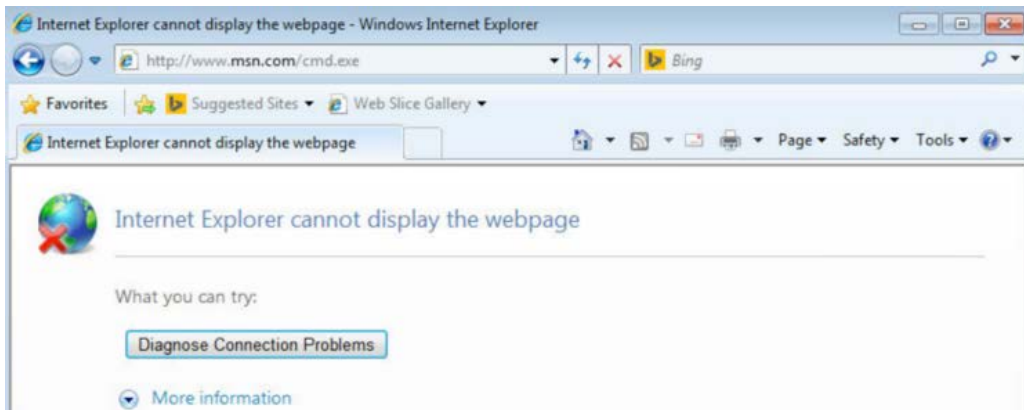




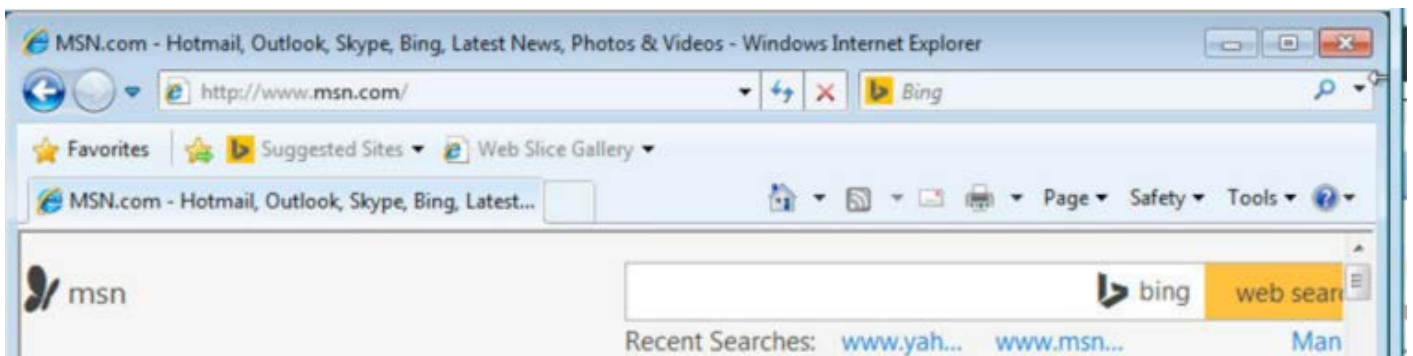
The end-user attempts to access bittorrent and is denied access.



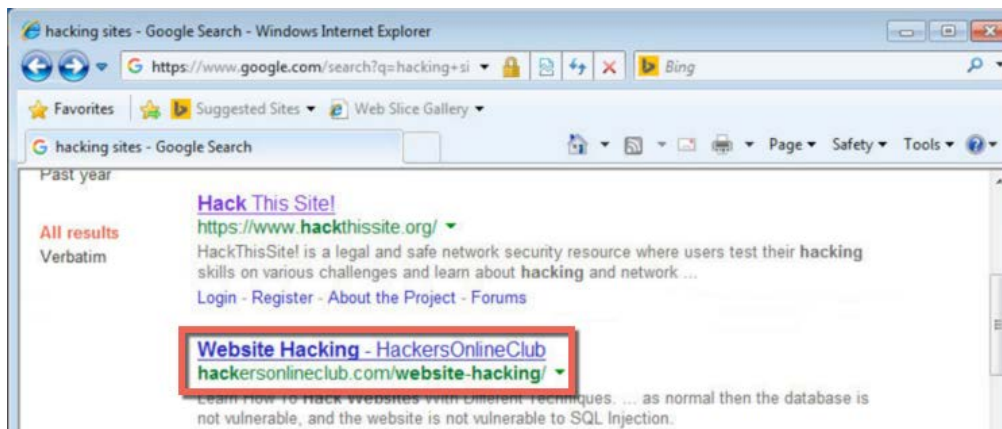
The end-user inserts cmd.exe into the website to simulate a compromised web server and is denied access



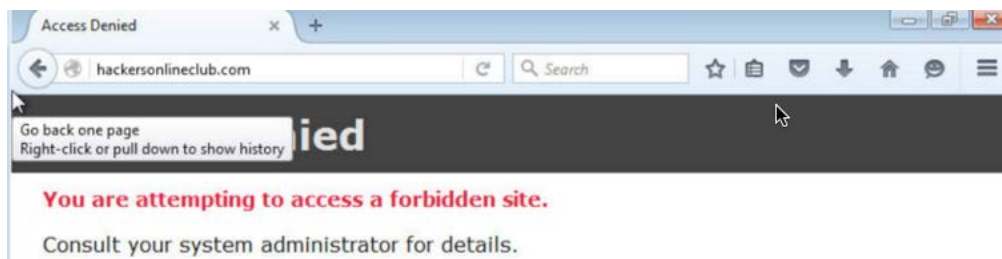
Just to prove that all is well. The end-user can access a valid website



The end-user tries to join a hacking club and is denied access

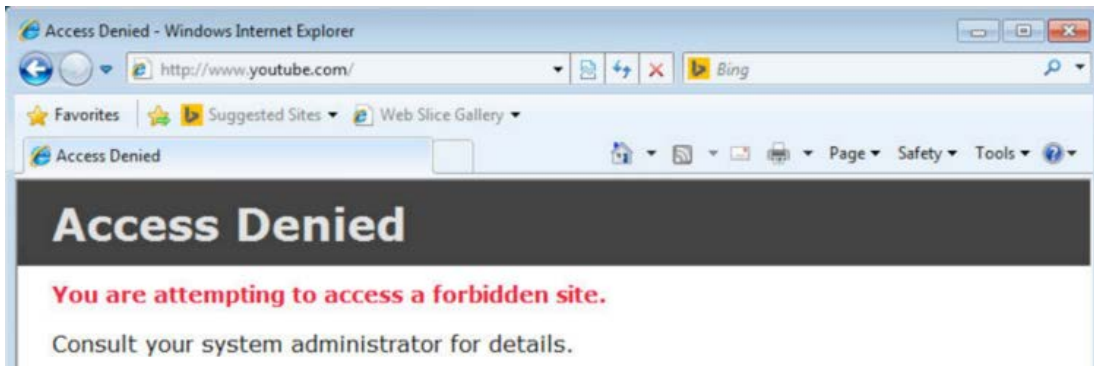


When the end-user attempts to join the hacking club he is denied access

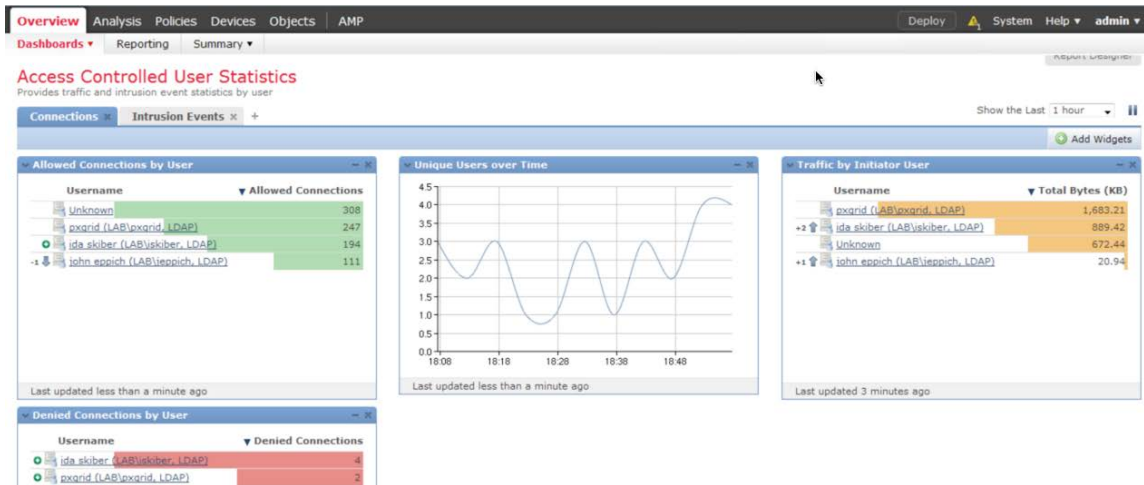


When the end-user attempts to access www.youtube.com he is denied





On the Firepower Management Center Access Controlled User Statistics Dashboard, you can view the denied connections from the user iskiber



If you click on denied connections by iskiber, note the denied URL categories. These denied categories represent the URL categories as defined in the “Deny Employee SGT Access” Firepower Management Center’s access control rule

Overview **Analysis** Policies Devices Objects AMP Deploy

Context Explorer **Connections > Events** Intrusions Files Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

Bookmark This Page Report Designer Dashboard

### Connection Events [\(switch workflow\)](#)

**Info** x

Event counts may differ from Dashboard as events are pruned.

