



# Deploying pxGrid in ISE Productional Environments

(version 2.0)

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# **Table of Contents**

About this Document		4
Deploy pxGrid using ISE 2.2+		5
Generating CSR re	equests for ISE nodes	5
Registering ISE no	odes	9
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Firepower Management Center 6.2+	17
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Java-based pxGrid Client	19
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Cisco Stealthwatch 6.9+	24
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Cisco Security Web Security Appliance (WSA)	26
pxGrid Fail-Over		30
Deploying pxGrid using ISE 2.1	I with Internal CA and External CA certificates for ISE nodes	34
Generating CSR re	equests for ISE nodes	34
Registering ISE no	odes	34
Certificate Provision	oning	34
Generate pxGrid c	ertificate for ISE nodes	37
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with FMC 6.2	42
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Java-based pxGrid Client	46
Deploying pxGrid ISE 2.0/2.1 w	ith External CA Certificates	52
Generating CSR re	equests for ISE nodes	52
Generating CS	SR requests using admin node and pxGrid certificate	52
Generating CS	SR requests for admin node certificate for pxGrid operation	57
Registering ISE px	Grid Nodes	64
Generating pxGrid	Client Certificates	64
Testing using Cisc	o Firepower Management Center 6.1	65
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Java-based pxGrid Client	66
Deploying Cisco ISE 1.3/1.4 wit	th External CA Certificates	68
Generating CSR R	Requests for ISE nodes	68
Registering ISE No	odes	74
Generating pxGrid	Client Certificates	76
Testing using Cisc	o Firepower Management Center 6.1	76
Testing pxGrid Inte	egration with Java-based pxGrid Client	78
Troubleshooting		81
Self-Signed Ce	ertificates	81
Bulk-Download	d Active Hosts not working	81

#### **SECURE ACCESS HOW-TO GUIDES**



	ISE 1.3/1.4/2.0/2.1/2.2+	81
	pxGrid clients not connecting	81
	Bulk Download or REST failures	81
References	83	
	Using an External Certificate Authority (CA) Server	83
	Customized pxGrid Template	83
References	88	



# **About this Document**

This document is for Cisco System Engineers, partners and customers deploying Cisco Platform Exchange Grid (pxGrid) across all versions of Cisco Identity Service Engine (ISE) in productional environments. An external Certificate Authority) Server is used for all ISE deployments. Starting with ISE 2.1 and above, there is an internal ISE CA server that can be used for pxGrid operation and pxGrid client certificate generation. In ISE 2.1 this optional, for ISE 2.2 releases and above the ISE internal CA is enabled for pxGrid operation and pxGrid client certificate generation by default. All ISE nodes are dedicated nodes, including the pxGrid primary and pxGrid secondary nodes. pxGrid failover is also covered in some of the examples, however all configurations encompass pxGrid failover.

This guide also addresses early ISE 1.3 and ISE 1.4 deployments.

The pxGrid client examples are covered mainly Cisco Stealthwatch 6.9+, Cisco Firepower 6.2, Cisco Web Security (WSA) Appliance (IOS 9.0+) and pxGrid clients using java keystores, which is mainly used by pxGrid ecosystem partners.

This document does not cover self-signed certificates, it also does not cover configurations using the ISE internal and ISE identity certificate only. If providing proof of concept for these configurations, please consult the appropriate How-to guides in the References section.



# **Deploy pxGrid using ISE 2.2+**

This section describes the details for deploying pxGrid using the ISE Internal Certificate Authority (CA) and using an external CA server for ISE node deployments. This covers ISE versions 2.2 and above.

The pxGrid certificate is signed by the ISE internal CA by default.

In the following example, dedicates nodes were used for the primary and secondary pxGrid nodes. In addition, dedicated nodes were used for the primary admin node, secondary admin node, primary MNT, secondary MNT and PSN node.

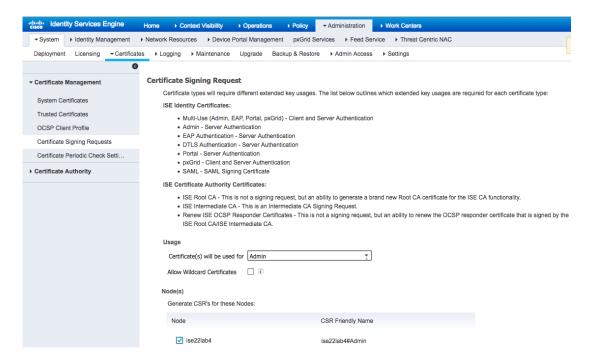
Note: If you upgraded from an earlier of ISE 1.3 or later to ISE 2.2. The ISE 2.2 Internal CA will not sign the pxGrid certificates; the pxGrid certificate will be signed by the external CA.

## **Generating CSR requests for ISE nodes**

The desired ISE nodes: Primary Admin, Secondary Admin, Primary MNT, Secondary MNT, Policy Services Node(s) and the primary pxGrid and secondary pxGrid nodes will be signed by the External CA server using the Web Server template if using Microsoft 2008 Enterprise CA server. The Certificate Signing Request (CSR) request will use the "admin" usage for creating the certificate request.

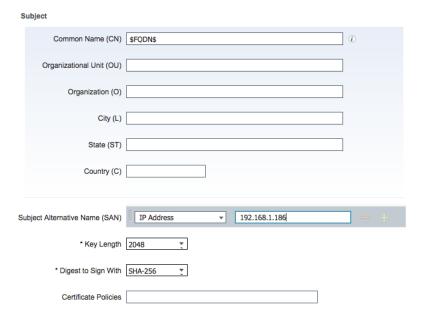
Note: A customized pxGrid template is no longer required for the pxGrid nodes if the ISE internal CA is used in ISE 2.2+.

Step 1 Generate the Certificate Signing Request (CSR) for the desired ISE nodes. Below is an example for generating the CSR request for the desired ISE admin node.
 Select Administration->System->Certificate->Generate Certificate Signing Requests (CSR)->admin for usage





Step 2 Enter the Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) for DNS or enter the IP address



- Step 3 Select Generate
- Step 4 Save the file locally, export and open the PEM file using text editor **copy** the text from the "-----BEGIN" to the end of "REQUEST-----"

----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST---MIIC0jCCAboCAQAwHjEcMBoGA1UEAxMTaXN\MjJsYWI@LmxhYjEwLmNvbTCCASIw
DQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQAADggEFADCCAQoCqqEBAMLNByM9jQKDQCjoLABoBZSAD2ET7
Zvu5dfOS/YiNAKtZuzG6wZni]JJbTzftUULwZ2cutqTagsjwSqRJuzk/gNckAk2x
R1+hnl8\2+ixnnCknyTFFkCEYCTDkPkJqqkfVLnWTPzv5SjRis4BlFR2sVV9Uq7
BvH5UD+yi3jRABQP2hqHS7V8ZCy2qmcK4TDVrFVrt5vvaTd80HH4wE5SC3dFVhkm
o+GqZhxoQ9+Rt8cQmWkqrLdi3qwRwrXLMXwe\Qpx8Ts5yGTF8KB\3x7bpIy9w8A4
4JcG+x6LrC4qkfaxJpypeEKvJBXL0G7oV532cKVbb14euO5wHv9YuRvCbccCAwEA
AABvMG0GCSqGSIb3DQEJDjFgMF4wCwyDVR0PBAQDAqXgMB0GA1UdDqQWBBTaOaPu
XmtLDTJVv++VYBiQr9qHCTAdBgNVH5UEFjAUBggrBgEFBQcDAQYIKwYBBQUHAwIw
EQYJYIZIAYb4QqEBBAQDAqZAMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQA9Y\7JtXw00XCB
xbA16kyCZPy88sZGInK+nitCnUyaR9iiYCVp1IQCemXMmUAVZMj4G/Lce4B1ZX\q
0BxzoPxuyhDKs3T+oXZRJk4UPZJKM4kpJAKCF998MGRRTSwownaQCgIiUFZcsGNy
d9mb5R+pYZb2KvW0+66IfcIkLe/Mtbhq56s3id020Y/wp0eRF/mII7xm5qhlimQq
526tvPT0r+p+EZSkq+2qkeKr6TwYgZbppBkQSnktvIchDvwm07kaIjd/RHZkNMSt
LEhMQHlmryQ54u9AmisFTch0wqvrxhexFaADw/xt5TvjDi5vAYFDRIi14utILe0x
6Aym8Yik
----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----

Step 5 Paste into Advanced Request
Select Request a Certificate->Advanced Certificate Request



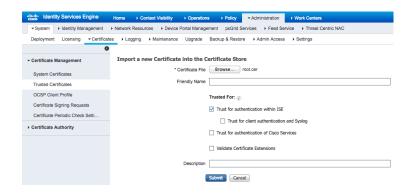


- Step 6 Select **Submit** and download in 64-base encoded format
- Step 7 Select **Download CA root certificate** in 64-base encoded format



Step 8 Upload the CA root certificate into the ISE trusted certificate store Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates and import the trusted CA root certificate

Note: Ensure trust for authentication within ISE is selected



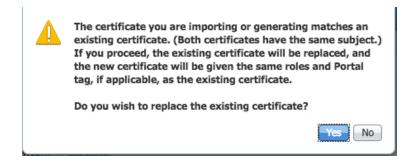


#### Step 9 Select Submit

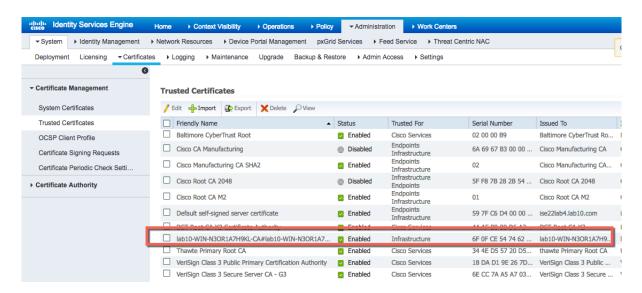
#### Step 10 Select Yes



#### Step 11 Select Yes



- Step 12 The system will restart
- Step 13 You should see the uploaded root certificate
  Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates

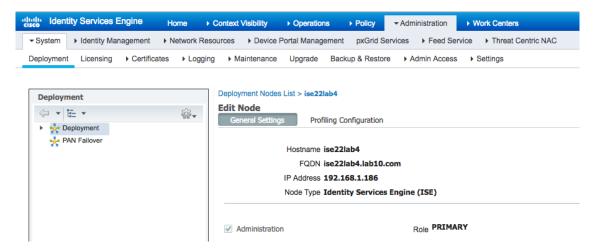


Step 14 Repeat steps 1-14 for all the ISE nodes including the pxGrid primary and pxGrid secondary nodes.



#### Registering ISE nodes

Step 1 Select the desired node designated for the primary admin node and promote to primary Select Administration->System->Deployment->select the node->Make primary

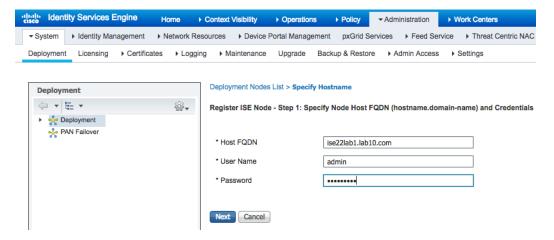


- Step 2 **Uncheck** all the nodes, except for Administration and Monitoring (primary Role). This will become the primary admin node
- Step 3 Select **Save.**The node will be updated.

Note: Use "application status ise" from the ISE VM CLI to see the status of Application Server.

- Step 4 Register the rest of the ISE nodes, and enable the appropriate personas.
- Step 5 Below is an example of registering the primary MNT node.

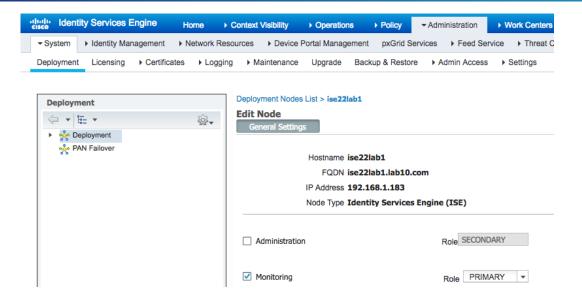
  Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next



Step 6 Enable the **Monitoring** Persona and select the **Primary** Role

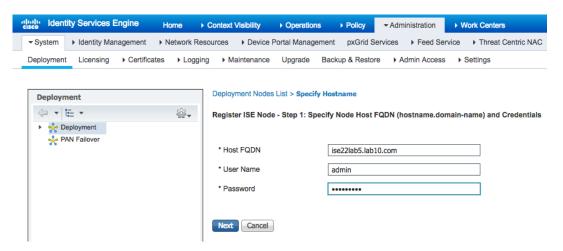
Note: When the Primary role is selected, the monitoring persona on the primary admin role will automatically change to the Secondary role.





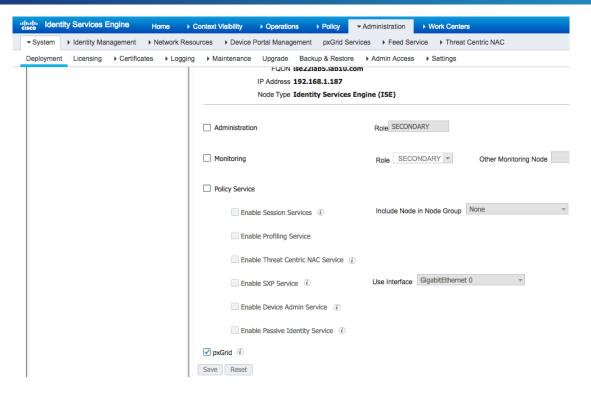
- Step 7 Select Save
- Step 8 Below is an example of registering the primary pxGrid node.

  Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next



Step 9 Enable the **pxGrid** Persona



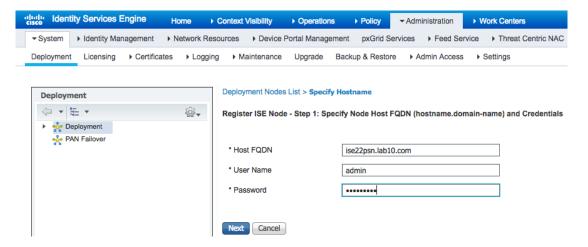


Step 10 Select Save

Note: Verify that the published pxGrid nodes appear and there is pxGrid node connectivity. Select Administration->pxGrid Services

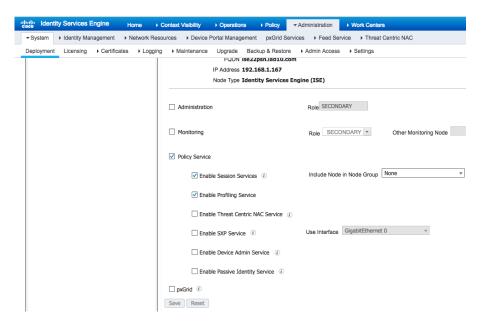
Step 11 Below is an example of registering the Policy Service Node (PSN) node.

Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next



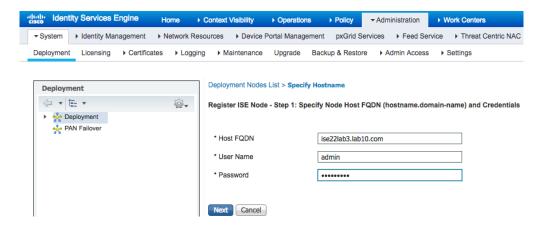


#### Step 12 Select Police Service persona



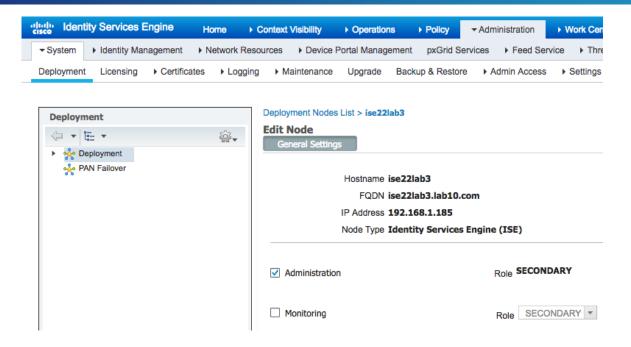
- Step 13 Select Save
- Step 14 Below is an example of registering the secondary admin node.

  Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next

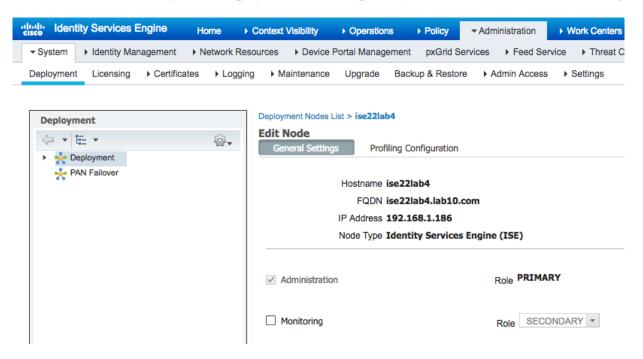


Step 15 Select Administration persona and the Secondary Role





- Step 16 Select Save
- Step 17 Disable the Secondary Monitoring role on the primary admin role
  Select Administration->System->Deployment->edit the primary admin role->uncheck Monitoring



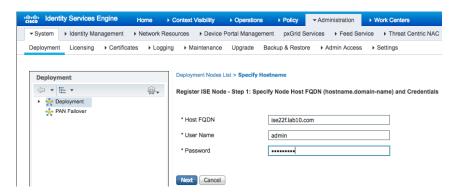
# Step 18 Select **Save.**The primary admir

The primary admin role will restart.

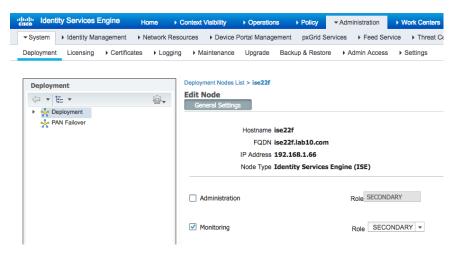


Step 19 Below is an example of registering the secondary MNT node.

Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next

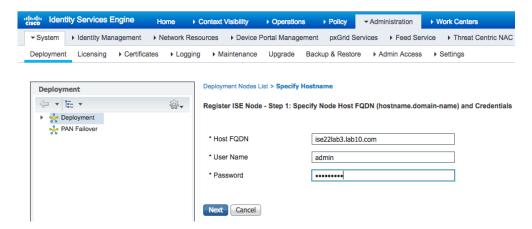


Step 20 Select Monitoring Persona and Secondary role



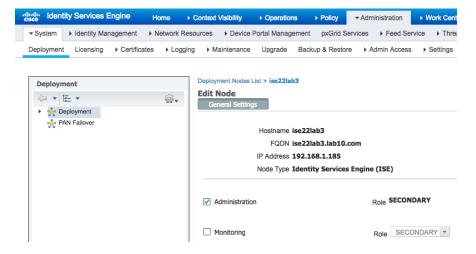
- Step 21 Select Save
- Step 22 Below is an example of registering the secondary admin node.

  Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next



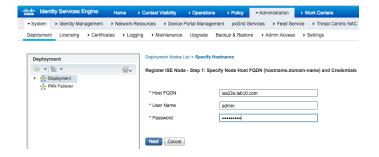


Step 23 Enable the Administration Persona and ensure that the role is secondary.

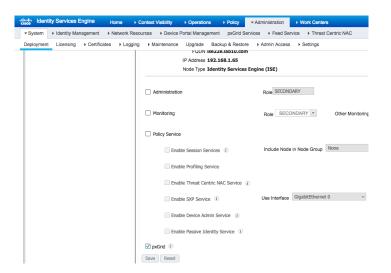


- Step 24 Select Save
- Step 25 Below is an example of registering the secondary pxGrid node.

  Select Administration->System->Deployment->Register->Register an ISE node, select Next

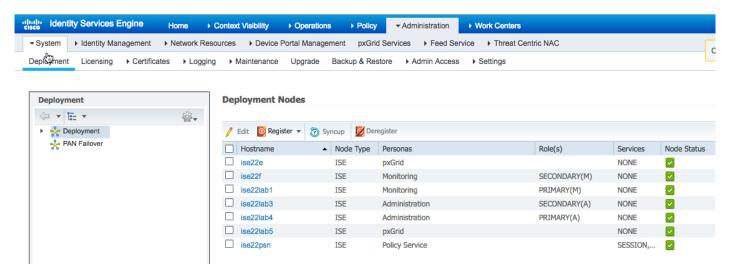


Step 26 Enable pxGrid persona

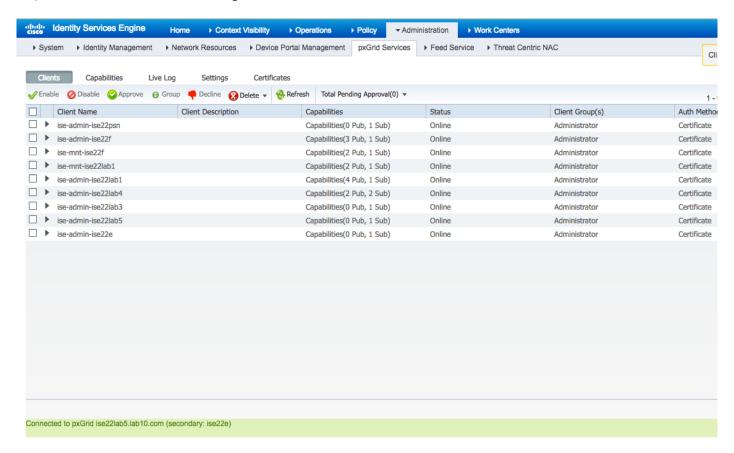




- Step 27 Select Save
- Step 28 Select Administration->System->Deployment, you should the following:



#### Step 29 Select Administration->pxGrid services

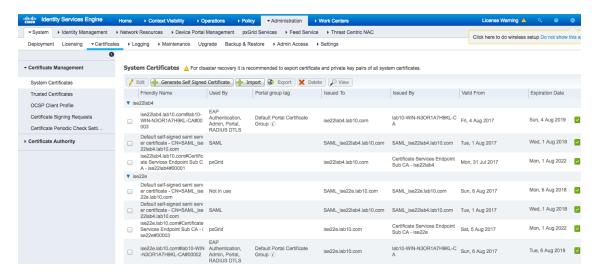




# Step 30 To view the certificates Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->System Certificates

The below screenshot represents the primary admin node (ise22lab4) and the secondary admin node (ise22a). Note the admin certificates (ise22lab4..) and (ise22a..) have been signed by the external CA server. The pxGrid certificates have been signed by the ISE internal CA server.

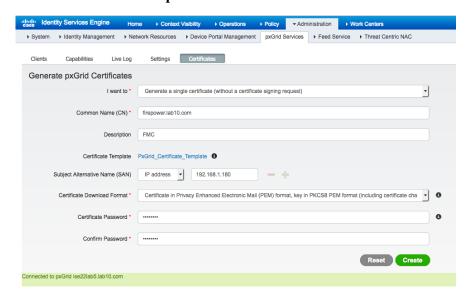
You will also see this on the Primary and Secondary nodes, the dedicated primary pxGrid and secondary pxGrid nodes, and the PSN node.



# Testing pxGrid Integration with Firepower Management Center 6.2+

This section details the procedure for configuring the Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.2 with ISE 2.2 with pxGrid using the Internal CA for pxGrid operation. The Firepower certificates will be generated by the ISE internal CA.

Step 1 Select Administration->pxGrid Services->Certificates

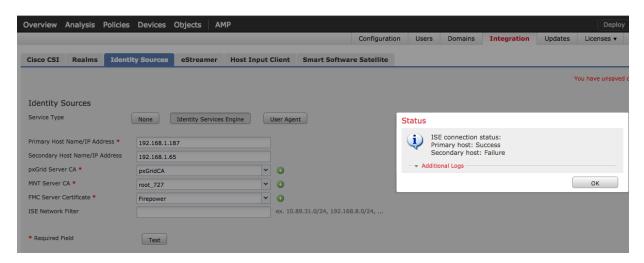




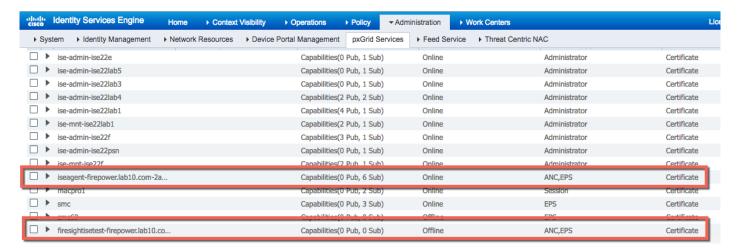
- Step 2 Select **Generate** and save the file locally. You should see the following:
  - CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise22lab4\_.cer
    CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise22lab4\_.cer
    CertificateServicesRootCA-ise22lab4\_.cer
    firepower.lab10.com\_192.168.1.180.cer
    firepower.lab10.com\_192.168.1.180.key
    lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA\_.cer

#### Step 3 Select System->Integration->Identity Sources->Identity Services Engine->

Enter the primary pxGrid host name or IP address for the **Primary Host Name/IP Address** field Enter the secondary pxGrid host name or IP address for the **Secondary Host Name/IP Address** field Upload the **CertificateServicesRootCA** certificate for the **pxGrid Server CA** Upload the **CA root certificate**, in this case, lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL, for the **MNT Server CA** Upload the **FMC Server Certificate** (public private key-pair) for **FMC Server Certificate** 



- Step 4 Select Test, you should see a Primary host: Success message
- Step 5 Select **Administration->pxGrid** service to verify Firepower has successfully registered as the pxGrid client.





# Testing pxGrid Integration with Java-based pxGrid Client

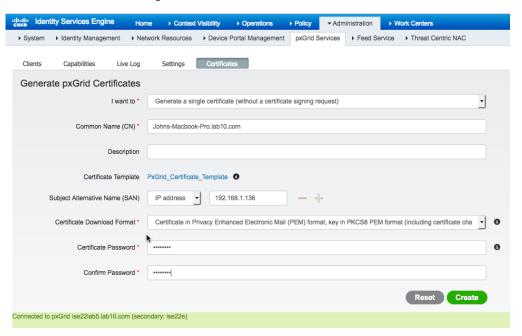
This section details the procedure for configuring java-based pxGrid solution vendors with ISE 2.2+ with pxGrid using the Internal CA for pxGrid operation. The solution vendor certificates will be generated by the ISE internal CA. In this example, a MAC Pro Laptop was used as the pxGrid client.

We will create the trust file keystore filename macpro1.jks and trust root store filename macpro1\_root.jks, password for both Cisco123.

If the ecosystem security solution does not support certificate encryption, the private key must be decrypted, below is the procedure:

cp Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com\_192.168.1.136.key Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com\_192.168.1.136.key.org openssl rsa -in Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com\_192.168.1.136.key.org -out Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com\_192.168.1.136.key

#### Step 1 Select Administration->pxGrid Services->Certificates



#### Step 2 Select Create

Step 3 Download the file locally, and unzip the files, you should see:

CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise22lab4cer	Today 7:01 PM	2 KB certificate
CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise22lab4cer	Today 7:01 PM	2 KB certificate
CertificateServicesRootCA-ise22lab4cer	Today 7:01 PM	2 KB certificate
Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.cer	Today 7:01 PM	2 KB certificate
Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.key	Today 7:01 PM	2 KB Keynoument
ab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CAcer	Today 7:01 PM	1 KB certificate

Step 4 Concatenate files into one certificate

cat CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise22lab4\_.cer CertificateServicesRootCA-ise22lab4\_.cer CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise22lab4\_.cer lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA\_.cer > CA1.cer



#### Step 5 Create PKCS12 file

Note: The passphrase is the password that was typed when generating the certificates from the ISE internal CA

```
openssl pkcs12 -export -out macprol.p12 -inkey Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.key -in Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.key -in Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.key: Cisco123

Enter pass phrase for Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.key: Cisco123

Enter Export Password: Cisco123

Verifying - Enter Export Password: Cisco123
```

#### Step 6 Import PKCS file into keystore

```
keytool -importkeystore -srckeystore macprol.pl2 -destkeystore macprol.jks -srcstoretype PKCS12

Enter destination keystore password: Ciscol23

Re-enter new password: Ciscol23

Enter source keystore password: Ciscol23

Entry for alias 1 successfully imported.

Import command completed: 1 entries successfully imported, 0 entries failed or cancelled
```

Step 7 Export CA root certificate from the ISE trusted certificate store PEM file converted to DER format

```
openssl x509 -outform der -in CA1.cer -out CA1.der
```

Step 8 Import the converted CA root certificate in DER format to trusted keystore

```
keytool -import -alias macprol -keystore macprol root.jks -file CA1.der
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Re-enter new password: Ciscol23
Owner: CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA - ise22lab4
Issuer: CN=Certificate Services Node CA - ise22lab4
Serial number: 109b2c4872244d9694707f48079b1446
Valid from: Sun Jul 30 20:10:30 EDT 2017 until: Sun Jul 31 20:10:26 EDT 2022
Certificate fingerprints:
        MD5: 3E:76:5C:6D:8C:26:3B:8F:5B:C4:C0:40:A4:3F:D4:B6
        SHA1: 1B:BC:2A:65:44:1D:D3:D8:97:97:90:9B:25:27:23:16:C2:8D:62:5D
        SHA256:
45:3C:E9:F7:83:25:A9:11:B9:AB:00:A8:BA:0E:B3:DC:0E:3E:40:28:C2:7C:8D:C8:78:54:8A:03:97:B9:01:74
        Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
        Version: 3
Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.35 Criticality=false
AuthorityKeyIdentifier [
KeyIdentifier [
0000: F4 7F 2E 7B D4 DB 5C 1A
                              74 09 51 EB 25 24 4E 0F
                                                         ....\.t.O.%$N.
0010: 74 7E 50 54
                                                         t.PT
[CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise22lab4]
                 46c64293 c0d94c8c ba9d37f3 6830037d]
SerialNumber: [
#2: ObjectId: 2.5.29.19 Criticality=true
BasicConstraints:[
  CA:true
  PathLen:2147483647
#3: ObjectId: 2.5.29.15 Criticality=true
```



#### Step 9 Import the pxGrid client certificate into the trusted file keystore

```
keytool -import -alias macpro2 -keystore macprol.jks -file Johns-Macbook-Pro.lab10.com_192.168.1.136.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Certificate already exists in keystore under alias <1>
Do you still want to add it? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```

#### Step 10 Import the CA root certificate to trusted root keystore

```
keytool -import -alias macpro3 -keystore macprol_root.jks -file CA1.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Certificate already exists in keystore under alias <macprol>
Do you still want to add it? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```

#### Step 11 Import the ISE CertificateServicesRoot certificate into trusted root keystore

```
keytool -import -alias macpro5 -keystore macpro1_root.jks -file CertificateServicesRootCA-ise22lab4_.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Owner: CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise22lab4
Issuer: CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise22lab4
Serial number: 655ffcd9c3cd4fce8462fdc6062c0ea9
Valid from: Sun Jul 30 20:10:13 EDT 2017 until: Sat Jul 31 20:10:13 EDT 2027
Certificate fingerprints:
        MD5: E6:78:C1:87:BA:47:FE:FB:81:00:A6:40:81:28:57:1F
        SHA1: 07:6B:0D:C7:C3:4F:39:9F:42:E7:2B:9F:33:0A:0D:55:3B:2E:D5:50
        SHA256:
6F:1D:F6:81:D5:AB:CE:EB:72:A4:89:AD:70:BA:11:BD:49:48:57:16:F1:53:A5:1E:E2:34:2E:8D:FD:A5:2D:5B
        Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
        Version: 3
Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.19 Criticality=true
BasicConstraints:[
 CA:true
 PathLen: 2147483647
1
#2: ObjectId: 2.5.29.15 Criticality=true
KeyUsage [
 Key_CertSign
#3: ObjectId: 2.5.29.14 Criticality=false
```



#### Step 12 Run Session download script.

<u>Note</u>: The session\_download sample script is not required for testing. The security vendor should be able to download active session information if supported in their configuration.