**Connections with Application Details** > [Table View of Connection Events](#) 2016-01-16 18:59:04

Search Constraints ([Edit Search](#) [Save Search](#))

Jump to... ▼

<input type="checkbox"/>	▼ First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Reason	Initiator IP	Initiator Country	Responder IP	Responder Country	Ingress Security Zone	Egress Security Zone	Source Port / ICMP Type
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:59:57	Block		192.168.1.10		173.194.121.37	USA	Internal	Internal	60425 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:59:09	Block		192.168.1.10		146.148.46.20	USA	Internal	Internal	60424 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:59:07	Block		192.168.1.10		146.148.46.20	USA	Internal	Internal	60420 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:59:01	Block		192.168.1.10		146.148.46.20	USA	Internal	Internal	60396 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:57:41	Block		192.168.1.10		198.148.81.138	USA	Internal	Internal	60375 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:50:41	Block		192.168.1.10		69.28.187.228	USA	Internal	Internal	60295 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:48:13	Block		192.168.1.10		88.214.207.128	GBR	Internal	Internal	60288 / tcp
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2016-01-16 18:48:04	Block		192.168.1.10		74.125.226.39	USA	Internal	Internal	60286 / tcp

Below is a screen continuation

**is** Policies Devices Objects AMP Deploy System Help admin

**Connections > Events** Intrusions Files Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

View Bookmarks Search

1:05:00 - 2016-01-16 19:02:17 Static

Destination Port / ICMP Code	Application Protocol	Client	Web Application	URL	URL Category	URL Reputation	Device	Security Context
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> YouTube	http://www.youtube.com/	Streaming Media	Well known	192.168.1.31	
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> Web Browsing	http://www.liveadexchanger.com/a/display.php?r=992...	Malware Sites	High risk	192.168.1.31	
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> Web Browsing	http://www.liveadexchanger.com/a/display.php?r=992...	Malware Sites	High risk	192.168.1.31	
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> Web Browsing	http://www.liveadexchanger.com/a/display.php?r=992...	Malware Sites	High risk	192.168.1.31	
443 (https) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/> SSL client		https://www.hackthissite.org	Hacking	Well known	192.168.1.31	
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> BitTorrent	http://www.bittorrent.com/	Peer to Peer	Well known	192.168.1.31	
80 (http) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	<input type="checkbox"/> Google	http://searchinweb.net/sn/mbn.cgi?6&seoref=http%3A...	Malware Sites	High risk	192.168.1.31	
443 (https) / tcp	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/> SSL client	<input type="checkbox"/> YouTube	https://img.youtube.com	Streaming Media	Well known	192.168.1.31	

## ASA with Firepower Services

In this document an ASA 5506W was used for testing. The ASA Firepower (sfr) module was installed and was tested in the following:

- Managed Firepower pxGrid Intrusion policy and Employee SGT access control rule
- On-Box managed Firepower pxGrid Intrusion policy and Employee SGT access control rule.

### Using Centralized Firepower Management Center Policy

Here we install the ASA Firepower (sfr) module. Once configured we will register the ASA to the Firepower Management Console where the ASA will enforce the managed Cisco Firepower policy.

**Note:** Please make sure you install either smart or classic license for the managed ASA with Firepower services.

### ASA Firepower (sfr) Installation and registering to Firepower Management Center

- Step 1** Download ASDM 7.5.2, and ASA 9.5.2 and upload them to ASA  
**Step 2** Install the ASA Firepower module

```
ciscoasa# sw-module module sfr recover configure image disk0:/asasfr-5500x-6.0.0.img
```

- Step 3** Turn on debugging, this will make it easier if error messages occur

```
ciscoasa# sh debug  
ciscoasa# debug module
```

- Step 4** Load the ASA Firepower boot image

```
ciscoasa# sw-module module module sfr recover boot
```

- Step 5** Wait approximately 5-15 minutes for the ASA Firepower to boot up, open a console session to the now-running ASA Firepower boot image. You may press enter a couple of times and type the following

```
ciscoasa# session sfr console  
Opening console session with module sfr.  
Connected to module sfr. Escape character sequence is 'CTRL_^X'.  
  
Cisco ASA SFR Boot Image 5.3.1  
asasfr login:admin  
Password: Admin123
```

**Step 6** Install the software system image using the system install command, ftp was used in the following example:

```
asa-boot>system install http://jeppich:password@192.168.1.8/asasfr-5500x-6.0.0.img
```

The system will go down for a reboot when complete. This may take awhile for sfr to come up; it may take longer than 30 minutes as was the case with my ASA 5506. Check by typing the following

```
sh module sfr
```

You should see the module as up, if it is still in the recover state, the module is still installing

**Step 7** Open a session to the ASA Firepower module

```
ciscoasa# session sfr console
Opening console session with module sfr.
Connected to module sfr. Escape character sequence is 'CTRL- ^X'.

Sourcefire3D login: admin
Password: Admin123
```

**Step 8** Read and accept the EULA and complete the system configuration

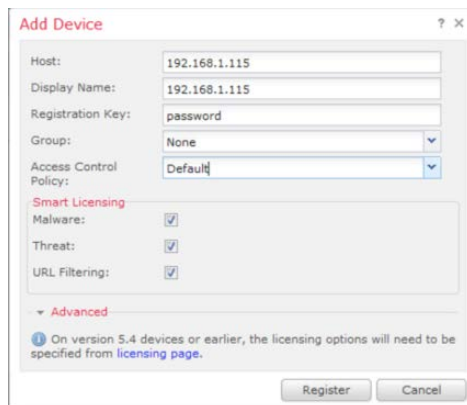
**Step 9** Add the ASA Firepower services to the Firepower Management 6.0

```
> configure manager add (ip address of Cisco Firepower Management Console) password
```

**Step 10** Ensure that you have the proper licenses installed for the ASA

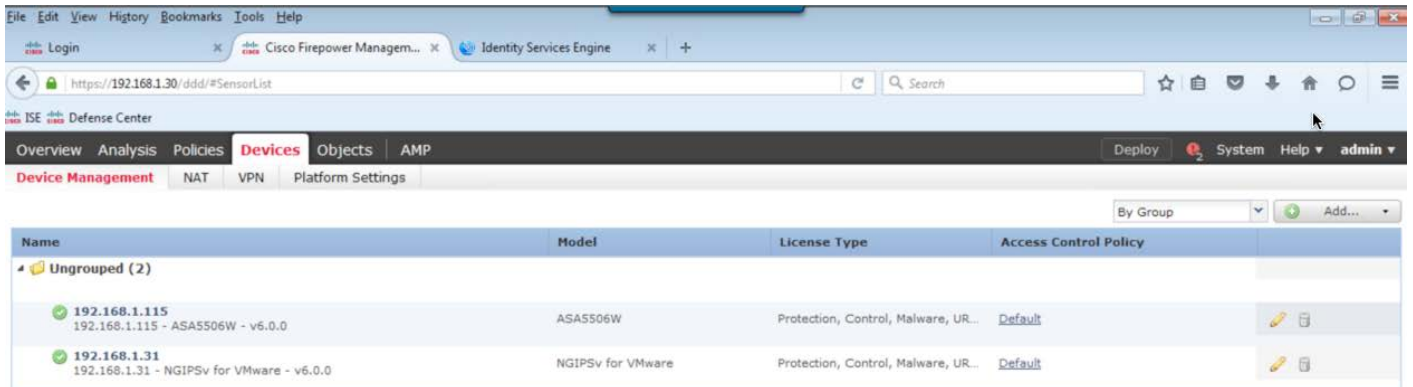
**Step 11** Add ASA Firepower device to the Firepower Management Center 6.0 and enter the device information and enable the license

Select **Devices->Device Management->Add->Add Device**



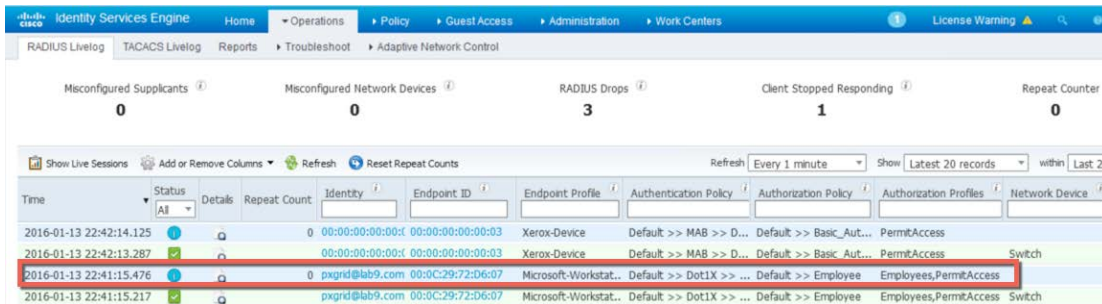
**Step 12** Select Register

Step 13 After the ASA Firepower has successfully registered you should see the following:

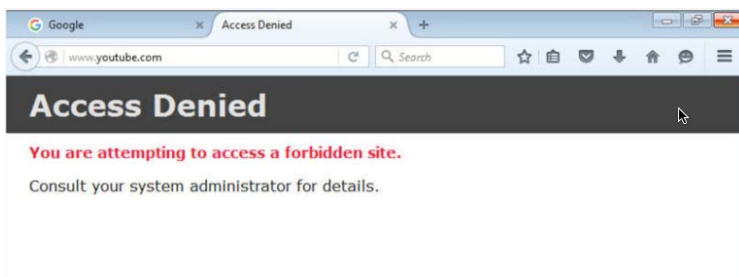


### Testing User with Employee SGT from managed Firepower Management Policy

Here we test the FMC 6.0 policy we created for an end-user tagged as employee. The end-user is tagged as having an Employee SGT after a successful 802.1X authentication based on the ISE authorization policy.



The end-user opens their browser and accesses www.youtube.com and is denied access



On the Firepower Management Center, select **Analysis->Connection->Events** to see the details of blocked transactions

Overview **Analysis** Policies Devices Objects AMP Deploy System Help admin

Context Explorer **Connections > Events** Intrusions Files Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

Bookmark This Page Report Designer Dashboard View Bookmarks Search

### Connection Events (switch workflow)

[Connections with Application Details](#) > [Table View of Connection Events](#) 2016-01-12 21:33:00 - 2016-01-14 22:33:00 Static

Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Jump to...

	First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Reason	Initiator IP	Initiator Country	Responder IP	Responder Country	Ingress Security Zone	Egress Security Zone	Source Port / ICHMP Type	Destination Port / ICHMP Code
↓	2016-01-13 17:50:15		Block		192.168.1.11		74.125.228.200	USA			52760 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp
↓	2016-01-13 17:49:56		Block		192.168.1.11		74.125.228.200	USA			52759 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp
↓	2016-01-13 17:49:37		Block		192.168.1.11		74.125.228.200	USA			52758 / tcp	443 (https) / tcp

Continuation of screen below note that we see [www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com)

Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search Deploy System Help admin

Application Protocol	Client	Web Application	URL	URL Category	URL Reputation	Device	Security Context
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/> SSL_client	<input type="checkbox"/> YouTube	<a href="https://www.youtube.com">https://www.youtube.com</a>			192.168.1.115	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/> SSL_client	<input type="checkbox"/> YouTube	<a href="https://www.youtube.com">https://www.youtube.com</a>			192.168.1.115	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/> SSL_client	<input type="checkbox"/> YouTube	<a href="https://www.youtube.com">https://www.youtube.com</a>			192.168.1.115	

On Firepower Management center, select **Overview->Dashboards->Access Controlled User Statistics** and click on **Denied Connections by User** for pxGrid

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP Deploy System Help admin

**Dashboards** Reporting Summary Add Widgets

**Allowed Connections by User**

Username	Allowed Connections
Unknown	8,141
pxgrid (LAB\pxgrid_LDAP)	5,076
john_eppich (LAB\ieppich_LDAP)	2,711
LAB\administrator (LDAP)	666
No Authentication Required	418

Last updated less than a minute ago

**Unique Users over Time**

Last updated less than a minute ago

**Traffic by Initiator User**

Username	Total Bytes (KB)
john_eppich (LAB\ieppich_LDAP)	110,390.89
Unknown	39,303.26
pxgrid (LAB\pxgrid_LDAP)	20,918.29
No Authentication Required	11,946.50
LAB\administrator (LDAP)	786.32

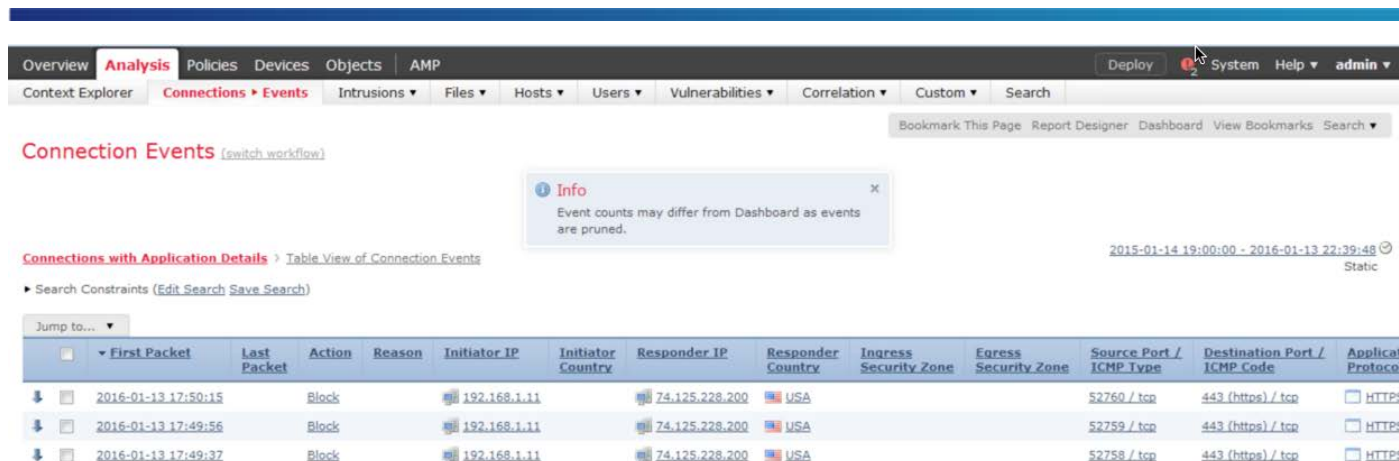
Last updated less than a minute ago

**Denied Connections by User**

Username	Denied Connections
pxgrid (LAB\pxgrid_LDAP)	51
john_eppich (LAB\ieppich_LDAP)	31
LAB\administrator (LDAP)	3

You will see the blocked connection events for [www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com)





## On-Box Firepower Policy Management

This section provides details for on-box management for the ASA with Firepower services via ASDM. Please note that you will need separate licenses for the on-box ASA using Firepower policies via ASDM. Also the ASA with Firepower services was configured for a CA-signed environment.

### Delete the ASA from the Firepower Management Center 6.0

Step 1 Delete the ASA5500 device from the Firepower Management Center 6.0

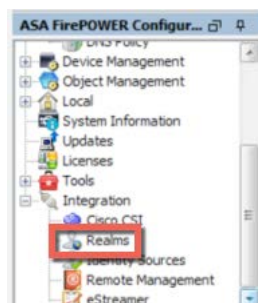
Select **Devices->Device Management->Delete the ASA 5500 Sensor** by clicking on 

**Note:** If your ASA device has not been deleted from FMC 6.0, the ASDM will not be able to see the ASA Firepower Configuration Details. This will require a separate set of licenses for on-box registration

## ISE Realm Configuration

Here we configure the ISE Realm on ISE

Step 1 Select **ASA Firepower Configuration->Realms**





Step 2 Select **New Realm**, enter the realm configuration details

Step 3 Select **OK**, enable the Realm by clicking **State**

Step 4 Select **Add Directory**, enter the information below

Step 5 Select **Test**, you should see operation succeeded

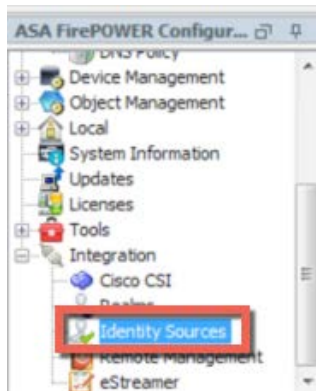
Step 6 Click **User Download**->enable **Download users and groups**->**Download Now**->**Add to Include**

Step 7 Click **Store ASA Firepower Changes**

## ISE Identity Sources Configuration

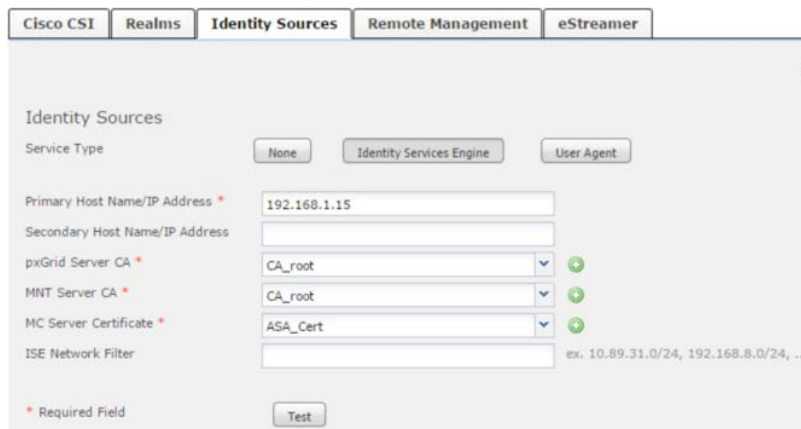
The identity sources configuration contains the connection parameters between the ASA with Firepower services and the ISE pxGrid node. Please note that the ASA has a signed CA-signed certificate. Please refer to CA-signed operation if you are not familiar with the certificate installation

**Step 1** Select **ASA Firepower Configuration Changes->Identity Sources**

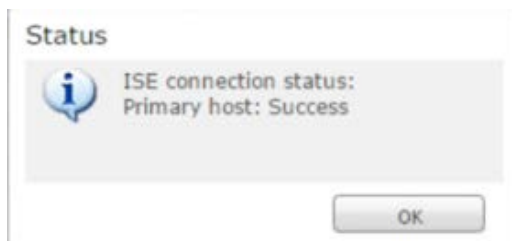


**Step 2** Select **Identity Services Engine**, and provide the ISE pxGrid configuration below:

Note: Please provide the proper certificate information for self-signed or CA-signed certificates



**Step 3** Select **Test**, to verify connectivity to the ISE pxGrid node, you should see



**Step 4** You should see that the ASA Firepower has successfully registered as a pxGrid client  
 Select **Administration->pxGrid Services**

Client Name	Client Description	Capabilities	Status	Client Group(s)
ise-admin-ise20		Capabilities(4 Pub, 2 Sub)	Online	Administrator
ise-mnt-ise20		Capabilities(2 Pub, 1 Sub)	Online	Administrator
iseagent-fmc60.bb9.com-97563		Capabilities(0 Pub, 3 Sub)	Online	Session
iseagent-asafp.lab9.com-f81cce...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 3 Sub)	Online	Session
firesightsetest-f firepower-97563...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
iseagent-f firepower-9756389529...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
mac		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
mac1		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
firesightsetest-f firepower-7de80...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
iseagent-f firepower-7de80a5382...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
firesightsetest-fmc60.lab9.com-...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session
epubuk1		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	EPS
firesightsetest-asafp.lab9.com-f...		Capabilities(0 Pub, 0 Sub)	Offline	Session

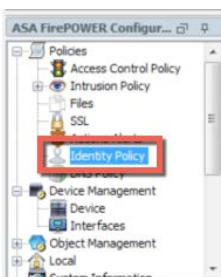
**Step 5** If there you have an unsuccessful attempts,  
**Step 6** Select **Monitoring->ASA Firepower Monitoring**, this should provide some details

**Note:** Failures are mostly due to certificate issues

## ISE Identity Policy

The ISE Identity Policy will be configured for passive authentication and will be used in the Firepower Management Center default access control rule for ISE authentication.