The session\_download sample script is part of the pxGrid SDK(pxGrid 1.0) which can be downloaded from <a href="https://developer.cisco.com/site/pxgrid/">https://developer.cisco.com/site/pxgrid/</a>. You will need to register which is no cost. For script reference, please see: <a href="https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68291">https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68291</a>

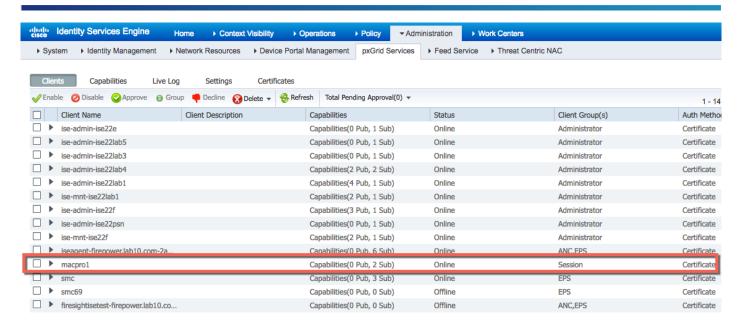
```
./session_download.sh -a 192.168.1.187,192.168.1.65 -u macpro1 -k macpro1.jks -p Cisco123 -t macpro1_root.jks
-q Cisco123
 ----- properties -----
 version=1.0.4.19
  hostnames=192.168.1.187,192.168.1.65
 username=macpro1
 password=
  group=Session
  description=null
 keystoreFilename=macpro1.jks
  keystorePassword=Cisco123
  truststoreFilename=macpro1 root.jks
  truststorePassword=Cisco123
Connecting...
15:51:30.419 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connecting to host 192.168.1.187
15:51:30.722 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connected OK to host 192.168.1.187
15:51:30.722 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login to host 192.168.1.187
15:51:30.754 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login OK to host 192.168.1.187
Connected
Filters (ex. '1.0.0.0/255.0.0.0,1234::/16...' or <enter> for no filter):
Start time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no start time):
End time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no end time):
pxGrid controller version=1.0.4.18
Going to url:https://ise22f.lab10.com:8910/pxgrid/mnt/sd/getSessionListByTime
Session={ip=[192.168.1.187], Audit Session Id=0A000001000000280077C9BC, UserName=00:0C:29:1D:1A:5A,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:1D:1A:5A], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=ISE-Appliance, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/15, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000029], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:12 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.186], Audit Session Id=0A00000100000270077B549, UserName=00:0C:29:21:DF:BF,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:21:DF:BF], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=ISE-Appliance, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/15, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000028], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:30 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.30], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000003700ABD28D, UserName=00:0C:29:7C:79:39,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:7C:79:39], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/15, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000038], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:21 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.183], Audit Session Id=0A00000100000160002C975, UserName=00:0C:29:AB:23:FF,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:AB:23:FF], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=ISE-Appliance, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000017], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:30 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
```



```
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.10], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000003E016FBD40, UserName=00:0C:29:C1:7B:2C,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:C1:7B:2C], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/11, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000040], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:49:02 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.185], Audit Session Id=0A00000100000260077A376, UserName=00:0C:29:E1:AD:B7,
MacAddresses=[00:0C:29:E1:AD:B7], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=ISE-Appliance, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/15, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000027], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:48:43 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.159], Audit Session Id=0A00000100000290077E32A, UserName=00:50:56:86:08:19,
MacAddresses=[00:50:56:86:08:19], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=ISE-Appliance, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=0000002A], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:48:33 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.9], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000003800ACA782, UserName=10:DD:B1:C9:3C:39,
MacAddresses=[10:DD:B1:C9:3C:39], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=Workstation, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/12, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000039], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:44:54 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.7], Audit Session Id=0A000001000000170002C9C0, UserName=18:E7:28:2E:29:CC,
MacAddresses=[18:E7:28:2E:29:CC], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=Cisco-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/15, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000018], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:48:33 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.6], Audit Session Id=0A00000100000310094786C, UserName=74:26:AC:5A:82:24,
MacAddresses=[74:26:AC:5A:82:24], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=Cisco-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/17, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000032], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:30 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.43], Audit Session Id=0A000001000003000946FC5, UserName=74:26:AC:5A:82:26,
MacAddresses=[74:26:AC:5A:82:26], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=Cisco-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/17, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000031], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Mon Aug 07 15:45:45 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[None], EndpointCheckResult=none, IdentitySourceFirstPort=0,
IdentitySourcePortStart=0, IdentitySourcePortEnd=0}
Session count=11
Connection closed
Johns-MacBook-Pro:
```

#### Step 13 Select Administration->pxGrid Services to verify the pxGrid client appears



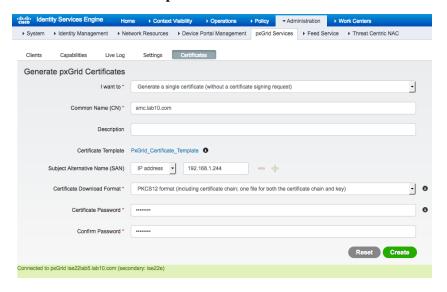


## Testing pxGrid Integration with Cisco Stealthwatch 6.9+

This section details the procedure for configuring Cisco Stealthwatch 6.9+ with ISE 2.2 with pxGrid using the Internal CA for pxGrid operation. The Stealthwatch pxGrid client certificates will be generated by the ISE internal CA.

Note: Please install all the Cisco Stealthwatch patches before configuring for pxGrid and certificate generation.

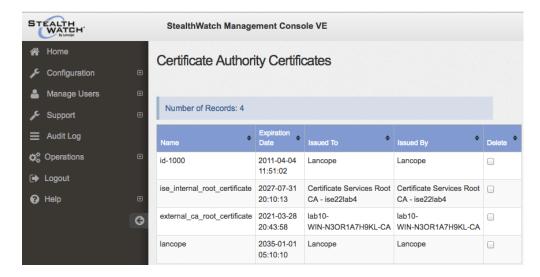
Step 1 Select Administration->pxGrid services->Certificates



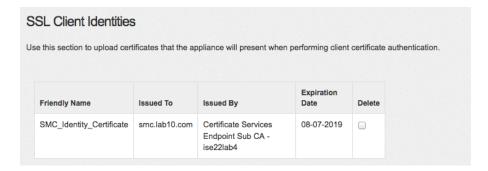
- Step 2 Select **Create**, download and unzip the files locally.
- Step 3 Select **Administer Appliance->Configuration->Certificate Authority Certificates->Browse** and upload CA root certificate and **ISE CertificateServicesRootCA** certificate and provide the Name.



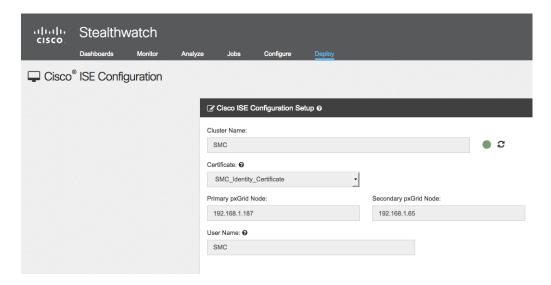
Step 4 Also upload the external Root CA, in this case, lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA



Step 5 Select Configuration->SSL Certificates->SSL Client Identities->upload the PKCS12 bundle file Provide the password used for the SMC certificate generation in ISE Provide a friendly name

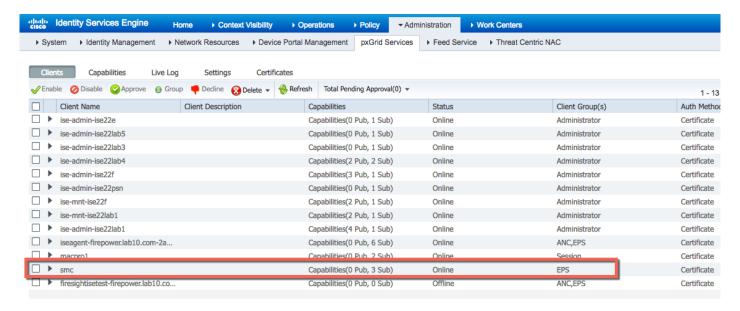


Step 6 Select **Deploy->Cisco ISE Configuration** and provide the following information:





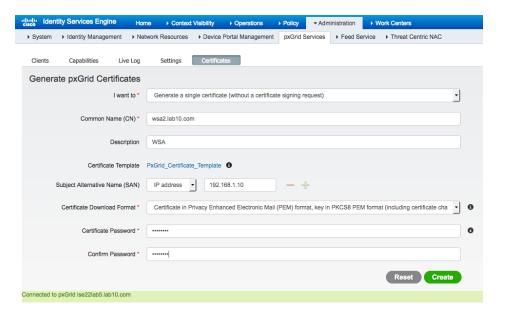
- Step 7 You should see a successful connection indicated by the green circle
- Step 8 Select Administration->pxGrid services



# Testing pxGrid Integration with Cisco Security Web Security Appliance (WSA)

This section details the procedure for configuring the Cisco WSA with ISE 2.2 with pxGrid using the Internal CA for pxGrid operation. The Cisco WSA certificates will be generated by the ISE internal CA.

Step 1 Select Administration->pxGrid Services->Certificates





Step 2 Select Create, download and unzip the files locally

CertificateServicesECA-ise22lab4cer	Today 11:13 PM	2 KB	certificate
CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise22lab4cer	Today 11:13 PM	2 KB	certificate
CertificateServicesRootCA-ise22lab4cer	Today 11:13 PM	2 KB	certificate
lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CAcer	Today 11:13 PM	1 KB	certificate
wsa2.lab10.com_192.168.1.10.cer	Today 11:13 PM	2 KB	certificate
wsa2.lab10.com_192.168.1.10.key	Today 11:13 PM	2 KB	Keynoument

Step 3 Select Network->Certificate Management->Managed Trusted Root Certificates->Import and upload the ISE CertificateServicesRootCA and the external root CA, in this case, lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA



- Step 4 Select Commit Changes twice
- Step 5 Select Network->Identification Services->Identity Services Engine and Enable
- Step 6 For **Primary pxGrid node**, enter the IP address of the primary pxGrid node and upload the ISE Certificate Root Services certificate

Root Services certificate	
Primary ISE pxGrid Node:	The WSA will communicate with the ISE pxGrid node to support WSA data subscription (ongoing updates). A primary ISE pxGrid node (server) must be configured.
	192.168.1.187 (Hostname or IPv4 address)
	ISE pxGrid Node Certificate:
	If the ISE pxGrid node certificate is signed by a Certificate Authority, confirm that the Certificate Authority is listed in the Trusted Root Certificates list (see Network > Certificate Management). If the certificate is self-signed, export the certificate from the ISE pxGrid node to add below.
	Certificate: Browse No file selected.
	Common name: Certificate Services Root CA - ise22lab4
	Organization:
	Organizational Unit:
	Country:
	Expiration Date: Aug 1 00:10:13 2027 GMT
	Basic Constraints: Critical



Step 7 For **Secondary pxGrid node**, enter the IP address of the secondary pxGrid node and upload the ISE Certificate Root Services certificate

Secondary ISE pxGrid Node (optional):	The WSA will communicate with the ISE pxGrid node to support WSA data subscription (ongoing updates). Specifying a secondary ISE pxGrid node (server) is optional.
	192.168.1.65 (Hostname or IPv4 address)
	ISE pxGrid Node Certificate:
	If the ISE pxGrid node certificate is signed by a Certificate Authority, confirm that the Certificate Authority is listed in the Trusted Root Certificates list (see Network > Certificate Management). If the certificate is self-signed, export the certificate from the ISE pxGrid node to add below.
	Certificate: Browse No file selected.
	Common name: Certificate Services Root CA - ise22lab4
	Organization:
	Organizational Unit:
	Country:
	Expiration Date: Aug 1 00:10:13 2027 GMT
	Basic Constraints: Critical
	Download Certificate

Step 8 For the ISE Monitoring Node Admin Certificate and for the primary and secondary admin node certificates, **upload the CA root certificate**, in this case, lab10-WIN-N3OR1AH9KL-CA

ISE Monitoring Node Admin Certificates:	The WSA will communicate with an ISE Monitoring node for WSA data initialization (bulk download). The ISE pxGrid node(s) configured above will provide a list of Monitoring nodes. However, additional certificates may need to be uploaded here to enable this communication.
	If the ISE Monitoring Node Administration certificate is signed by a Certificate Authority, confirm that the Certificate Authority is listed in the Trusted Root Certificates list (see Network > Certificate Management). If the certificate is self-signed, export the certificate from the ISE pxGrid node to add below.
	Primary ISE Monitoring Node Admin Certificate:
	Certificate: Browse No file selected.
	Common name: lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA
	Organization:
	Organizational Unit:
	Country:
	Expiration Date: Mar 29 00:43:58 2021 GMT
	Basic Constraints: Critical
	Download Certificate
	Secondary ISE Monitoring Node Admin Certificate:
	Certificate: Browse No file selected.
	Common name: lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA
	Organization:
	Organizational Unit:
	Country:
	Expiration Date: Mar 29 00:43:58 2021 GMT
	Basic Constraints: Critical
	Download Certificate



Step 9 For the WSA Client Certificate, **upload the WSA public private-key pair**, and enter the password that was entered when generating the WSA certificate from the ISE Internal CA.

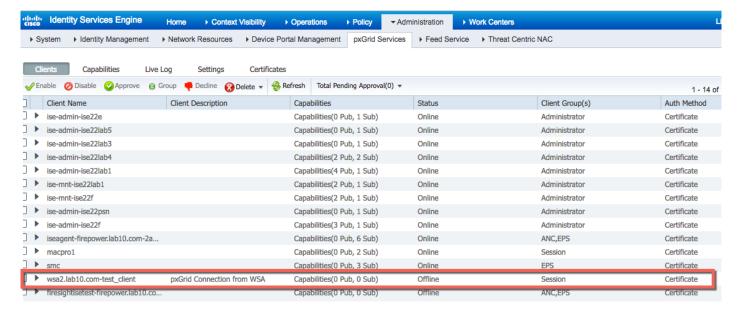


# Step 10 Select **Test**You should see:

```
Checking DNS resolution of ISE pxGrid Node hostname(s) ...
Success: Resolved '192.168.1.187' address: 192.168.1.187
Success: Resolved '192.168.1.65' address: 192.168.1.65
Validating WSA client certificate ...
Success: Certificate validation successful
Validating ISE pxGrid Node certificate(s) ...
Success: Certificate validation successful
Success: Certificate validation successful
Validating ISE Monitorting Node Admin certificate(s) ...
Success: Certificate validation successful
Success: Certificate validation successful
Checking connection to ISE pxGrid Node(s) ...
Success: Connection to ISE pxGrid Node was successful.
Retrieved 17 SGTs from: 192.168.1.187
Checking connection to ISE Monitorting Node (REST server(s)) \dots
Success: Connection to ISE Monitorting Node was successful.
REST Host contacted: ise22lab1.lab10.com
Test completed successfully.
```



Step 11 To verify in ISE, select Administration->pxGrid services

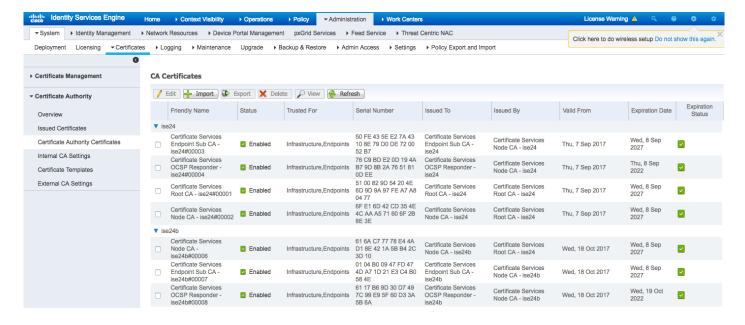


#### pxGrid Fail-Over

There can be only 2 pxGrid nodes per ISE deployment There is a heartbeat timer between the 2 pxGrid nodes, when the primary pxGrid node goes down, the secondary pxGrid node will come up.

The primary and secondary pxGrid node contain the external CA root certificate from the initial ISE node setup. The external root certificate is required for active bulk downloads from the MNT node. In this ISE deployment all the nodes were signed by the external CA.

The ISE internal CA signs the pxGrid certificate by default, and will also sign the generated pxGrid client certificate. The ISE internal CA is trusted for all the ISE nodes.





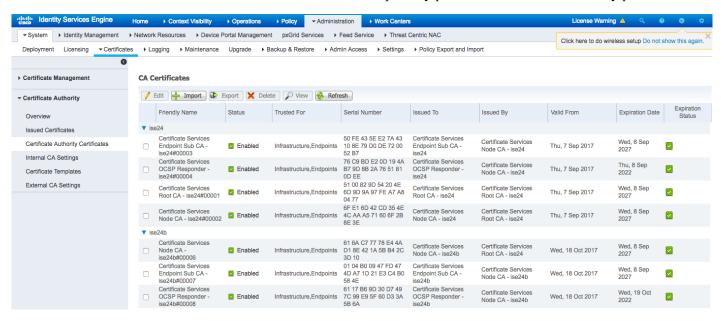
Both the external CA root certificate and internal ISE root certificate will be uploaded or imported into the trusted store.

The pxGrid client certificate public private key-pair will be uploaded or imported into the pxGrid client's trusted file store.

This can be implemented differently for each vendor but the basics still remain.

Both are in the trusted certificate store of these ISE nodes and also the rest of the ISE nodes. The external CA root certificate will be used in the MNT configuration setting for bulk active user downloads.