**Step 1** Select **ASA Firepower Configuration->Policies->Identity Policy**



**Step 2** Click **Add Rule**, enter name->**Passive Authentication->Realm**

Name: ISE  Enabled

Action: Passive Authentication **Realm: Lab1** Authentication

Zones | Networks | Ports

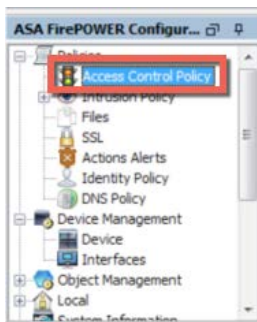
- Step 3 Select **Store ASA Firepower Changes**
- Step 4 Select **Deploy->Deploy Firepower Changes->Deploy-Ok**



## Adding ISE Identity Policy

The ISE identity policy is added to the Firepower Management Center’s default access policy

- Step 1 Select **ASA Firepower Configuration->Policies->Access Control Policy**



- Step 2 Select **ASA Firepower->Add Rule->Identity Policy->None**, select **Default Identity Policy** from the drop-down

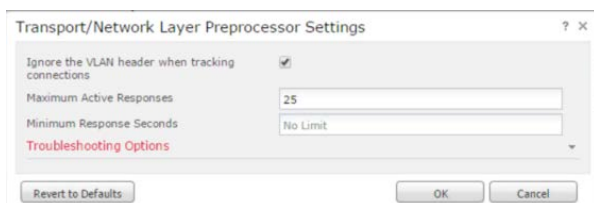


- Step 3 Select **OK**
- Step 4 Click **Store ASA Firepower Changes**

## Transport and Network Layer Preprocessor Settings

These settings have been modified to block network access based on the Firepower intrusion policy.

- Step 1 Click **Advanced->Transport/Network Layer Preprocessor Settings** , provide the following settings:



Step 2 Select **OK**

## Adding Block Response Page

The system-provided block response page has been added as a blocked response to the Firepower access control file.

Step 1 Click **HTTP Responses**, and provide the following:



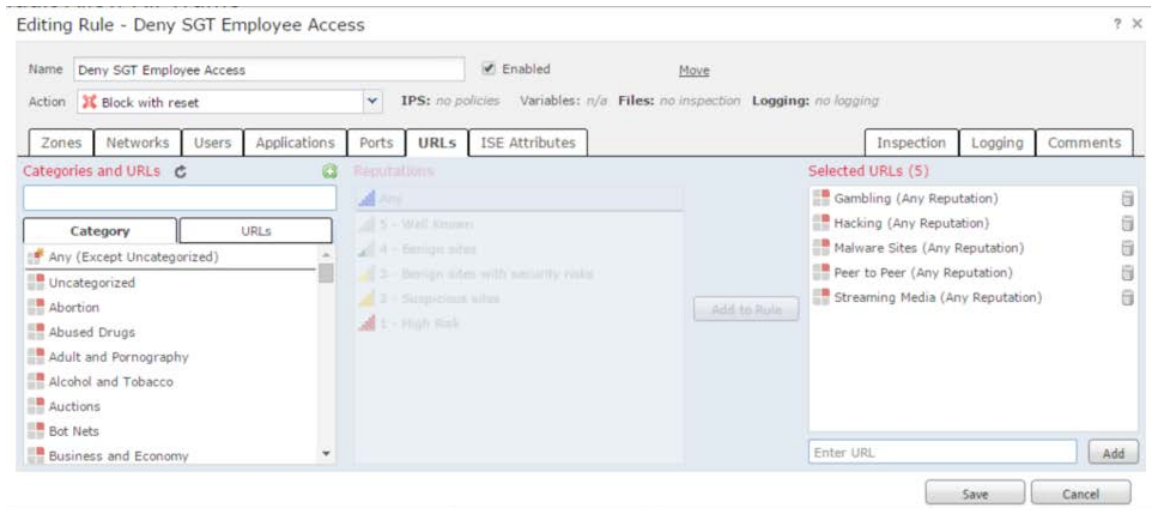
Step 2 Click **Store ASA Firepower Changes**

## ASA Create Employee SGT Access Control Rules

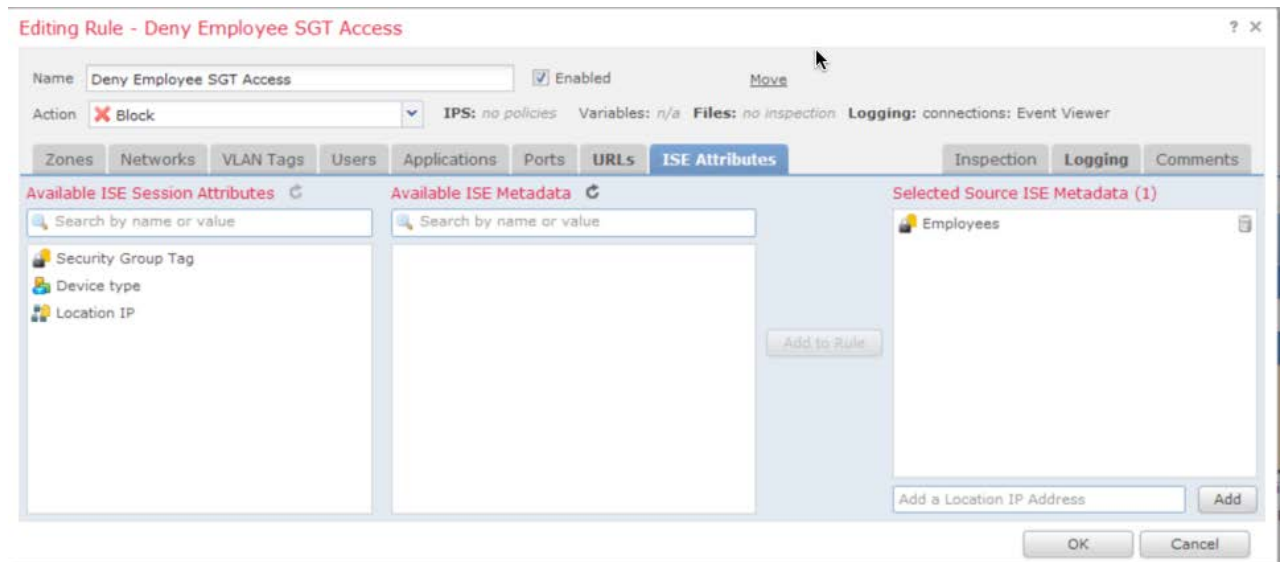
These Employee SGT tag access control rules set a corporate acceptable usage policy denying access to: hacking sites, streaming media, peer-to-peer applications, malware and gambling sites

Step 1 Select ASA Firepower Configuration->Access Control Policy->**ASA Firepower-Add rule**

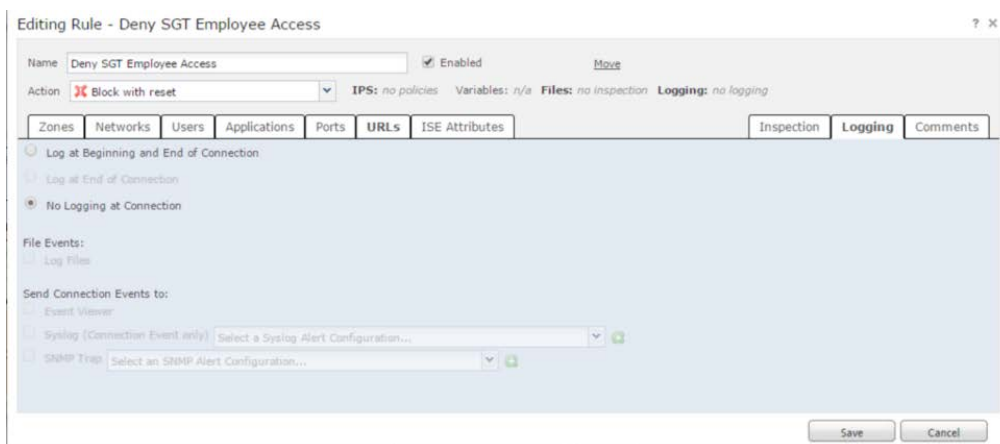
Step 2 Select **Add Rule**, enter name: **Deny Employee SGT Access**->action->**Block with reset**->**IPS**->**pxGrid intrusion policy**->**URLs**->**Category**>**Gambling, Peer-to-Peer, Streaming Video, Hacking**->**Save**