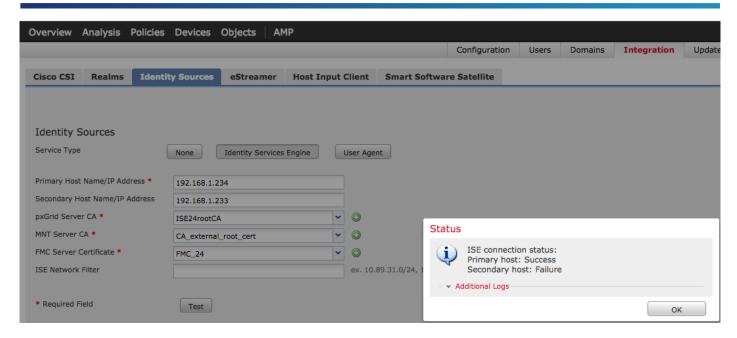
The ISE internal root CA certificate will be trusted for both the primary pxGrid node and the secondary pxGrid node.



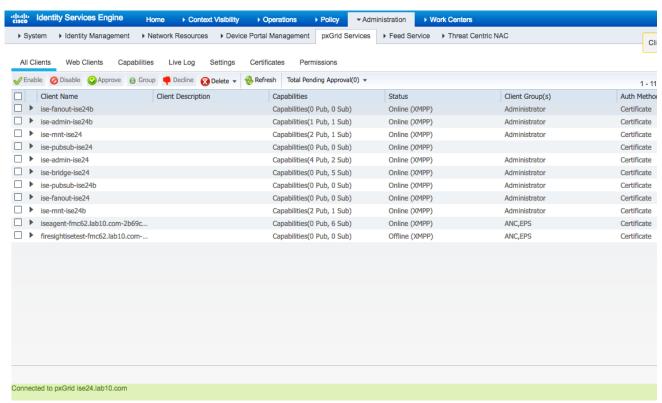
Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) 6.2 was configured for pxGrid failover.

Note the IP addresses of the primary and secondary ISE pxGrid nodes. The pxGrid Server CA contains the ISE internal root certificate. The MNT Server CA contains the external CA root certificate. The FMC Server Certificate contains the pxGrid certificate public private key-pair that was generated by the ISE internal CA.





Below you can see the FMC pxGrid client has successfully connected and registered to the ISE primary pxGrid node.

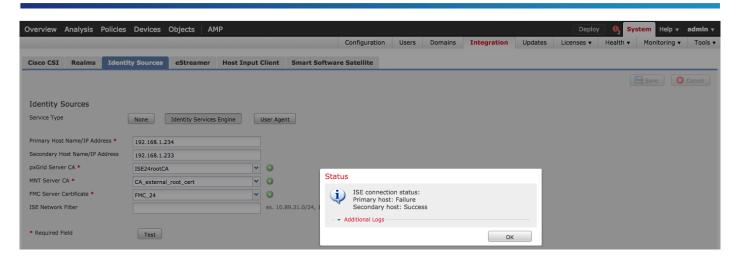


The ISE primary pxGrid service was disabled, and the secondary pxGrid node came up.

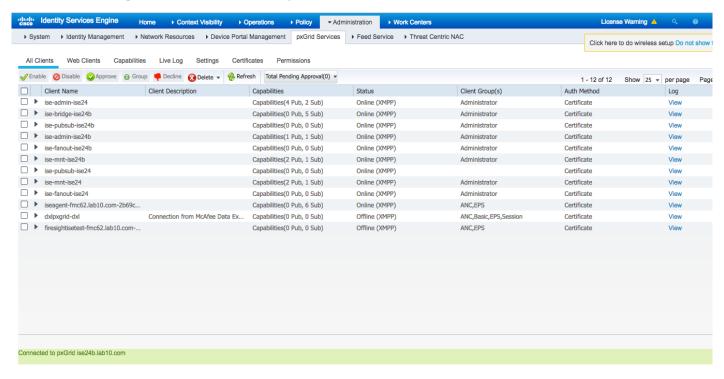
In the FMC configuration we select **Test** to test the connection to the secondary pxGrid node.

#### SECURE ACCESS HOW-TO GUIDES





As we see in the in pxGrid services, this looks good.





# Deploying pxGrid using ISE 2.1 with Internal CA and External CA certificates for ISE nodes

This section describes the details for deploying pxGrid using the ISE Internal CA and using external CA server for the ISE deployment. The pxGrid certificate is not signed by the default ISE internal CA and needs to be provisioned by the Certificate Portal. The ISE nodes will also require provisioned pxGrid certificates.

Note: If you upgraded from a previous version of ISE, the original certificates will be maintained.

Note: If you are not using the ISE internal CA for pxGrid operation, you need to use a customized pxGrid template.

#### **Generating CSR requests for ISE nodes**

Step 1 Follow steps 1-14 for generating CSR requests for the ISE nodes for in the section **Generating CSR Requests with ISE 2.2/2.3.** This is for generating the initial ISE node CSR requests and getting them signed by the external CA server.

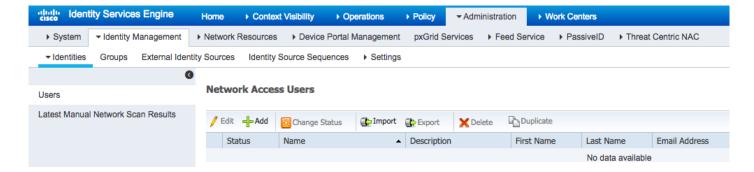
#### Registering ISE nodes

Step 1 Follow steps 1-30 for registering the ISE nodes in the section **Registering ISE Nodes in ISE 2.2/2.3.** For the pxGrid primary and secondary pxGrid nodes, register them initially as PSN nodes. We will enable them as dedicated pxGrid nodes later on, once they are provisioned from the Certificate Portal.

# **Certificate Provisioning**

This section details the procedure for provisioning the certificate portal if the Internal CA will be used for pxGrid operation.

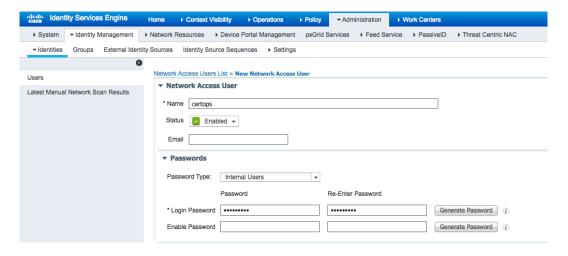
Step 1 Select Administration->Identity Management->Identities



Step 2 Select Add

Step 3 Enter Username and password

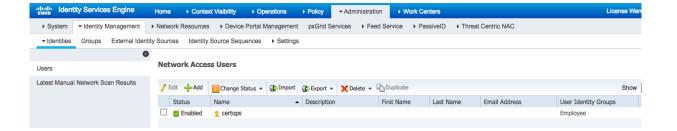




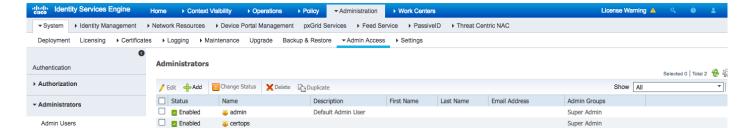
#### Step 4 Select **Employee** Group



# Step 5 Select **Submit**You should see:

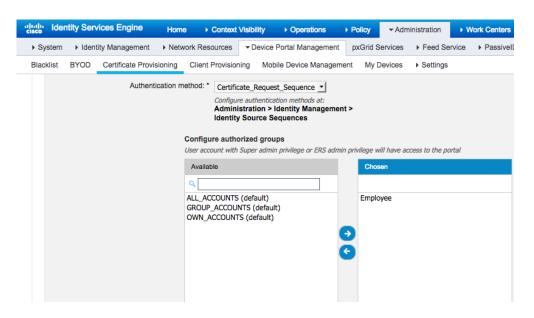


# Step 6 Select Administration->System->Admin Access->Administrators->Admin Users->Add->Select from Network Users->certops->Admin Groups->Super Admin->Save





Step 7 Select Administration->Device Portal Management->Certificate Provisioning->Certificate Provisioning Portal(Default)->Select Portal Settings->Configure Authorized Groups->Employee->move to Chosen



Step 8 Select Acceptable Usage Policy (AUP) Page Settings, uncheck "Include an AUP page"

▼ Acceptable Use	e Policy (AUP) Page Settings
☐ Include an AUF	
○ On e	first login only every login ry 7 days (starting at first login)

Step 9 Select Post Login Banner Page Settings, uncheck "Include Post-Login Banner Page Settings"

▼ Post-Log	gin Banner Page Settings	
☐ Include a	a Post-Login Banner page	

Step 10 Select **Certificate Provisioning Portal Settings**, under Certificate Template, select pxGrid certificate template

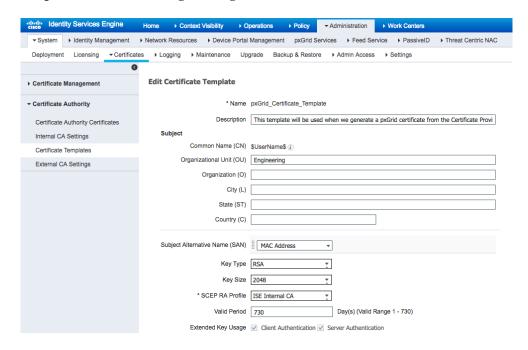
▼ Certificate Provisioning Portal Setti	ngs	
Certificate Templates: *	× pxGrid_Certificate_Template	

Step 11 Select Save



# Generate pxGrid certificate for ISE nodes

Step 1 Configure OU field for Engineering pxGrid template
Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Authority->Certificate Templates->pxGrid
template->edit->add "Engineering" to OU field



Note: It is important to enter Engineering or populate the OU field so it does not contain the same parameters in the OU field of the ISE admin certificates. You do not want to overwrite the admin certificate

- Step 2 Select Save
- Step 3 Select Administration->Device Portal Management->Certificate Provisioning->Certificate Provisioning Portal (default)-Portal Test URL->login "certops





Step 4 Select **Certificate Provisioning** and enter the Fully Qualified Domain Names (FQDN) for the Common Name (CN) field details for the ISE node. Also select **Certificate in PEM format, key in PKCS8 PEM format** for certificate download format.

Certificate Provisioning	
	I want to: *
	Generate a single certificate (without a certificat
	Common Name (CN): *
	ise21lab3.lab10.com
	MAC Address: *
	00:0c:29:7a:34:b9
	Choose Certificate Template: *
	pxGrid_Certificate_Template
	Description:
	primary_pxGrid_node
	Certificate Download Format: *
	Certificate in PEM format, Key in PKCS8 PE
	Certificate Password: *
	Confirm Password: *
	Generate Reset

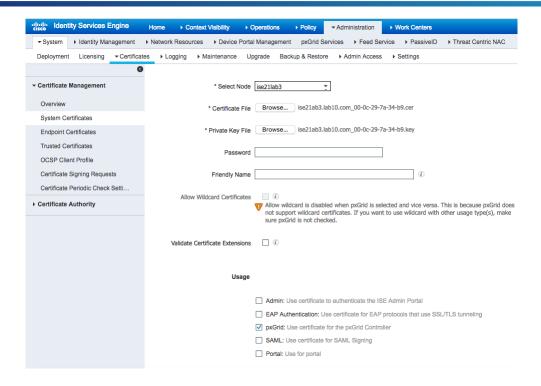
Step 5 Select **Generate**, and save the file locally You should see

ise21ab3.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.cer
ise21ab3.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.key
lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CAcer

Step 6 Import the pxGrid public private key-pair, for the desired ISE pxGrid node, that will become the primary pxGrid dedicated node

 $Select \ Administration \hbox{->} System \hbox{->} Certificates \hbox{--} Certificate \ Management} \hbox{->} System \ Certificates \hbox{--} Import \hbox{--} Select \ the \ desired \ pxGrid \ node$ 





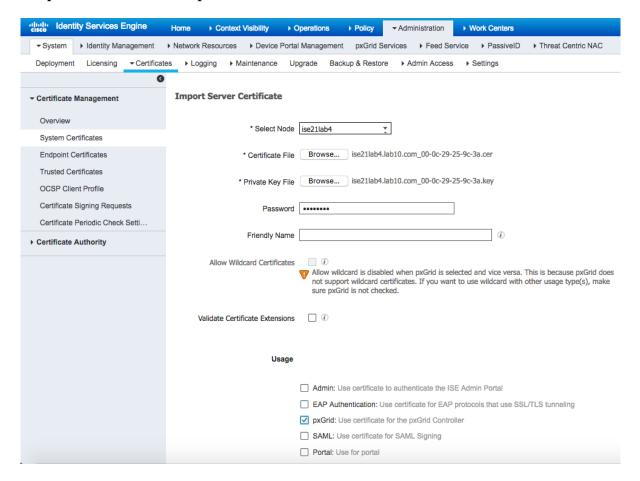
### Step 7 For the secondary pxGrid node, generate another certificate

# **Certificate Provisioning** I want to: \* Generate a single certificate (without a certificat... Common Name (CN): \* ise21lab4.lab10.com MAC Address: \* 00:0c:29:25:9c:3a Choose Certificate Template: \* pxGrid\_Certificate\_Template Description: Secondary\_pxGrid\_node Certificate Download Format: \* Certificate in PEM format, Key in PKCS8 PE... Certificate Password: \* Confirm Password: \* Generate Reset



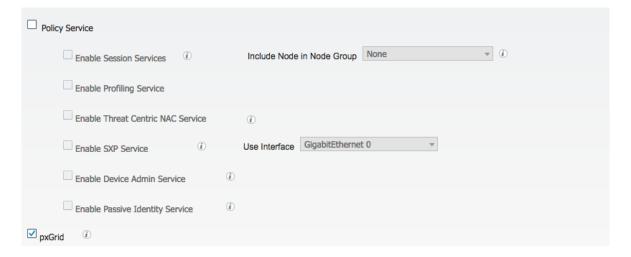
- Step 8 Download and unzip the file You should see
  - ise21lab4.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-25-9c-3a.cer ise21lab4.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-25-9c-3a.key lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA\_.cer
- Step 9 Import the pxGrid public private key-pair, for the desired ISE secondary pxGrid node, that will become the pxGrid dedicated node

Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->System Certificates->Import->select the desired pxGrid node



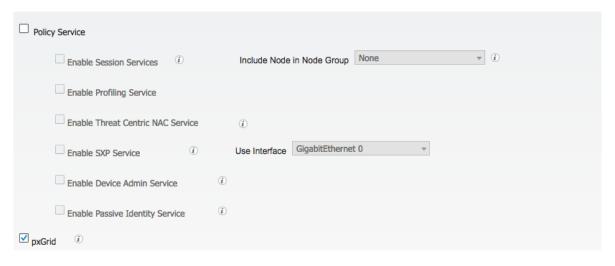
- Step 10 Select Submit
- Step 11 Follow steps 2-10 to generate the certificates and import the public private-key pair for the ISE primary pxGrid node.
- Step 12 Enable pxGrid on the desired PSN node that will be used for the primary pxGrid node, and remove the PSN persona.
  - Select Administration->System->Deployment-edit the node, remove PSN and enable pxGrid





- Step 13 Select Save
- Step 14 Follow steps 2-10 to generate the certificates and import the public private-key pair for the ISE secondary pxGrid node.
- Step 15 Enable pxGrid on the desired PSN node that will be used for the secondary pxGrid node, and remove the PSN persona.

Select Administration->System->Deployment-edit the node, remove PSN and enable pxGrid

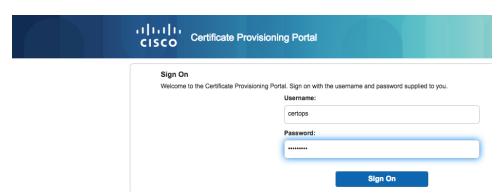


- Step 16 Select Save
- Step 17 Follow steps 2-10 to generate the certificates and import the public private-key pair for the ISE primary admin node, secondary admin, primary MNT and secondary MNT nodes.