**Step 3** Select ISE Attributes->Available ISE session attributes->Security Group Tag->Available Metadata->Employees->Add to rule

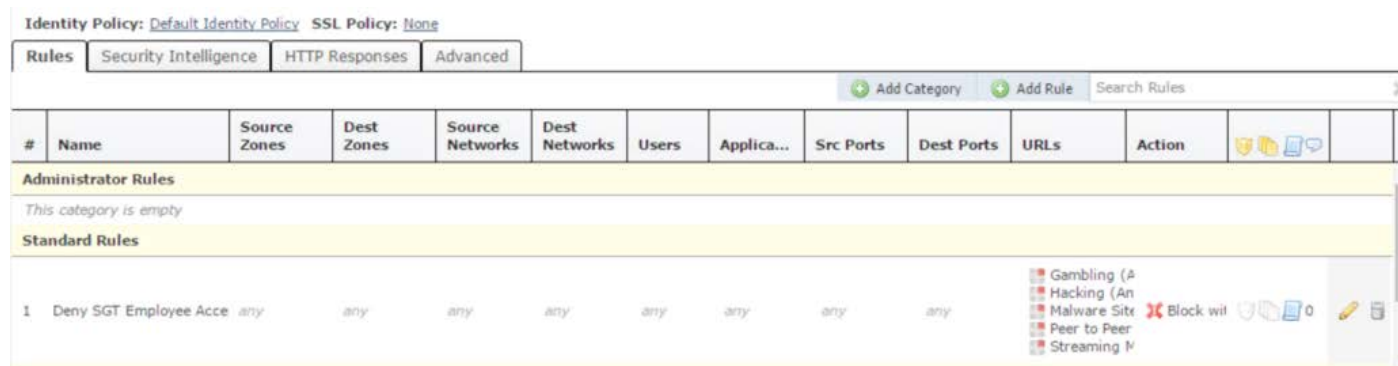


**Step 4** Select Logging and configure the following settings



Step 5 Select **Save**

You should see the following



Step 6 Select **Save**

Step 7 Select **store ASA Firepower changes**

Step 8 Select **Deploy->Deploy Firepower changes->Deploy-OK**

Step 9 Select **Monitoring->ASA Firepower Monitoring->Task Status** to view deployment status



## ASA FirePOWER pxGrid Intrusion Policy

In this section, the pxGrid Intrusion Policy is created and deployed to the Firepower sensor. This policy contains “SERVER IIS CMD.EXE access” rule, when the end-user types in: [www.yahoo.com/cmd.exe](http://www.yahoo.com/cmd.exe) in their browser, this will trigger an intrusion event that will be dropped in line and event generated to the Firepower Management Console under Analysis Intrusion Events

Step 1 Select ASA Firepower Configuration->Intrusion Policy->Create Policy and configure the following:

Step 2 Click **Create Policy**

Step 3 You should see the following

Intrusion Policy	Drop when Inline	Status	Last Modified
pxGrid Intrusion Policy	Yes	No access control policies use this policy Policy not applied on device	2016-01-16 13:46:37 Modified by "admin"

Step 4 Edit the policy by clicking on

Configuration > ASA FirePOWER Configuration > Policies > Intrusion Policy > Intrusion Policy

Intrusion Policy	Drop when Inline	Status	Last Modified
pxGrid Intrusion Policy	Yes	No access control policies use this policy Policy not applied on device	2016-01-16 13:46:37 Modified by "admin"

Step 5 Click on **Rules->filter: iis cmd exe** and select the following

Rules

Rule Configuration

Rule Content

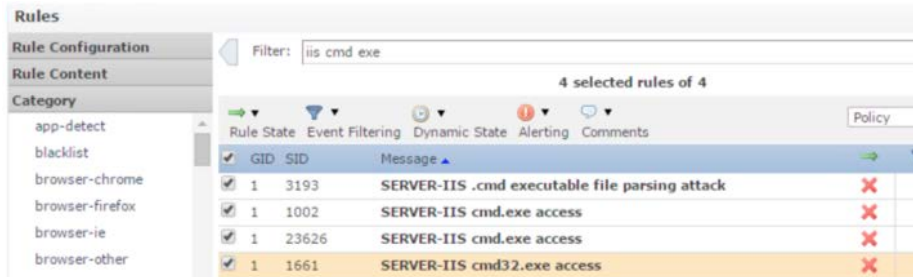
Category

Filter: iis cmd exe

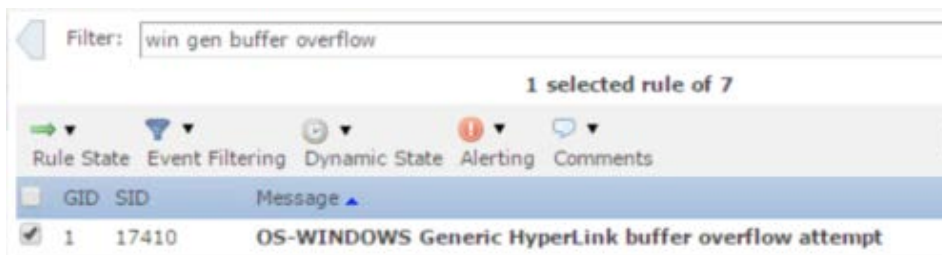
4 selected rules of 4

Rule State	Event Filtering	Dynamic State	Alerting	Comments
✓				GID: SID Message
✓	1	3193		SERVER-IIS .cmd executable file parsing attack
✓	1	1002		SERVER-IIS cmd.exe access
✓	1	23626		SERVER-IIS cmd.exe access
✓	1	1661		SERVER-IIS cmd32.exe access

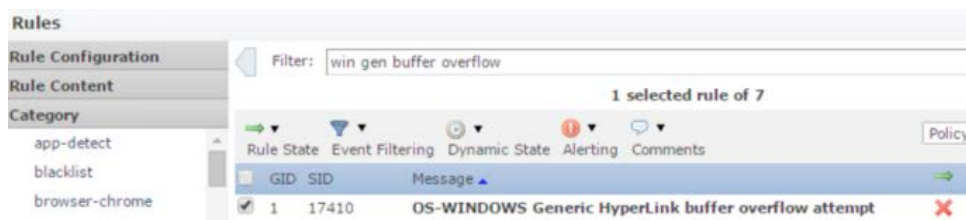
**Step 6** Click **Rule State->Drop and Generate Events->OK**  
 You should see the following:



**Step 7** Next filter on: **win gen buffer overflow** and select->**OS-Windows Generic Hyperlink BufferOverflow Attempt**



**Step 8** **Rule State->Drop and Generate Events->OK**



**Step 9** Click Policy Information to commit changes

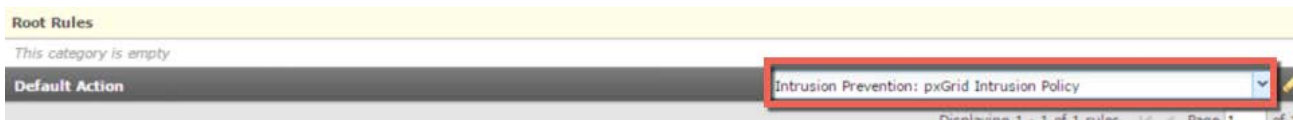



**Step 10** Click->Commit Changes->Ok  
**Step 11** You should see the following

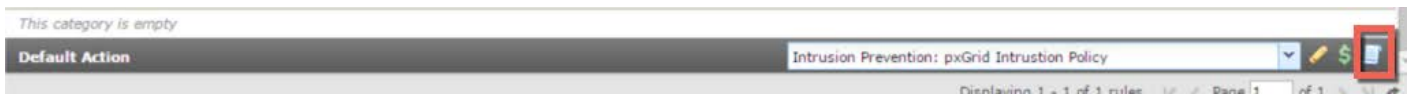
Configuration > ASA FirePOWER Configuration > Policies > Intrusion Policy > Intrusion Policy

Intrusion Policy	Drop when Inline	Status	Last Modified
pxGrid Intrusion Policy	Yes	<a href="#">No access control policies use this policy</a> Policy not applied on device	2016-01-16 21:40:52 Modified by "admin"

**Step 12** Add pxGrid intrusion policy to default access control policy  
 Select->ASA Firepower configuration->Policies->Access Control Policy->Intrusion Prevention:pxGrid intrusion policy from the drop-down



**Step 13** Configure logging, by selecting 



**Step 14** Configure the following logging settings



**Step 15** Click OK

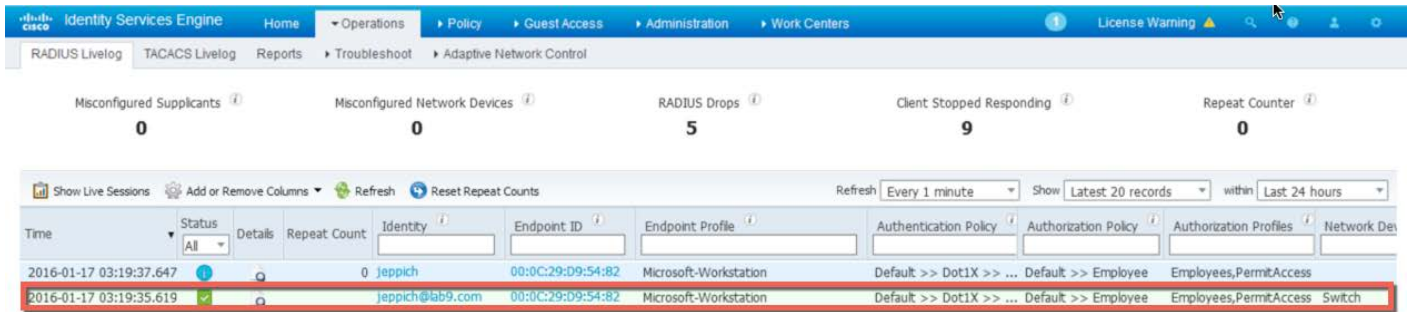
**Step 16** Click Store ASA Firepower Changes