# **Testing pxGrid Integration with FMC 6.2**

Step 1 Select Administration->Device Portal Management->Certificate Provisioning->Certificate Provisioning Portal (default)-Portal Test URL->login "certops"



Step 2 Select **Certificate Provisioning** and enter the Fully Qualified Domain Names (FQDN) for the Common Name (CN) field details for the FMC

I want to: *
Generate a single certificate (without a certificat
Common Name (CN): *
fmc62.lab10.com
MAC Address: *
e.g.: 11-11-11-11-11
Choose Certificate Template: *
pxGrid_Certificate_Template
Description:
Firepower Management Center 6.2
Certificate Download Format: *
Certificate in PEM format, Key in PKCS8 PE
Certificate Password: *
Confirm Password: *
•••••

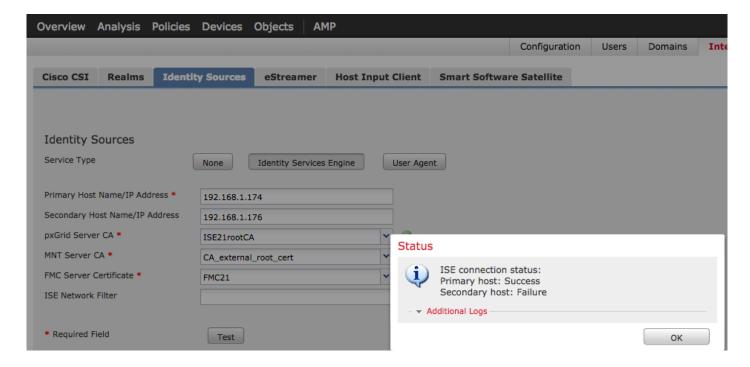


- Step 3 Select Generate
- Step 4 You should see:

CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise21lab3cer	
CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise21lab3cer	
CertificateServicesRootCA-ise21lab3cer	
fmc62.lab10.com_00-50-56-86-de-2e.cer	
fmc62.lab10.com_00-50-56-86-de-2e.key	
ab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CAcer	

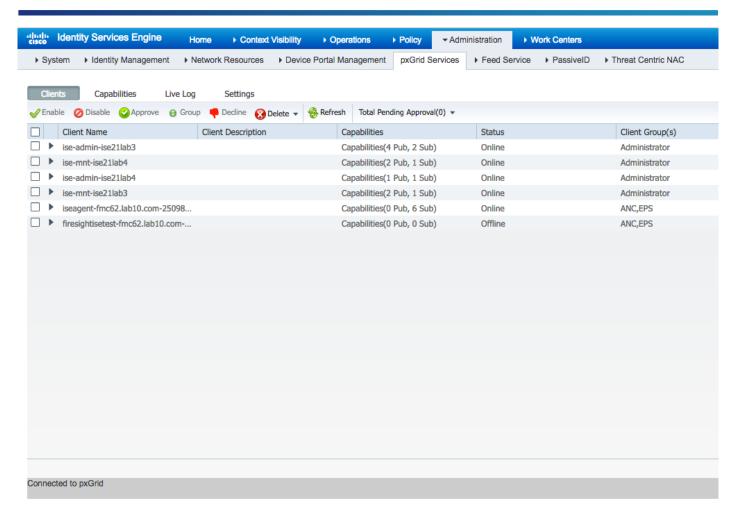
### Step 5 Select System->Integration->Identity Sources

Enter the primary and secondary pxGrid host IP address
The pxGrid Server CA is the CertificateServicesRootCA-ise21ab3\_.cer
The MNT Server CA is the external root certificate

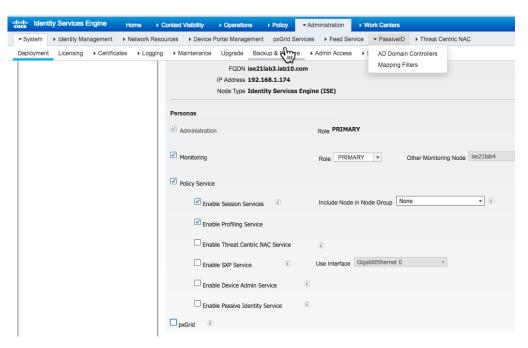


Step 6 Select Administration->pxGrid Services



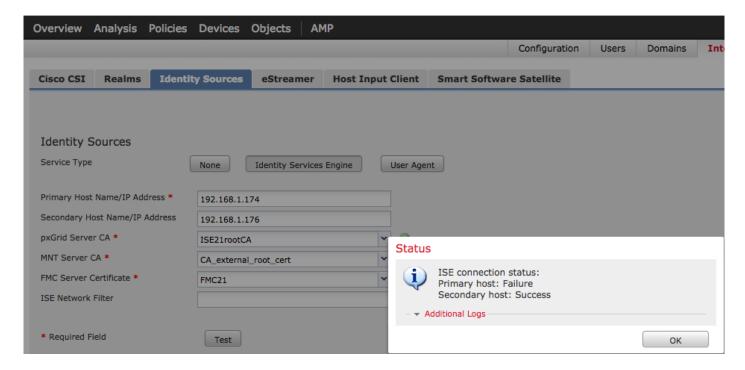


Step 7 Disable the primary pxGrid node Select Administration->System->Deployments->edit the primary pxGrid node, disable pxGrid

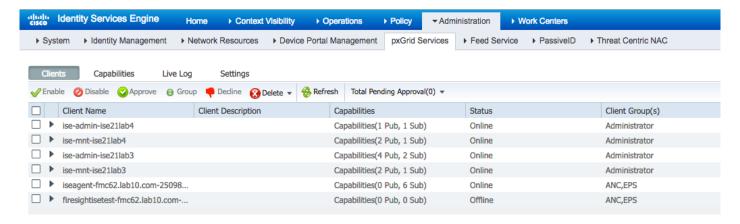




- Step 8 Select Save
- Step 9 The secondary pxGrid node will come up. Run "sh application status ise" to see the ISE pxGrid services come up.



Step 10 You should see the pxGrid published nodes Select **Administration->pxGrid Services** 





# Testing pxGrid Integration with Java-based pxGrid Client

This section details the procedure for configuring java-based pxGrid solution vendors with ISE 2.1 with pxGrid using the Internal CA for pxGrid operation. The solution vendor certificates will be generated by the ISE internal CA.

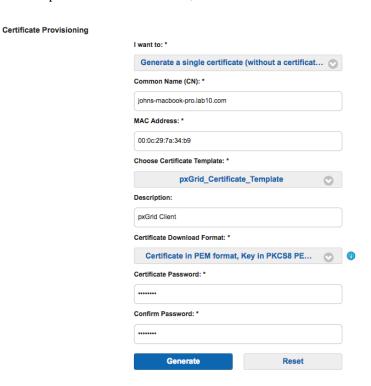
We will create the trust file keystore filename test008.jks and trust root store filename test008\_root.jks, password for both Cisco123

If the ecosystem security solution does not support certificate encryption, the private key must be decrypted, below is the procedure and use firepower certificate public private key-pair as example

Note: Firepower supports certificate encryption, we just use it here as a CLI example.

cp firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key.org openss1 rsa -in firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key.org -out firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key

Step 1 Generate the pxGrid client certificate, here we use the certificate we created for Firepower.



Step 2 Download the certificate you should see:

CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise21lab3cer
CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise21lab3cer
CertificateServicesRootCA-ise21lab3cer
iohns-macbook-pro.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.cer
johns-macbook-pro.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.key
lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CAcer



### Step 3 Concatenate files into one certificate

```
cat CertificateServicesEndpointSubCA-ise21lab3_.cer CertificateServicesRootCA-ise21lab3_.cer CertificateServicesNodeCA-ise21lab3_.cer lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA_.cer > CA1.cer
```

### Step 4 Create PKCS12 file

Note: The passphrase is the password that was typed when generating the certificates from the ISE internal CA

```
openssl pkcs12 -export -out pxGrid.p12 -inkey johns-macbook-pro.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.key -in johns-macbook-pro.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.cer -chain -CAfile CA1.cer

Enter pass phrase for firepower.lab10.com_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key: Cisco123

Enter Export Password: Cisco123

Verifying - Enter Export Password: Cisco123
```

### Step 5 Import PKCS file into keystore

```
keytool -importkeystore -srckeystore pxGrid.p12 -destkeystore test008.jks -srcstoretype PKCS12

Enter destination keystore password: Cisco123

Re-enter new password: Cisco123

Enter source keystore password: Cisco123

Entry for alias 1 successfully imported.

Import command completed: 1 entries successfully imported, 0 entries failed or cancelled
```

### Step 6 Export CA root certificate from the ISE trusted certificate store PEM file converted to DER format

```
openssl x509 -outform der -in CA1.cer -out CA1.der
```

### Step 7 Import the converted CA root certificate in DER format to trusted keystore

```
keytool -import -alias pxGrid1 -keystore test008_root.jks -file CA1.der
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Re-enter new password: Ciscol23
Owner: CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA - ise21lab3
Issuer: CN=Certificate Services Node CA - ise21lab3
Serial number: 109b2c4872244d9694707f48079b1446
Valid from: Sun Jul 30 20:10:30 EDT 2017 until: Sun Jul 31 20:10:26 EDT 2022
Certificate fingerprints:
        MD5: 3E:76:5C:6D:8C:26:3B:8F:5B:C4:C0:40:A4:3F:D4:B6
        SHA1: 1B:BC:2A:65:44:1D:D3:D8:97:97:90:9B:25:27:23:16:C2:8D:62:5D
        SHA256:
45:3C:E9:F7:83:25:A9:11:B9:AB:00:A8:BA:0E:B3:DC:0E:3E:40:28:C2:7C:8D:C8:78:54:8A:03:97:B9:01:74
        Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
        Version: 3
Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.35 Criticality=false
AuthorityKeyIdentifier [
KeyIdentifier [
0000: F4 7F 2E 7B D4 DB 5C 1A
                              74 09 51 EB 25 24 4E 0F
                                                         .....\.t.Q.%$N.
                                                         t.PT
0010: 74 7E 50 54
[CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise21lab1]
                   46c64293 c0d94c8c ba9d37f3 6830037d]
SerialNumber: [
```



### Step 8 Import the pxGrid client certificate into the trusted file keystore

```
keytool -import -alias pxGrid2 -keystore test008.jks -file johns-macbook-pro.lab10.com_00-0c-29-7a-34-b9.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Certificate already exists in keystore under alias <1>
Do you still want to add it? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```

### Step 9 Import the CA root certificate to trusted root keystore

```
keytool -import -alias pxGrid3 -keystore test008_root.jks -file CA1.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Certificate already exists in keystore under alias <macprol>
Do you still want to add it? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```

### Step 10 Import the CertificateServicesRoot certificate into trusted root keystore

```
keytool -import -alias pxGrid4 -keystore test008 root.jks -file CertificateServicesRootCA-ise21lab3 .cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Owner: CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise21lab3
Issuer: CN=Certificate Services Root CA - ise21lab3
Serial number: 655ffcd9c3cd4fce8462fdc6062c0ea9
Valid from: Sun Jul 30 20:10:13 EDT 2017 until: Sat Jul 31 20:10:13 EDT 2027
Certificate fingerprints:
        MD5: E6:78:C1:87:BA:47:FE:FB:81:00:A6:40:81:28:57:1F
        SHA1: 07:6B:0D:C7:C3:4F:39:9F:42:E7:2B:9F:33:0A:0D:55:3B:2E:D5:50
        SHA256:
6F:1D:F6:81:D5:AB:CE:EB:72:A4:89:AD:70:BA:11:BD:49:48:57:16:F1:53:A5:1E:E2:34:2E:8D:FD:A5:2D:5B
        Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
        Version: 3
Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.19 Criticality=true
BasicConstraints:[
  CA:true
  PathLen: 2147483647
```



### Step 11 Import the external CA root certificate into trusted root keystore

```
keytool -import -alias pxGrid5 -keystore test008_root.jks -file lab10-WIN-N30R1A7H9KL-CA_.cer
Enter keystore password: Cisco123
Owner: CN=lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA, DC=lab10, DC=com
Issuer: CN=lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA, DC=lab10, DC=com
Serial number: 6f0fce547462b29a4e866b88536b829d
Valid from: Mon Mar 28 20:33:59 EDT 2016 until: Sun Mar 28 20:43:58 EDT 2021
Certificate fingerprints:
        MD5: 7E:6E:B2:3A:8F:00:17:19:F1:A9:23:C9:F5:C8:B8:25
        SHA1: EA:01:AB:89:F4:A7:77:75:23:0A:29:81:10:D8:AA:F9:02:79:3B:CB
6A:4C:8E:76:FF:E8:8C:C5:1D:22:5B:ED:4C:E2:7E:8F:A3:55:C4:16:DA:D6:A4:4A:EA:27:47:A4:87:77:25:42
        Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
        Version: 3
Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.21.1 Criticality=false
0000: 02 01 00
#2: ObjectId: 2.5.29.19 Criticality=true
BasicConstraints:[
  CA:true
  PathLen:2147483647
1
#3: ObjectId: 2.5.29.15 Criticality=false
KeyUsage [
  DigitalSignature
  Key_CertSign
  Crl_Sign
#4: ObjectId: 2.5.29.14 Criticality=false
SubjectKeyIdentifier [
KeyIdentifier [
0000: 16 EB 8F 72 43 0F 41 9B 68 16 F9 12 10 7E 86 73
                                                         ...rC.A.h....s
0010: 3F 01 1B E1
Trust this certificate? [no]: yes
Certificate was added to keystore
```



### Step 12 Run Session\_download script or the ecosystem partner solution

<u>Note</u>: The session\_download sample script is not required for testing. The security vendor should be able to download active session information if supported in their configuration.

The session\_download sample script is part of the pxGrid SDK(pxGrid 1.0) which can be downloaded from <a href="https://developer.cisco.com/site/pxgrid/">https://developer.cisco.com/site/pxgrid/</a>. You will need to register which is no cost. For script reference, please see: <a href="https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68291">https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68291</a>

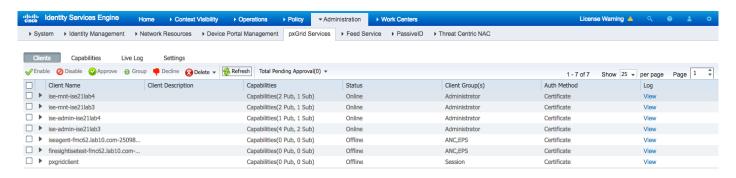
```
./session_download.sh -a 192.168.1.174,192.168.1.176 -u pxGridClient -k test008.jks -p Cisco123 -t
test008 root.jks -q Cisco123
  ---- properties -
  version=1.0.4.19
  hostnames=192.168.1.174,192.168.1.176
  username=pxGridClient
  password=
  group=Session
  description=null
  keystoreFilename=test008.jks
  keystorePassword=Richard08
  truststoreFilename=test008_root.jks
  truststorePassword=Richard08
Connecting...
13:21:36.347 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connecting to host 192.168.1.174
13:21:37.443 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connected OK to host 192.168.1.174
13:21:37.444 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login to host 192.168.1.174
13:21:37.814 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login OK to host 192.168.1.174
Connected
Filters (ex. '1.0.0.0/255.0.0.0,1234::/16...' or <enter> for no filter):
Start time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no start time):
End time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no end time):
pxGrid controller version=1.0.3.32
Going to url:https://ise21lab3.lab10.com:8910/pxgrid/mnt/sd/getSessionListByTime
Session={ip=[192.168.1.232], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000002E0105D9DB, UserName=00:50:56:86:61:7F,
MacAddresses=[00:50:56:86:61:7F], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000032], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Fri Oct 20 13:22:20 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[]}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.222], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000001300025A0B, UserName=00:50:56:86:DE:2E,
MacAddresses=[00:50:56:86:DE:2E], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000016], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Fri Oct 20 13:22:18 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[]}
```

### Step 13 Disable pxGrid primary, pxGrid secondary will come up.



```
13:39:40.691 [main] ERROR com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Failed to connect to host The following addresses
failed: '192.168.1.174:5222' failed because java.net.ConnectException: Operation timed out192.168.1.174
13:39:40.691 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connecting to host 192.168.1.176
13:39:41.985 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Connected OK to host 192.168.1.176 13:39:41.985 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login to host 192.168.1.176
13:39:42.264 [main] INFO com.cisco.pxgrid.Configuration - Client Login OK to host 192.168.1.176
Connected
Filters (ex. '1.0.0.0/255.0.0.0,1234::/16...' or <enter> for no filter):
Start time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no start time):
End time (ex. '2015-01-31 13:00:00' or <enter> for no end time):
pxGrid controller version=1.0.3.32
Going to url:https://ise21lab4.lab10.com:8910/pxgrid/mnt/sd/getSessionListByTime
Session={ip=[192.168.1.232], Audit Session Id=0A0000010000002E0105D9DB, UserName=00:50:56:86:61:7F,
MacAddresses=[00:50:56:86:61:7F], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000032], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Fri Oct 20 13:22:20 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization_Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[]}
Session={ip=[192.168.1.222], Audit Session Id=0A000001000001300025A0B, UserName=00:50:56:86:DE:2E,
MacAddresses=[00:50:56:86:DE:2E], State=STARTED, EndpointProfile=VMWare-Device, NAS IP=192.168.1.3, NAS
Port=GigabitEthernet1/0/10, RADIUSAVPairs=[ Acct-Session-Id=00000016], Posture Status=null, Posture
Timestamp=, LastUpdateTime=Fri Oct 20 13:22:18 EDT 2017, Session attributeName=Authorization Profiles,
Session attributeValue=PermitAccess, Providers=[]}
```

### Step 14 Select Administration->pxGrid Services to verify the pxGrid client appears





# Deploying pxGrid ISE 2.0/2.1 with External CA Certificates

This section describes the details for deploying pxGrid with ISE 2.0 using an external CA Server. The ISE pxGrid nodes will need to be signed by the extern al CA Server using a customized template with an EKU of both client and server certificates.

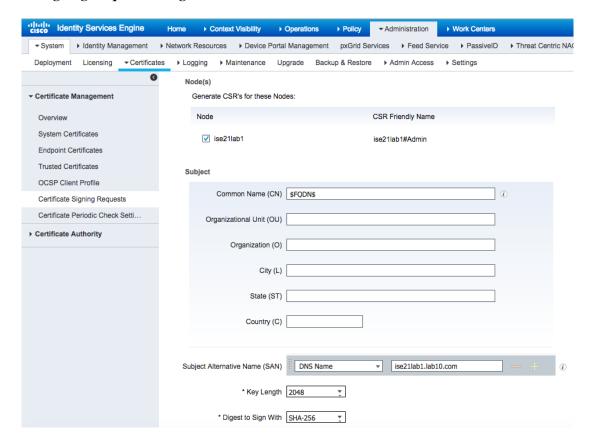
# **Generating CSR requests for ISE nodes**

You can generate CSR request for the ISE nodes using the "admin" purpose and getting them signed by the external CA using the "web server" template. You would also need to create an additional certificate for the Primary Admin, Secondary Admin, Primary MNT and secondary MNT nodes to support pxGrid operation. This also goes for the primary and secondary pxGrid nodes.

As an alternative you can create one certificate using the "admin" purpose and getting them signed by the external CA using the customized pxGrid template. By selecting "admin" purpose this will include pxGrid.

## Generating CSR requests using admin node and pxGrid certificate

Step 1 Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Signing Requests->Generate Certificate Signing Request->Usage "admin"-> select Node

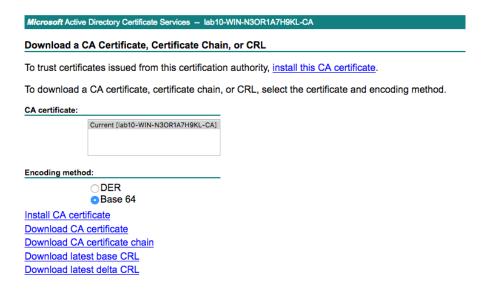




- Step 1 Select Generate
- Step 2 Export the PEM File into Advanced User's Request window and specify the customized pxGrid template

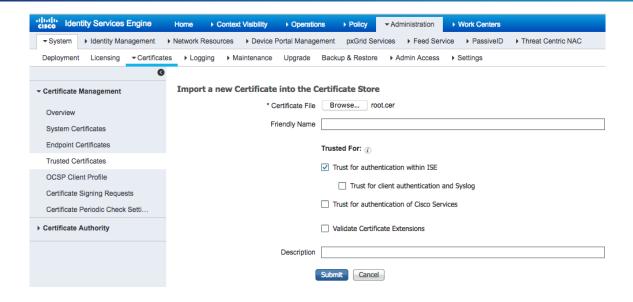


- Step 3 Select Submit
- Step 4 Download in Base 64 encoded format
- Step 5 Download the CA root certificate



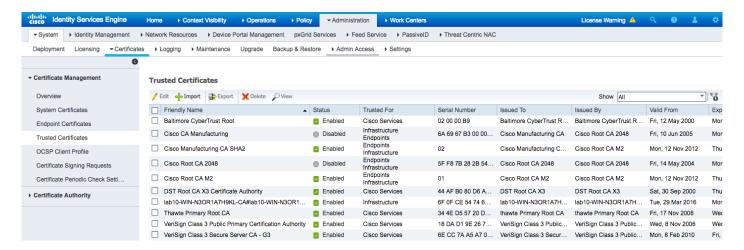
- Step 6 Select **Download CA Certificate**
- Step 7 Import CA root certificate into ISE trusted certificate store Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates->Import->CAroot certificate->





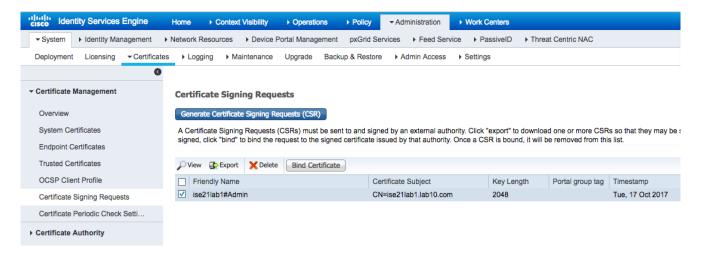
### Step 8 Select Submit

### Step 9 You should see:

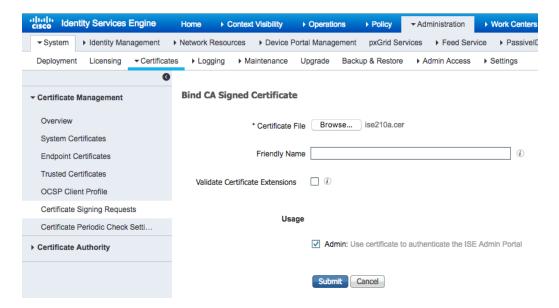


Step 10 Bind the Identity Certificate to the CSR request Select->Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Request (CSR)->Select the node



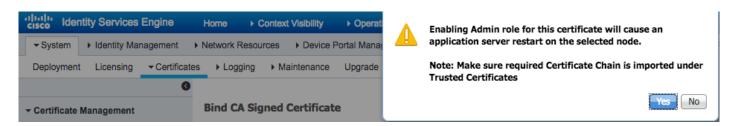


### Step 11 Upload the identity certificate



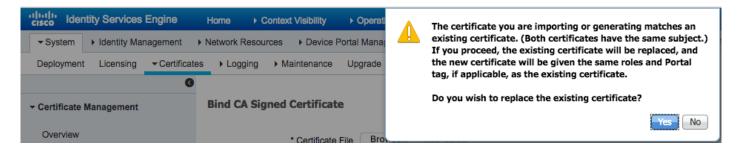
### Step 12 Select Submit

Step 13 When you see the following message, select **Yes** 

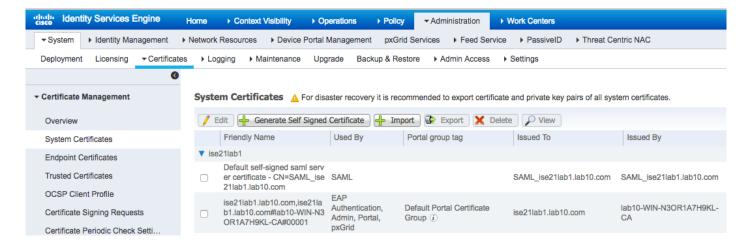




### Step 14 You should see following



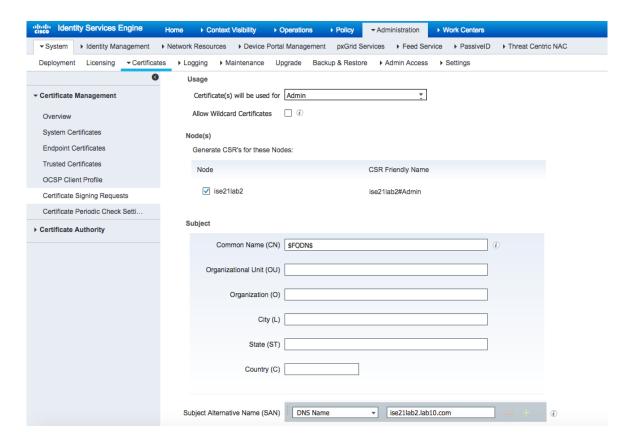
- Step 15 The system will restart
- Step 16 When the system comes up, login
- Step 17 Select administration->System->Certificates->Certificate management->System Certificates
- Step 18 You should see:





# Generating CSR requests for admin node certificate for pxGrid operation

Step 1 Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Signing Requests->Generate Certificate Signing Request->Usage "admin"-> select Node



- Step 2 Select Generate
- Step 3 Export the PEM File into Advanced User's Request window and specify the customized pxGrid template



Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services - lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA

### Submit a Certificate Request or Renewal Request

To submit a saved request to the CA, paste a base-64-encoded CMC or PKCS Request box.

# Saved Request: Base-64-encoded certificate request (CMC or PKCS #10 or PKCS #7): Certificate Template: Additional Attributes: SwvG5G31paPKh2wldP+nsAmP3SasM69/cL8sIj0a Sbtq0jvEqvVwyYtSiYUp7r+e2/VT9vTg9up0DX4E ZZ5oZNwwwcsBln2Lqb5iYAELzDLnKl0FRDIFQpra Y0Bf2NY/u5mb/UovsU0ctrDC1LIIp7IcLTFw0eJ9 W+WnqRF01+sr0J460HhRh23aUrcviR41keLYGOw ----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----

Step 4	Se.	lect Si	ıbmit

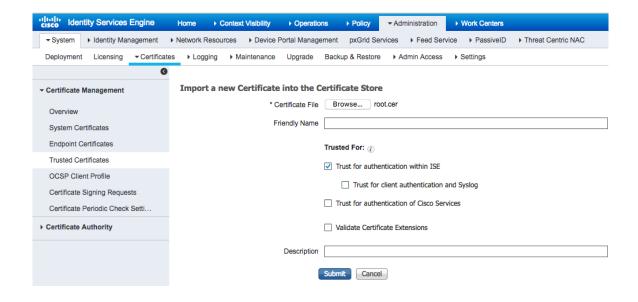
- Step 5 Download in Base 64 encoded format
- Step 6 Download the CA root certificate

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services - lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA				
Download a CA Certificate, Certificate Chain, or CRL				
To trust certificates issued from this certification authority, install this CA certificate.				
To download a CA certificate, certificate chain, or CRL, select the certificate and encoding method.				
CA certificate:				
Current [lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA]				
Encoding method:				
ODER				
○ Base 64				
Install CA certificate				
Download CA certificate				
Download CA certificate chain				
Download latest base CRL				
Download latest delta CRL				

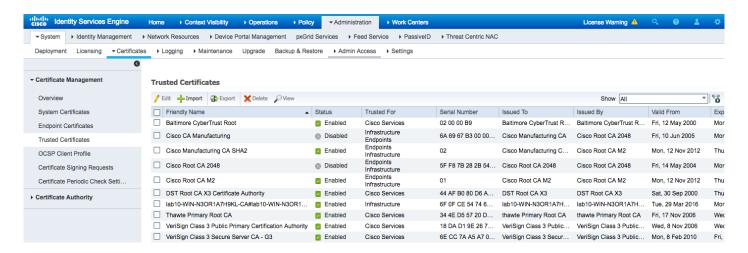
### Step 7 Select Download CA Certificate

Step 8 Import CA root certificate into ISE trusted certificate store Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates->Import->CAroot certificate->

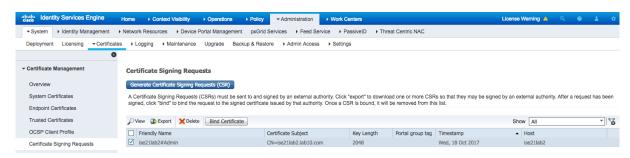




### Step 9 Select **Submit** Step 10 You should see:

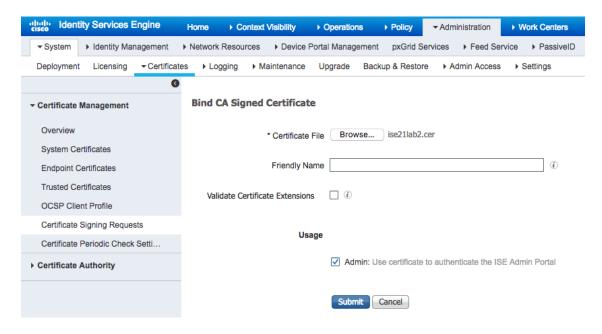


Step 11 Bind the Identity Certificate to the CSR request
Select->Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing
Request (CSR)->Select the node



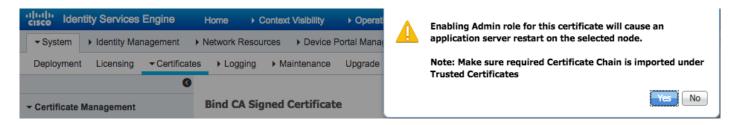


Step 12 Upload the identity certificate

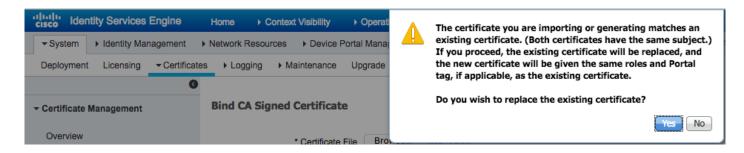


### Step 13 Select Submit

Step 14 When you see the following message, select Yes

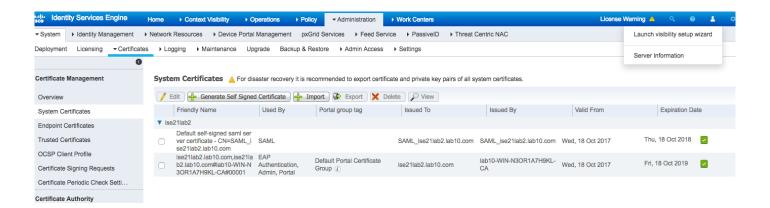


Step 15 You should see following

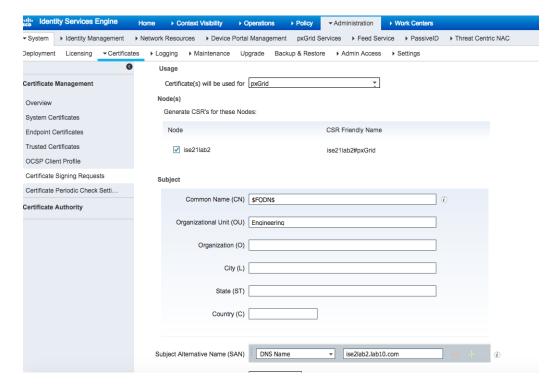




- Step 16 The system will restart
- Step 17 When the system comes up, login
- Step 18 Select administration->System->Certificates->Certificate management->System Certificates
- Step 19 You should see



# Step 20 Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->CSR, select pxGrid, and OU field



- Step 21 Select Generate
- Step 22 Export the PEM File into Advanced User's Request window and specify the customized pxGrid template



### Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services -- lab10-WIN-N3OR1A7H9KL-CA

### Submit a Certificate Request or Renewal Request

To submit a saved request to the CA, paste a base-64-encoded CMC or PKCS # Request box.

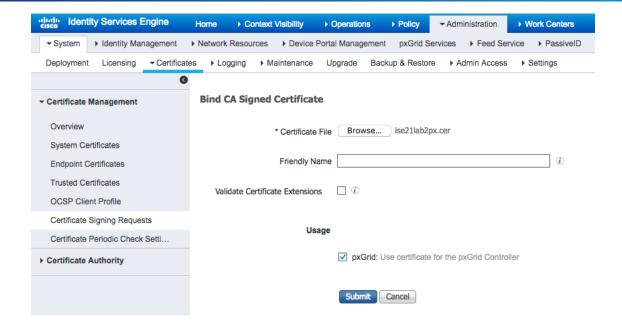
### Saved Request: Base-64-encoded EWMVCersw3HguSIIOF/UdHjLLyp/0GVtdNolC5ZG 5UpHCvPc2MArhIl3q29Drzvj9NYRglCU9yfa/giK certificate request Q100ro0CCglDfKj5Y1010V+B5z91U9PBLE1R908y (CMC or yhUNgbA4JKmctRIHFPaZbPAEEySHWIXRfob9mp7a PKCS #10 or U1xM PKCS #7): ----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----Certificate Template: pxGrid\_User Additional Attributes: Attributes: Submit >

- Step 23 Select Submit
- Step 24 Download in Base 64 encoded format
- Step 25 Bind the Identity Certificate to the CSR request Select->Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Request (CSR)->Select the node

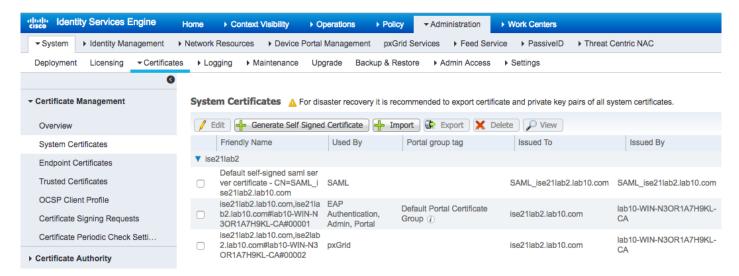


Step 26 Upload the identity certificate

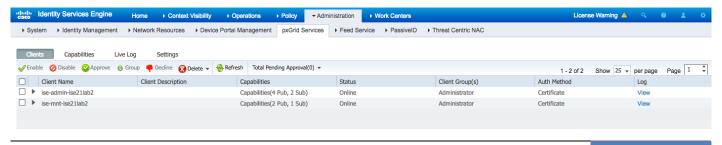




- Step 27 Select Submit
- Step 28 You should see the ISE identity certificate signed by the external CA server and the pxGrid certificate signed by the external CA server



Step 29 Verify that the published nodes appear and there is connectivity to the pxGrid node Select **Administration->pxGrid Services** 





Step 30 Based on either method you choose, complete the same steps for all of the ISE nodes

<u>Note</u>: In your deployment scenario, there needs to be an additional certificate for pxGrid for the ISE Primary Admin, Secondary Admin, Primary MNT and secondary MNT nodes to support pxGrid operations in addition to the pxGrid certificates on the ISE pxGrid nodes.