**Step 17** Click Deploy->Deploy Firepower Changes->Deploy->OK

**Step 18** Click Monitoring->ASA Firepower Monitoring->Task to view the deployment status

# Testing User Employee SGT Using On-Box Firepower Management Policy

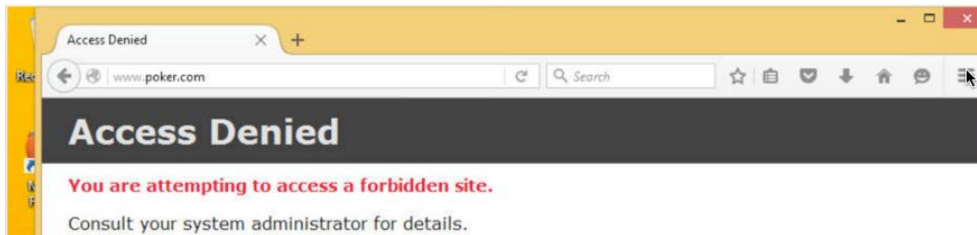
The employee has successfully authenticated to ISE and received an Employee SGT.



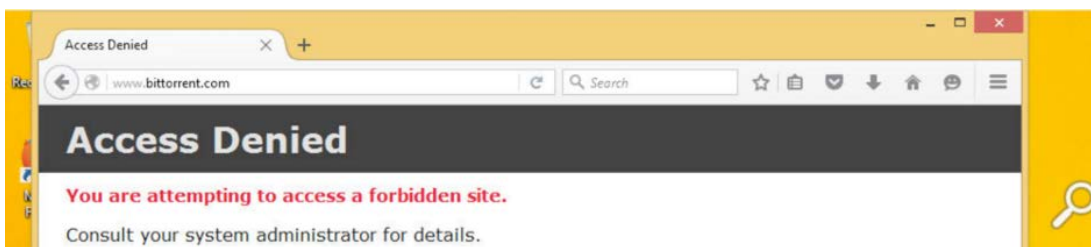
We see that Firepower Management Center has obtained the user session



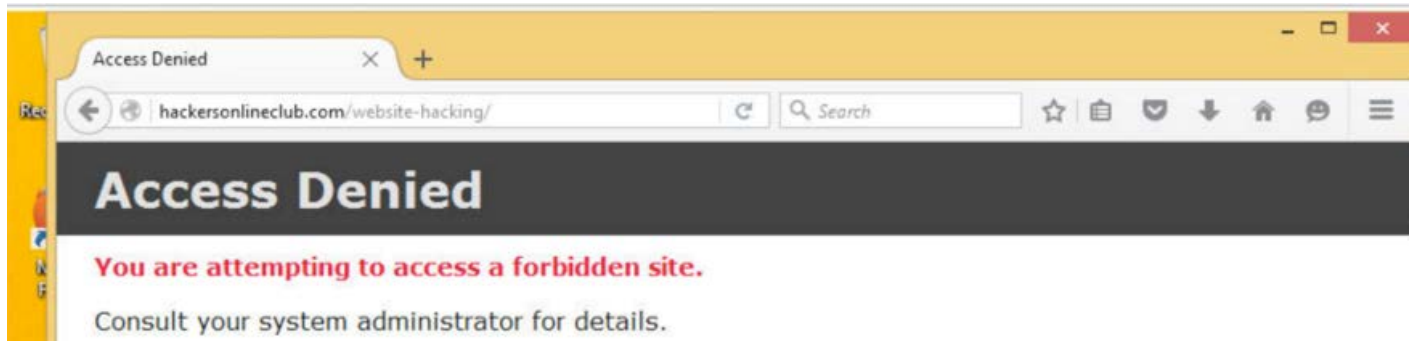
Note that when the employee accesses [www.poker.com](http://www.poker.com) he is denied



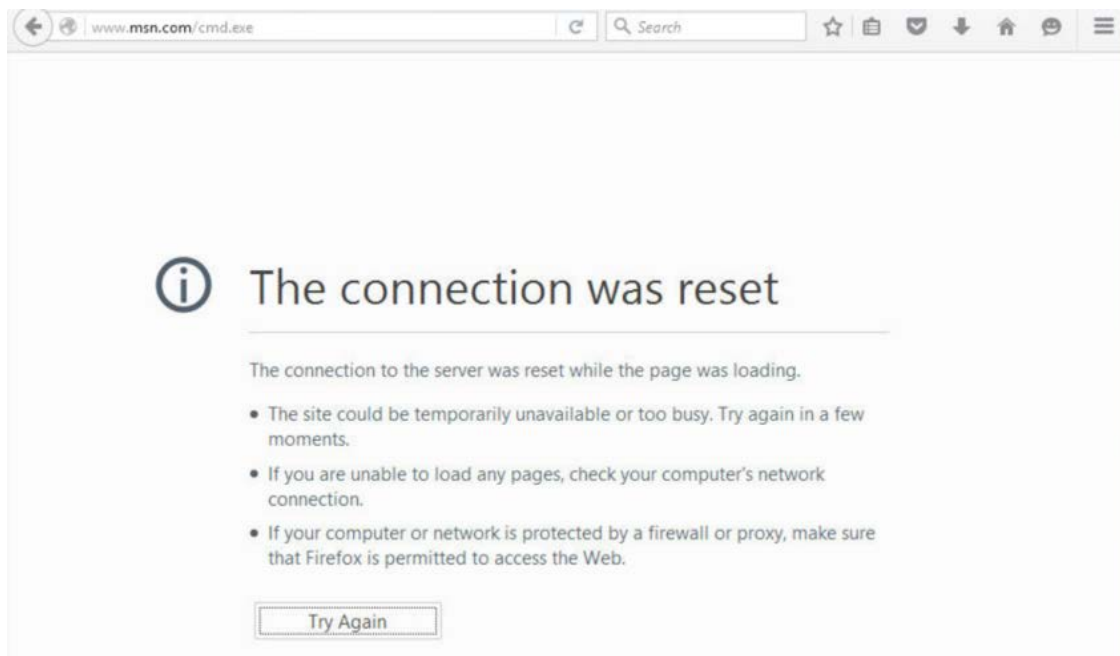
When the employee accesses [www.bittorrent.com](http://www.bittorrent.com) he is denied



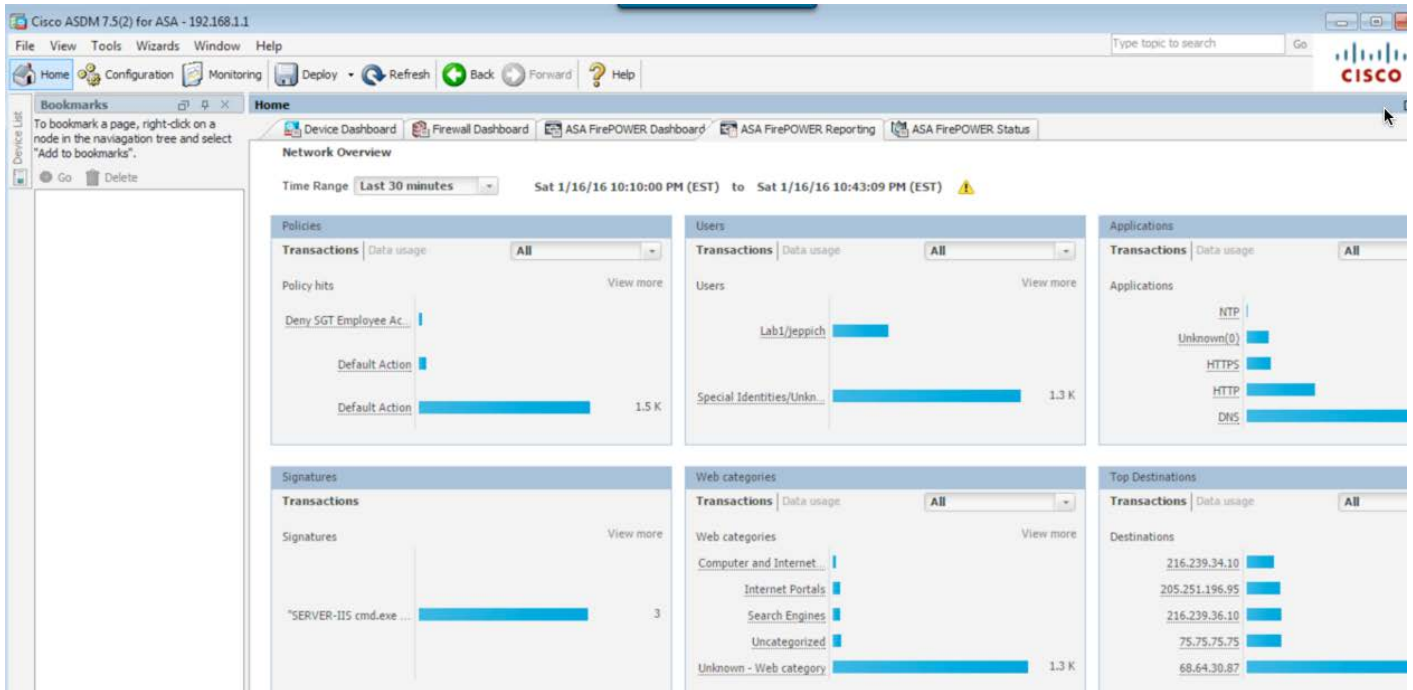
When the employee tries to join a hacking club [www.hackersonlineclub.com](http://www.hackersonlineclub.com) he is denied