You can create a customized template for supporting pxGrid Certificate Signing Requests (CSR) using "admin" purpose, this way no additional pxGrid certificate is necessary or you can follow step 1 and create an additional pxGrid certificate

# Registering ISE pxGrid Nodes.

Step 1 You would need to create customized templates for the ISE admin, ISE MNT nodes and pxGrid nodes CSR request. This customized template must contain an EKU of both client and server authentication. Please Customized pxGrid Template under References

Note: You also create a certificate specifically for pxGrid. If you go down this route, you would need to change the OU field in the CSR request and ensure that is not the same name if the admin Certificate Signing Requests (CSR).

# **Generating pxGrid Client Certificates**

Step 1 Generate private key using –des3. The –des3 argument provides the encryption password.

```
openssl genrsa -des3 -out client.key 4096
Generating RSA private key, 4096 bit long modulus
.....
e is 65537 (0x10001)
Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
```

### Step 2 Generate CSR request

```
openssl req -new -key client.key -out client.csr
Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Code []:US
State or Province Name []:Maryland
Locality Name []:Germantown
Organization Name []:Cisco
Organizational Unit Name []:Engineering
Common Name []:fmc62.lab10.com
Email Address []:j@c.com
```

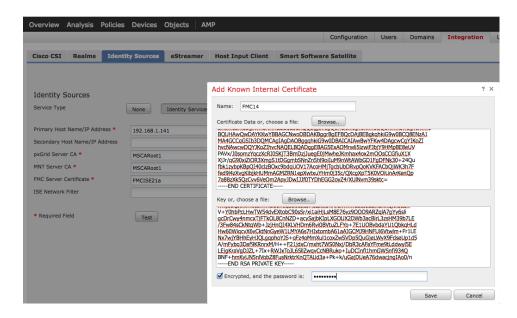


# **Testing using Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.1**

### Step 1 Copy CSR request into pxGrid template

cat client.csr ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST----MIIE0zCCArsCAQAwgY0xCzAJBgNVBAYTAlVTMREwDwYDVQQIEwhNYXJ5bGFuZDET MBEGA1UEBxMKR2VybWFudG93bjEOMAwGA1UEChMFQ21zY28xFDASBgNVBAsTC0Vu Z2luZWVyaW5nMRqwFqYDVQQDEw9mbWM2Mi5sYWIxMC5jb20xFjAUBqkqhkiG9w0B CQEWB2pAYy5jb20wggIiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4ICDwAwggIKAoICAQC6gXkN wGLdzv3P5IApJIRePWAKd+2uab6ikZX+HfIsAdg8sMxw/VVqCiJ7eu1zoeApZn2L 7JJ4tq4iHjyI9N0kTMrBlqHsoKPrvOZUMAKWs8LLK5jqElhShNpidClmWW9kZtE+ 6179ig21j7V0BFo+pmx0cLNoOA/rTXhAJKbuKsLpyEnALDjgDXYpIHuRKJOSps6C 6geiK7jJ4lzoG4lxvRuudDiauUxLDKh2L/ga44STTAeahXWBkF0u43zkmrPFR0Ck 7vo3yQf0ha/5Kl/41Q0oULe1rkmE5/ApNsQ90r8wpm961bioq3GnRq0uEww20DIp dPI5bJSgup8y+gsS0CilFCUDXgywRdt/DRTxJjiPX/YQiPvwS+rcxeDg/PqlmtwA uVhcGdCEMRqYY08yPhIomDuGpVL0vu1iNo3CDjYH/r5W2tAEPOLWx8nArJjsCkfC Z8ld/BBdfHoh4X9xcfteLr48zxSoh0RgD9wCjkbF7N0m+313weARnOBkKWAIpOFu G60ceERm8rf6xDQdgBtLWRhfBPKNuS5Ljsb0m5QeD/340KwGCKxMem7hUPCxLNxC XUhmszqhppBhKymw0iw/f7th0XkBPuw4amXlqsi3tMqaK5DG17D105XDb4ssChZf 4iym5WZ0Inxo1g+27tQGnMgYePqG58YCMaHegQIDAQABoAAwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL BQADggIBAEEJKjsEak/ud/mFJrjz5GaedsnIxF1tXZDjQyqZH1HS7+TUuaHrQGOn tYpVoiT60Js8o516T0eAbXTnTh3mP9yHpHbRKBWpNNB1H/+FcSI9uSzrzJymyb8a URLAJKcw0in6weVC/52F7DYeVTrEZfwHJFKaxS0033KEi+4fphPde+cHZsmB0aQG Aa2jdn7zuaY6ZxE8YfZsvwRMkEwVu/ZGKRuBAsX6RFokH5OUAH1A6wG7jaRFrcUf 3UAGaD3DFN5c5NsFItTX/5YaUjqFHD4KA8KOuXhw7i8sui0EBJAKVZIGTipJ2qFR Um/VfNDztwb7TsBkhbSSMuEBJwtst9czHCvz+YeJ3nACn8e4otNborgYCLmKTnIr WMW8Exe/QhW1mn6CFbUsve+C75TLLoEGfuSRalavE+Bermd0ougwcszsrZHXXdlN IJXfwd6E9L14og3JQGu6/E8dJpUSuynOW3vyzqRbiNjw6y1/cwLRU56QDpPVn53s y3+Z11YS73mxlbLxAeGqYiGVJPsIUF78oVe6DDBlg0hTa7omhrhOup4QkdxOk+7R rW9qT74x531E+0oSM1FfqmVHaONbe/VSSWZsVd+SXppF0u91XQ2gRLxnR2VD1u2m hopyrupUaY8z7kjvgw+4o5Eiwxuny5SUWbbNPsLLe35NfO0Jdyyd ---END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----

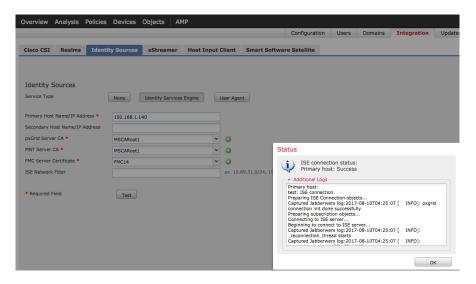
- Step 2 Get FMC CSR request, client.csr, signed by CA server using the pxGrid customized template.
- Step 3 Enter the IP address of the pxGrid node
- Step 4 Upload the external root CA certificate for both the pxGrid Server CA and the MNT Server CA, in this case, MSCARoot1
- Step 5 Upload the FMC public certificate and private key, and enter the encryption password, Save





Note: You can also use "cat client.key" to copy/paste into the FMC private key window.

### Step 6 You should see:



# Testing pxGrid Integration with Java-based pxGrid Client

Most ecosystem security solution vendors will use the java keystore method instead of working with certificates directly. In this example, pxGridclient.jks is the trusted file keystore and root3.jks is the trusted root keystore. For more references please see: https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68285

We will create the trust file keystore filename pxGridClient.jks and trust root store filename root3.jks, password for both Cisco123

If the ecosystem security solution does not support certificate encryption, the private key must be decrypted, below is the procedure:

```
cp pxGridClient.key pxGridClient.key.org
openssl rsa -in pxGridClient.key.org -out pxGridClient.key
```

Step 1 Generate a private key

```
openssl genrsa —out pxGridClient.key 4096
```

Step 2 Generate a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)

```
openssl req —new —key pxGridClient.key out pxGridClient.csr
```

Step 3 Import CA root certificate into PKCS12 file



openssl pkcsl2 —export —out pxGridClient.p12 —inkey pxGridClient.key —in pxGridClient.cer —chain —CAfile ca\_root.cer

Step 4 Create the trusted file keystore

keytool -import -srckeystore pxGridClient.pl2 -destkeystore pxGridClient.jks -srcstoretype PKCS12

Step 5 Convert the .cer file to .der format

openssl x509 -outform der -in ca\_oot.cer -out ca\_root.der

Step 6 Import the CA root certificate into the trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias isemnt -keystore root3.jks -file ca\_root.der

Step 7 Import the client certificate into trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias pxGridMAC -keystore pxGridCient.jks -file pxGridClient.cer

Step 8 Import root certificate into trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias ca\_root1 -keystore root3.jks -file ca\_root.cer

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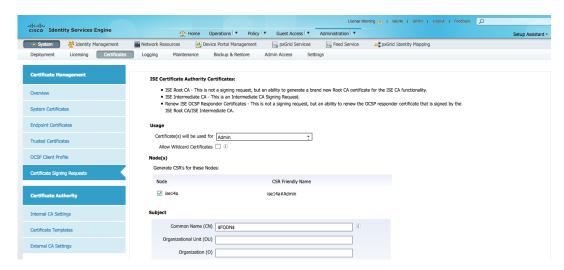
# **Deploying Cisco ISE 1.3/1.4 with External CA Certificates**

This section discusses pxGrid deployment for ISE I.3/1.4 in productional environments using and external Certificate Authority (CA) for certificate deployment. A pxGrid certificate is required for the ISE Primary Admin, ISE Secondary Admin, ISE Primary MNT, ISE Secondary, Primary and Secondary pxGrid nodes. The external CA server requires a customized "pxGrid" template to services this request. This customized template must contain an EKU of both client authentication and server authentication. If you are not familiar with creating this template, please see **Customized pxGrid Template** under **References** section.

# **Generating CSR Requests for ISE nodes**

Step 1 Generate the Certificate Signing Requests (CSR) for all the ISE nodes. Below is a sample for the ISE admin node.

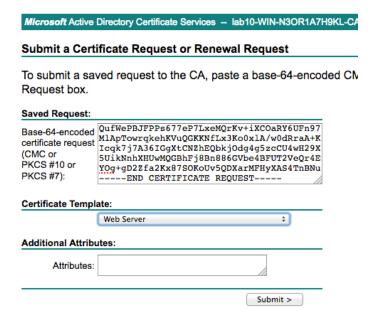
Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Requests



Step 2 Select **Generate** and **Export**, copy/paste the CSR request into CA authority Advanced Server request and get the certificate signed by the CA using the "web server" template

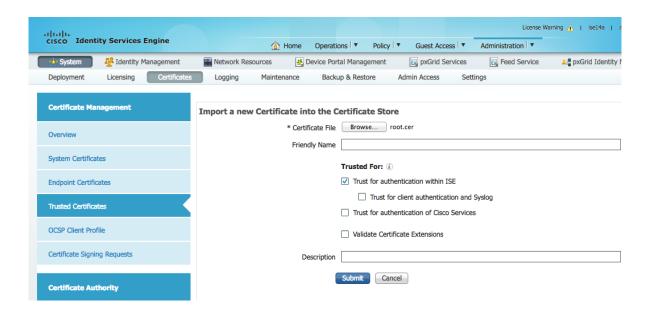
Note: For admin and MNT nodes, you can use the "customized" pxGrid template, by default the 'usage" for pxGrid will be enabled. If you have the "web server" template" for the certificate, you will need to generate an additional certificate for pxGrid as demonstrated in the following steps





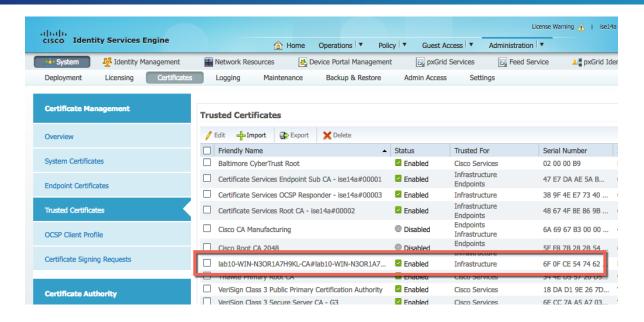
- Step 3 Select Submit
- Step 4 Download the certificate in base 64 encoded format.
- Step 5 Also download the CA root certificate in based 64 encoded format.
- Step 6 Import the CA root certificate into the ISE trusted certificate store.

Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Trusted Certificates and upload the root certificate



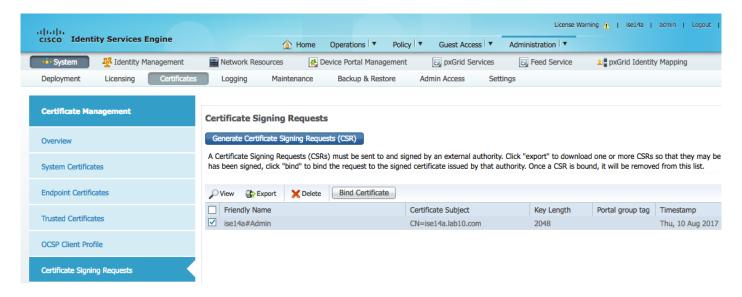
Step 7 Select **Submit**, you should see:





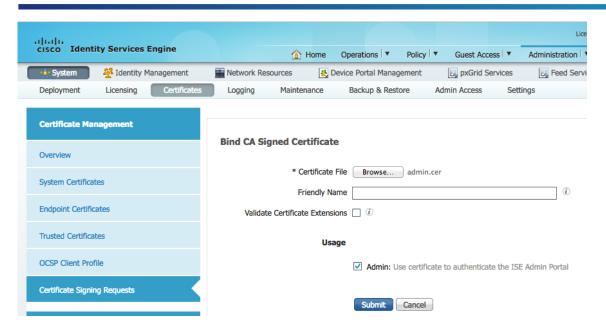
Step 8 Bind the certificates to their associated Binding request.

Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Requests->edit the node->Bind Certificate



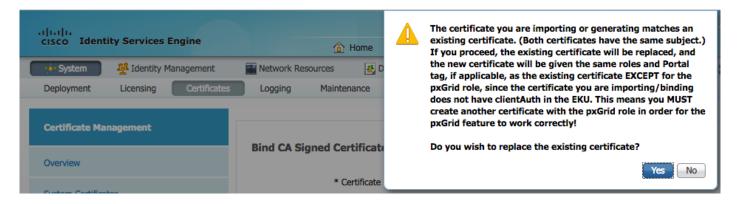
Step 9 Upload the ISE admin node certificate select **Submit** 





Step 10 Select Submit

Step 11 You will see the following message

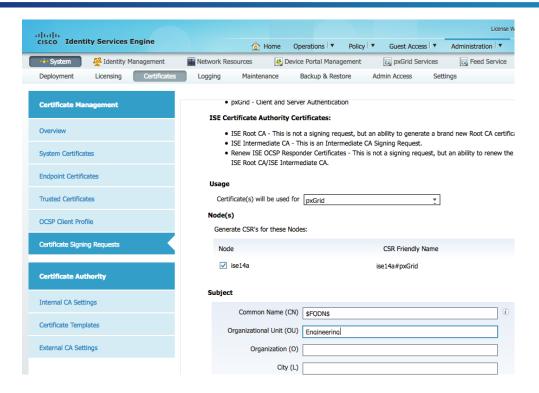


- Step 12 Select Yes
- Step 13 System will restart

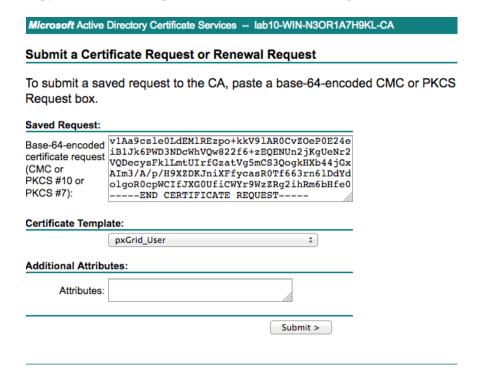
### Step 14 Generate another certificate for pxGrid communication Select Administration->System->Certificates>Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Requests->Select "pxGrid" usage

Enter "Engineering" in the OU field or some other description. This must not match the OU field in the admin certificate.