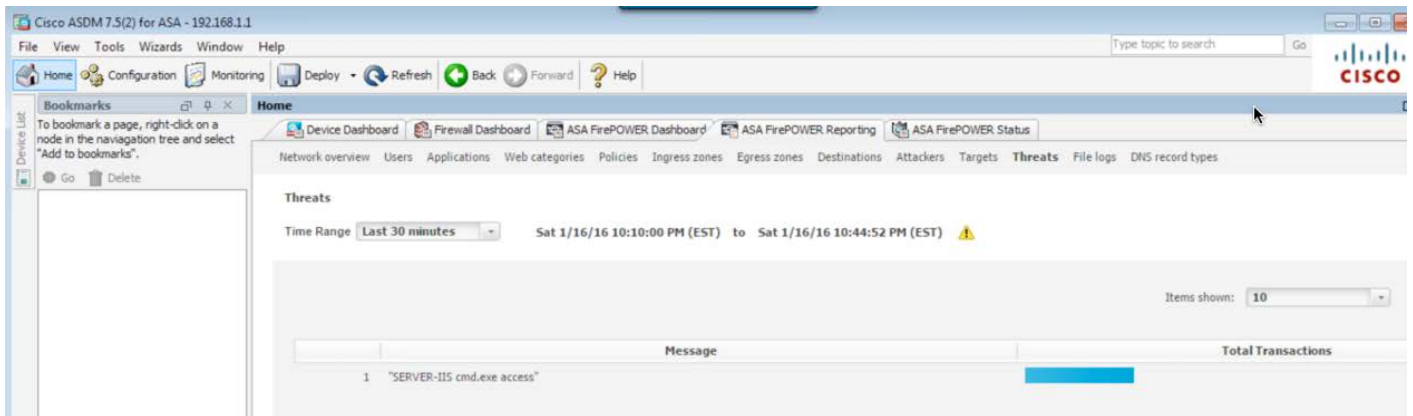
Also when he tries to insert [www.msn.com/cmd.exe](http://www.msn.com/cmd.exe) into his browser, he is denied access.



You can view the report on the ASA Firepower Reporting. Note the denied web category transactions and the server IIS- Web signature that fired.

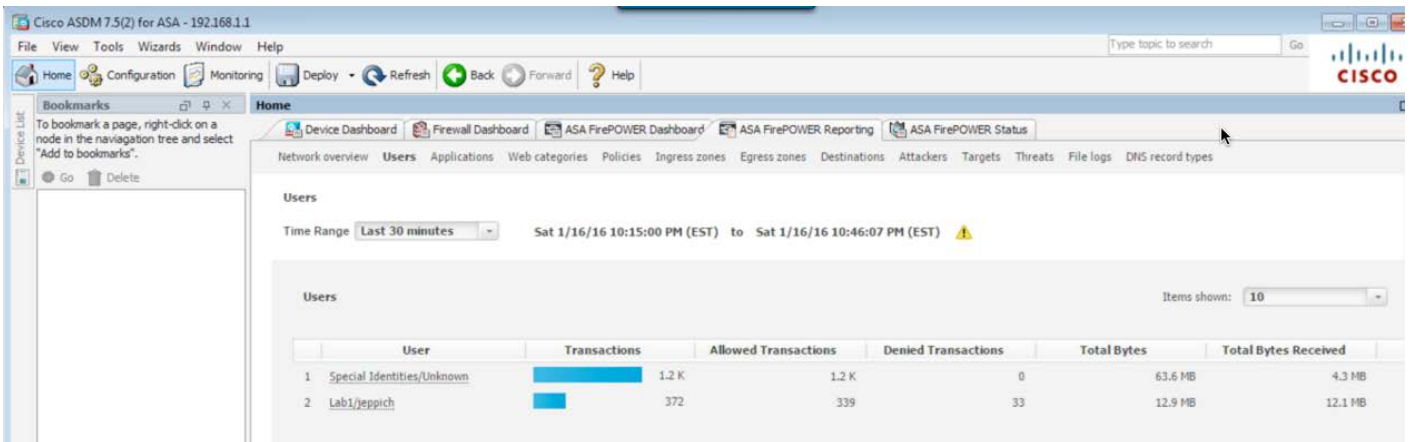


If you click under Threat reports note the signature for SERVER-IIS

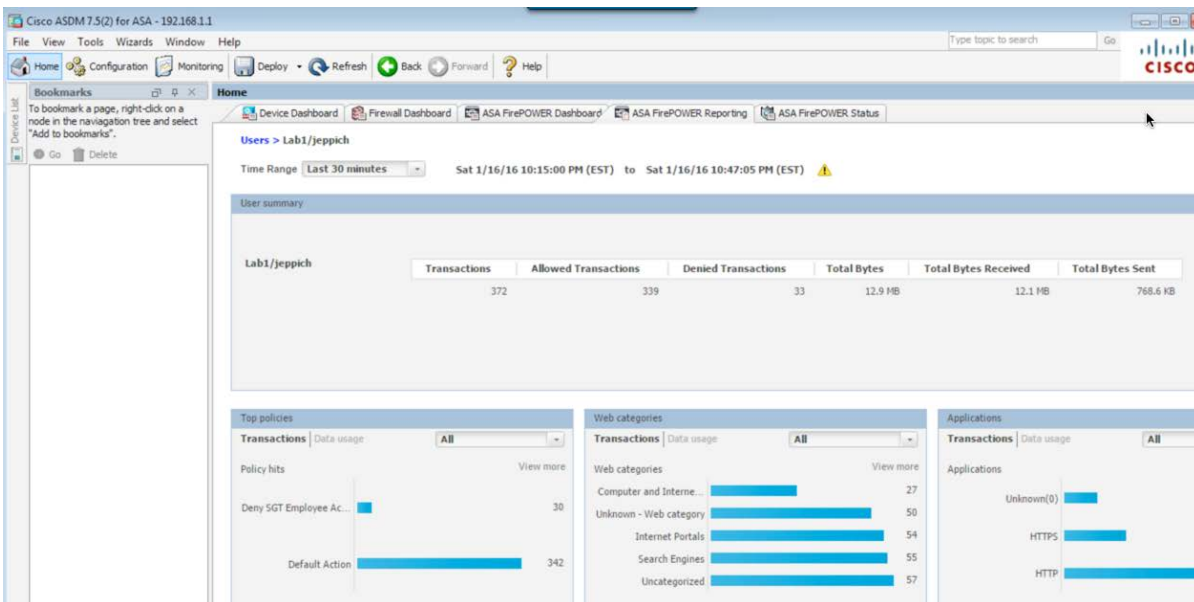




If you select Reports by users, and click on jeppich



You will see the top transactions, web categories, and applications



You also have reports to view Applications



Time Range: Last 30 minutes | Sat 1/16/16 10:15:00 PM (EST) to Sat 1/16/16 10:49:01 PM (EST)

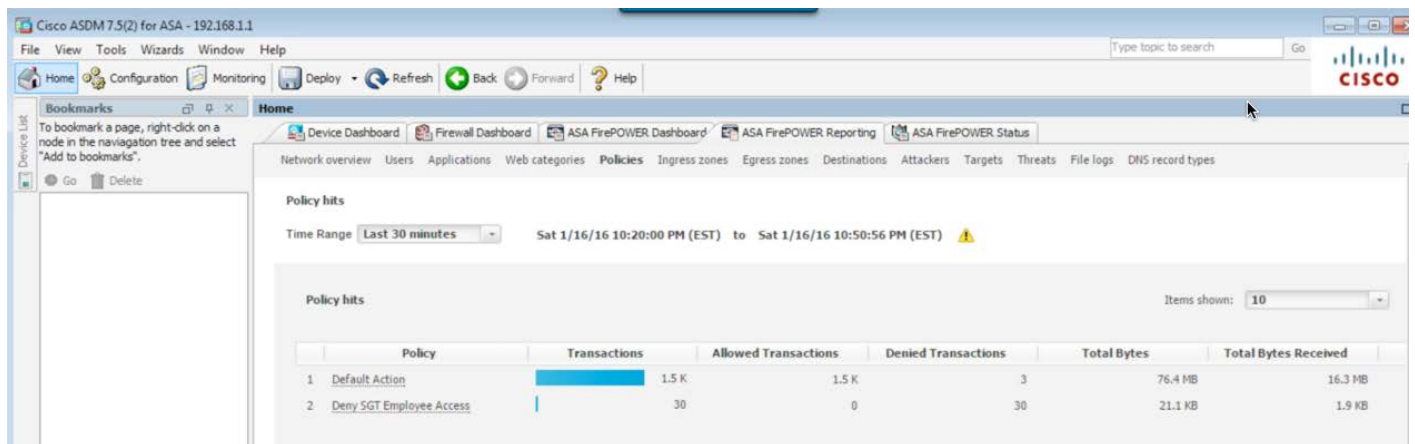
Application	Transactions	Allowed Transactions	Denied Transactions	Total Bytes	Total Bytes Received
1 DNS	980	980	0	360.5 KB	278.4 KB
2 HTTP	385	354	31	12.2 MB	11.6 MB
3 HTTPS	133	133	0	953.2 KB	751.8 KB
4 Unknown(0)	133	131	2	40.7 KB	13.2 KB
5 NTP	8	8	0	1.4 KB	720 B
6 Unknown(65535)	1	1	0	62.4 MB	3.6 MB
7 Citrix GoToMeeting Platform	1	1	0	506.9 KB	239.6 KB

You can also view reports based on policy

Time Range: Last 30 minutes | Sat 1/16/16 10:15:00 PM (EST) to Sat 1/16/16 10:49:55 PM (EST)

Web Category	Transactions	Allowed Transactions	Denied Transactions	Total Bytes	Total Bytes Received
1 Unknown - Web category	1.3 K	1.3 K	0	63.6 MB	4.3 MB
2 Uncategorized	57	57	0	10.4 MB	10.1 MB
3 Search Engines	55	55	0	296.5 KB	227.7 KB
4 Internet Portals	54	51	3	442.2 KB	330.5 KB
5 Computer and Internet Info	27	27	0	153.2 KB	113.6 KB
6 Web Advertisements	25	25	0	421.5 KB	372.4 KB
7 Business and Economy	22	22	0	281 KB	252.4 KB
8 CDNs	17	17	0	389.6 KB	348.2 KB
9 Gambling	16	0	16	11.3 KB	1 KB
10 Social Network	15	15	0	341.3 KB	314.4 KB

and policy hits



The screenshot shows the Cisco ASDM 7.5(2) for ASA - 192.168.1.1 interface. The main content area displays the 'Policy hits' report for the time range 'Last 30 minutes' (Sat 1/16/16 10:20:00 PM (EST) to Sat 1/16/16 10:50:56 PM (EST)). The report shows two policies: 'Default Action' and 'Deny SGT Employee Access'.

	Policy	Transactions	Allowed Transactions	Denied Transactions	Total Bytes	Total Bytes Received
1	Default Action	1.5 K	1.5 K	3	76.4 MB	16.3 MB
2	Deny SGT Employee Access	30	0	30	21.1 KB	1.9 KB

---

## Troubleshooting

---

### ISE pxGrid Node

#### pxGrid published nodes do not appear and there is no pxGrid connectivity

- If using self-signed certs with ISE 1.3/1.4, make sure that you have export the ISE self-signed Identity certificate into the ISE system trusted store, before enabling pxGrid.
- If use CA-signed certs ensure that the customized pxGrid template has an EKU of both server authentication and client authentication, before enabling pxGrid
- If deploying pxGrid in a productional environment and the dedicated ISE pxGrid node has its public/private key pair imported into the PSPAN and PMNT nodes. If pxGrid-Active Standby is implemented, the secondary pxGrid nodes should have a public/private key imported into the secondary SPAN and secondary SMNT nodes.  
Only on pxGrid node can be active, run application status ise to ensure that the ISE pxGrid node is the active one.
- power down/up ISE Run **application stop ise/application start ise**. You may also disable pxGrid from the ISE node, before stopping the ISE service; Once ISE is back up enable for pxGrid.
- Downloaded certificates should be in base 64 encoded format

### Firepower Management Center 6.0

#### System Integration ISE certificate test fails

- If using ISE 1.3/1.4 in a stand-alone POC environment using self-signed certs and if you have not set as primary, there is a known bulk download session bug that can resolve FQDN issue. Promote to primary to resolve. This is not an issue with ISE 2.0
- If using ISE in a stand-alone environment for CA-signed cert operation, make sure the purpose of the CSR request is admin and NOT pxGrid. This is required for active bulk download record sessions.
- For CA-signed operation:
- For self-signed operation:
- FMC 6.0, ISE pxGrid node, devices should be all DNS resolvable

#### Not Seeing Correlation Events from ISE

- Ensure time is synced between FMC and ISE. Time should also be synced between the FMC and all the registered devices

### ASA with Firepower Services

#### Cannot Modify registered ASA device parameters on Firepower Management Center

- Ensure you have the proper device licenses for the proper ASA model on the Firepower Management center

## SFR is still in the recovery state

- Re-run SFR installation, this takes awhile. On my ASA 5506 it took over 30 minutes. Run `sh module sfr` to ensure that is up

```
Password:
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.
ciscoasa> en
Password: *****
ciscoasa# sh module sfr

Mod  Card Type                Model                Serial No.
-----
sfr  FirePOWER Services Software Module  ASA5506W            JAD192300TD

Mod  MAC Address Range        Hw Version  Fw Version  Sw Version
-----
sfr  d8b1.90ab.ab09 to d8b1.90ab.ab09  N/A         N/A         6.0.0-1005

Mod  SSM Application Name      Status        SSM Application Version
-----
sfr  ASA FirePOWER             Up            6.0.0-1005

Mod  Status        Data Plane Status  Compatibility
-----
sfr  Up            Up

ciscoasa#
```

## No traffic on ASA Firepower reports

- Configure all traffic to the ASA Firepower Services
- Below is a sample configuration

```
ciscoasa# conf t
ciscoasa(config)# sh run policy-map
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
  parameters
    message-length maximum client auto
    message-length maximum 512
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
  inspect dns preset_dns_map
  inspect ftp
  inspect h323 h225
  inspect h323 ras
  inspect rsh
  inspect rtsp
  inspect esmtp
  inspect sqlnet
  inspect skinny
  inspect sunrpc
  inspect xdmcp
  inspect sip
  inspect netbios
  inspect tftp
  inspect ip-options
```

```
!
ciscoasa(config)# policy-map global_policy
ciscoasa(config-pmap)# class class-default
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)# sfr fail-open
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)#
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)# sh service-policy

Global policy:
  Service-policy: global_policy
    Class-map: inspection_default
      Inspect: dns preset_dns_map, packet 5531, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-
pkt-rate 0 pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
        Inspect: ftp, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
          Inspect: h323 h225 _default_h323_map, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0,
5-min-pkt-rate 0 pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
            tcp-proxy: bytes in buffer 0, bytes dropped 0
              Inspect: h323 ras _default_h323_map, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5
-min-pkt-rate 0 pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                Inspect: rsh, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                  Inspect: rtsp, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                    tcp-proxy: bytes in buffer 0, bytes dropped 0
                      Inspect: esmtp _default_esmtp_map, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-
min-pkt-rate 0 pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                        Inspect: sqlnet, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                          Inspect: skinny , packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                            tcp-proxy: bytes in buffer 0, bytes dropped 0
                              Inspect: sunrpc, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                tcp-proxy: bytes in buffer 0, bytes dropped 0
                                  Inspect: xdmpc, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                    Inspect: sip , packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                        tcp-proxy: bytes in buffer 0, bytes dropped 0
                                          Inspect: netbios, packet 15, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                              Inspect: tftp, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0
pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                                  Inspect: ip-options _default_ip_options_map, packet 0, lock fail 0, drop 0, reset-
drop 0, 5-min-pkt-rate 0 pkts/sec, v6-fail-close 0 sctp-drop-override 0
                                                    Class-map: class-default

                                                    Default Queueing      SFR: card status Up, mode fail-open
                                                    packet input 250, packet output 250, drop 0, reset-drop 0
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)#
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)
```

```
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)# sh service-policy sfr

Global policy:
  Service-policy: global_policy
  Class-map: class-default
    SFR: card status Up, mode fail-open
    packet input 264, packet output 264, drop 0, reset-drop 0
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)# sh service-policy sfr

Global policy:
  Service-policy: global_policy
  Class-map: class-default
    SFR: card status Up, mode fail-open
    packet input 290, packet output 290, drop 0, reset-drop 0
ciscoasa(config-pmap-c)#
```

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## Solution Caveats

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### pxGrid & Identity Mapping Service Restart

**Description:** pxGrid & Identity mapping service restart on ISE pxGrid node when ever a cert is imported/deleted from the trust store of ISE deployment

**Defect filed:** CSCuv43145

**Work around:** None needed as the service will be automatically restarted but while the service is in the restart state new quarantine events will not be processed.

**Resolution plan:** ISE Carlsbad release spring 2016

### Active pxGrid Node is Not Reflected in the GUI; It is Reflected in CLI

**Description:** When two pxGrid nodes are available in a pxGrid HA deployment, one is active and the other is standby. Identifying which is active, and administrator needs to review the pxGrid status in the CLI. The status is not visible in the UI Deployment page. This addition will be made in Carlsbad.

**Work around:** Use the CLI to determine active/passive status

**Resolution plan:** ISE Carlsbad release spring 2016





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## References

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Configuring pxGrid in a Distributed ISE Environment:

[http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how\\_to/HowTo-88-Configuring-pxGrid-in-an-ISE-Distributed-Environment.pdf](http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how_to/HowTo-88-Configuring-pxGrid-in-an-ISE-Distributed-Environment.pdf)

How-To Deploying Certificates with Cisco pxGrid: Configuring CA-Signed ISE pxGrid Node and CA-Signed pxGrid client: [http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how\\_to/HowTo-89-CA\\_signed\\_pxGridISEnode\\_CAsigned\\_pxGridclient.pdf](http://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/security/ise/how_to/HowTo-89-CA_signed_pxGridISEnode_CAsigned_pxGridclient.pdf)

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Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.0 Configuration Guide

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/security/Firepower/60/configuration/guide/fpmc-config-guide-v60.html>