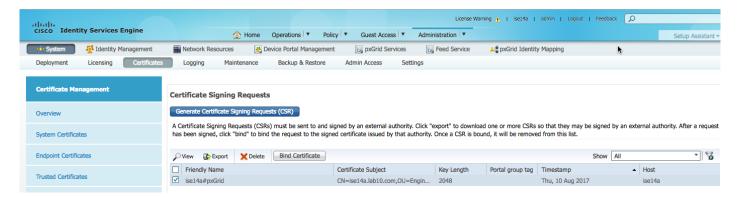


- Step 15 Select Generate and Export
- Step 16 Copy/Paste the CSR request into the Advanced user request and select the customized pxGrid template

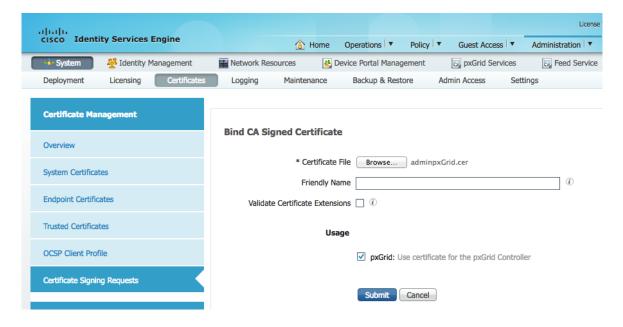




- Step 17 Select Submit and download the certificate in base 64 encoded format
- Step 18 Bind certificate to the CSR request Select Administration->System->Certificates->Certificate Management->Certificate Signing Requests (CSR)-edit node->Bind Certificate



### Step 19 Upload the pxGrid certificate for the admin node

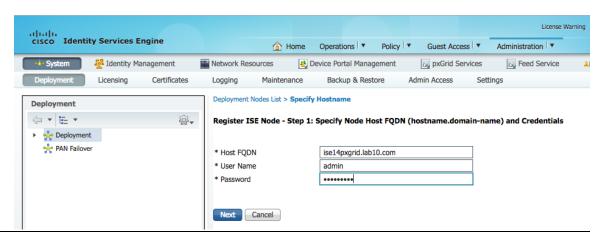


- Step 20 Select submit
- Step 21 Perform the steps 1-21 for all the ISE nodes.

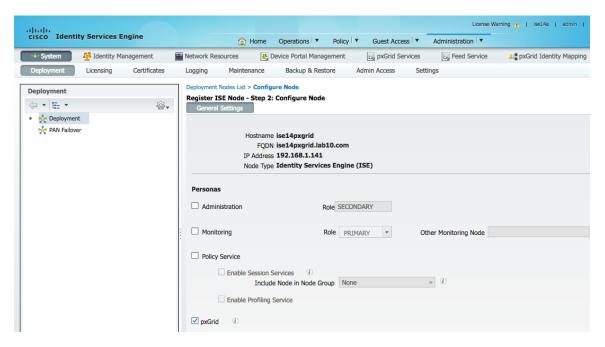


## **Registering ISE Nodes**

Step 1 Register the desired ISE pxGrid node via the Primary Admin node and enable for pxGrid operation ONLY. Select Administration->System->Deployment->Deployment Nodes->Register and enter the HOST FQDN name of the ISE pxGrid node

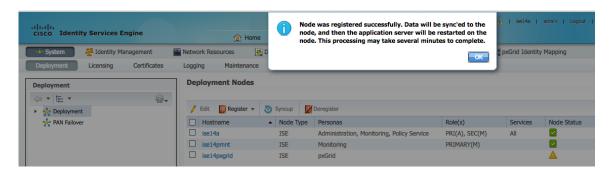


- Step 2 Select Next
- Step 3 Enable **pxGrid**



- Step 4 Select Save
- Step 5 You should see that the dedicated pxGrid node sync process has begun

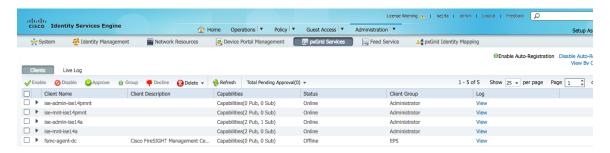




Step 6 After a couple of minutes you should see that the ISE pxGrid node has successfully synced



Step 7 Register all the ISE nodes through the ISE Primary admin node
Step 8 Verify the published ISE nodes appear and there is connectivity
Select Administration->pxGrid Services





## **Generating pxGrid Client Certificates**

Step 1 Generate private key using –des3. The –des3 argument provides the encryption password.

```
openssl genrsa -des3 -out client.key 4096
Generating RSA private key, 4096 bit long modulus
.....
e is 65537 (0x10001)
Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
```

#### Step 2 Generate CSR request

```
openss1 req -new -key client.key -out client.csr
Enter pass phrase for client.key: Cisco123
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Code []:US
State or Province Name []:Maryland
Locality Name []:Germantown
Organization Name []:Cisco
Organizational Unit Name []:Engineering
Common Name []:fmc62.lab10.com
Email Address []:j@c.com
```

## **Testing using Cisco Firepower Management Center 6.1**

In this example, Firepower Management Center 6.1 was used for testing. For other Cisco Security Solutions and Ecosystem partner integrations, please see: <a href="https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-64012#/jive\_content\_id\_Cisco\_Platform\_Exchange\_Grid\_pxGrid">https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-64012#/jive\_content\_id\_Cisco\_Platform\_Exchange\_Grid\_pxGrid</a>

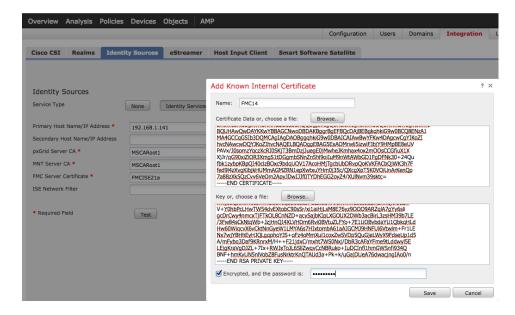
#### Step 1 Copy CSR request into pxGrid template

```
cat client.csr
----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST----
MIIEOZCCArsCAQAwgY0xCzAJBgNVBAYTALVTMREwDwYDVQQIEwhNYXJ5bGFuZDET
MBEGA1UEBxMKR2VybWFudG93bjEOMAwGA1UEChMFQ21zY28xFDASBgNVBASTCOVu
Z21uZWVyaW5nMRgwFgYDVQQDEw9mbWM2Mi5sYWIxMC5jb20xFjAUBgkqhkiG9w0B
CQEWB2pAYy5jb20wggIiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4ICDwAwggIKAoICAQC6gXkN
wGLdzv3P51ApJIRePWAKd+2uab6ikZX+HfIsAdg8sMxw/VVqCiJ7eu1zoeApZn2L
7JJ4tq4iHjyI9N0kTMrBlqHsoKPrvQZUMAKW88LLK5jgElhShNpidclmWW9kZtE+
6179ig21j7V0BFo+pmx0cLNoOA/rTXhAJKbuKsLpyEnALDjgDXYpIHuRKJOSps6C
6geiK7jJ41zoG41xvRuudDiauUxLDKh2L/ga44STTAeahXWBkF0u43zkmrPFR0Ck
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dPI5bJSgup8y+gsS0CilFCUDXgywRdt/DRTxJjiPX/YQiPvwS+rcxeDg/PqlmtwA
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Z8ld/BBdfHoh4X9xcfteLr48zxSoh0RgD9wCjkbF7N0m+313weARnOBkKWAIpOFu
G60ceERm8rf6xDQdgBtLWRhfBPKNuS5Ljsb0m5QeD/340KwGCKxMem7hUPCxLNxC
```



XUhmszqhppBhKymw0iw/f7th0XkBPuw4amXlgsi3tMgaK5DG17D105XDb4ssChZf4iym5WZ0Inxo1g+27tQGnMgYePqG58YCMaHegQIDAQABoAAwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggIBAEEJKjsEak/ud/mFJrjz5Gaedsn1xFltXZDjQyqZH1HS7+TUuaHrQGOntYpVoiT60Js8o516T0eAbXTnTh3mP9YHpHbRKBWpNNB1H/+FcS19uSzrzJymyb8aURLAJKcw0in6weVC/52F7DYeVTrEZfwHJFKaxS0033KEi+4fphPde+cHZsmB0aQGAa2jdn7zuaY6ZxE8YfZsvwRMkEwVu/ZGKRuBAsX6RFokH5OUAH1A6wG7jaRFrcUf3UAGaD3DFN5c5NsFltTX/5YaUjqFHD4KA8KOuXhw7i8sui0EBJAKVZIGTipJ2qFRUm/VfNDztwb7TsBkhbSSMuEBJwtst9czHCvz+YeJ3nACn8e4otNborqYCLmKTnIrWMW8Exe/QhWlmn6CFbUsve+C75TLLoEGfuSRalavE+Bermd0ouqwcszsrZHXXdlNIJXfwd6E9L14og3JQGu6/E8dJpUSuynOW3vyzqRbinjw6yl/cwLRU56QDpPVn53sy3+Z11YS73mxlbLxAeGqYiGVJPSIUF78oVe6DDBlg0hTa7omhrhOup4QkdxOk+7RrW9qT74x531E+0oSMlFfqmVHaONbe/VSSWZsVd+SXppF0u91XQ2gRLxnR2VD1u2mhopyrupUaY8z7kjvgw+4o5Eiwxuny5SUWbbNPsLLe35Nf00Jdyyd-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----

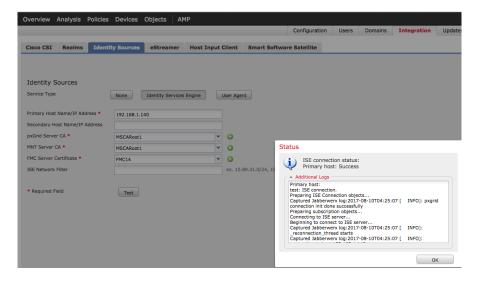
- Step 2 Get FMC CSR request, client.csr, signed by CA server using the pxGrid customized template.
- Step 3 Enter the IP address of the pxGrid node
- Step 4 Upload the external root CA certificate for both the pxGrid Server CA and the MNT Server CA, in this case, MSCARoot1
- Step 5 Upload the FMC public certificate and private key, and enter the encryption password, Save



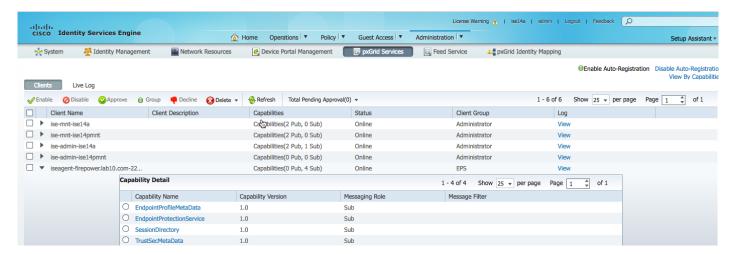
**Note:** You can also use "cat client.key" to copy/paste into the FMC private key window.

#### Step 6 You should see:





#### Step 7 Select Administration->pxGrid Services



## Testing pxGrid Integration with Java-based pxGrid Client

Most ecosystem security solution vendors will use the java keystore method instead of working with certificates directly. In this example, pxGridclient.jks is the trusted file keystore and root3.jks is the trusted root keystore and the password for both is Cisco123. For more references please see: https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68285

If the ecosystem security solution does not support certificate encryption, the private key must be decrypted, below is the procedure:

cp firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key.org openssl rsa -in firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key.org -out firepower.lab10.com\_00-0c-29-80-27-8a.key



Step 1 Generate a private key

openssl genrsa -out pxGridClient.key 4096

Step 2 Generate a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)

openssl req -new -key pxGridClient.key out pxGridClient.csr

Step 3 Import CA root certificate into PKCS12 file

openssl pkcs12 —export —out pxGridClient.p12 —inkey pxGridClient.key —in pxGridClient.cer —chain —CAfile ca\_root.cer

Step 4 Create the trusted file keystore

keytool -import -srckeystore pxGridClient.pl2 -destkeystore pxGridClient.jks -srcstoretype PKCS12

Step 5 Convert the .cer file to .der format

openssl x509 -outform der -in ca\_oot.cer -out ca\_root.der

Step 6 Import the CA root certificate into the trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias isemnt -keystore root3.jks -file ca\_root.der

Step 7 Import the client certificate into trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias pxGridMAC -keystore pxGridCient.jks -file pxGridClient.cer

Step 8 Import root certificate into trusted root keystore

keytool -import -alias ca\_rootl -keystore root3.jks -file ca\_root.cer





# **Troubleshooting**

### ISE 1.3/14

## **Self-Signed Certificates**

• For Proof of Concept (POV) environments, you can use self-signed certificates. For self-signed certificates you would need to import the ISE Identity certificate into the ISE trusted system store.

## **Bulk-Download Active Hosts not working**

- Promote the ISE-stand-alone to primary node. There was an issue with the Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN). This was resolved in ISE 2.0+
- Ensure the CA root certificate is used for MNT certificate selection if this is applicable to the pxGrid client
- Ensure the CA root certificate is in the trusted root keystore if the JAVA keystores are used.

### ISE 1.3/1.4/2.0/2.1/2.2+

## pxGrid clients not connecting

- Can be stuck waiting for admin approval- Ensure Auto Registration is enabled and Client settings set for Auto Approval.
- Ensure that the external root certificate is in the in the application's trusted root keystore if java or in the trusted Certificate Authority (CA) store if using certificates directly.
- Ensure that times are synced between the ecosystem or Cisco Security Solution and ISE pxGrid nodes or ISE in general
- The pxGrid client and ISE should be Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) name resolvable
- Certificate downloads should be in based 64 encoded format
- If using an external CA server directly, please make you are using the customized pxGrid template for ISE 1.3-1SE 2.1 (if not using ISE internal CA)
- For pxGrid client certificate configuration settings in the pxGrid clients, if this is ISE 2.1 (internal ISE CA), or ISE 2.2+, this should be set to the ISE root CA certificate, otherwise should be the external root CA.
- For bulk download settings or MNT configuration settings in the pxGrid clients, if this is ISE 2.1 (internal CA), or ISE 2.2+, this should be set to the external CA root certificate.

#### **Bulk Download or REST failures**

• For bulk download settings or MNT configuration settings in the pxGrid clients, if this is ISE 2.1 (internal CA), or ISE 2.2+, this should be set to the external CA root certificate.





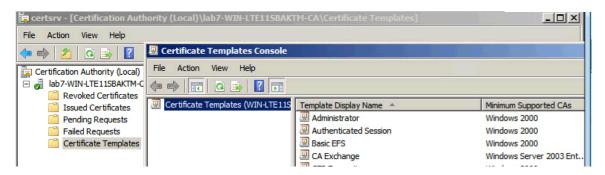
## References

## Using an External Certificate Authority (CA) Server

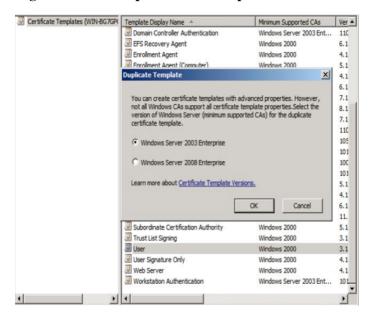
Using an external CA server to generate pxGrid certificate, a customized template with an EKU of both client and server authentication must be configured. In this example, Microsoft 2008 Enterprise CA R2 Server was used.

## **Customized pxGrid Template**

Step 1 Select Administrative Tools->Certificate Authority-> "+" dropdown next to CA server->Right-Click on Certificate Templates->Manage

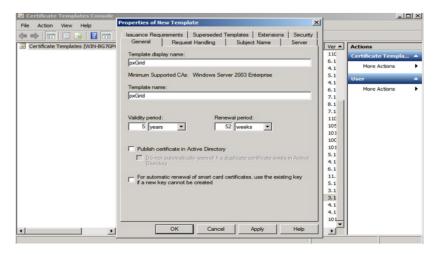


Step 2 Right-Click and Duplicate User template->Select Windows 2003 Enterprise->OK

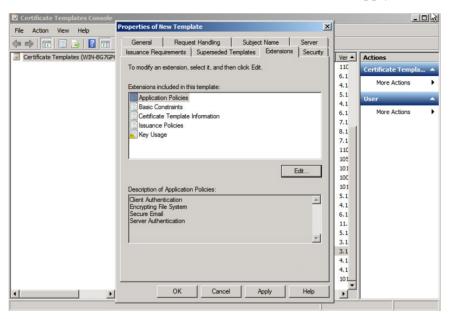




Step 3 Enter name of certificate template, uncheck "Publish certificate in Active Directory", and provide validity period and renewal period.

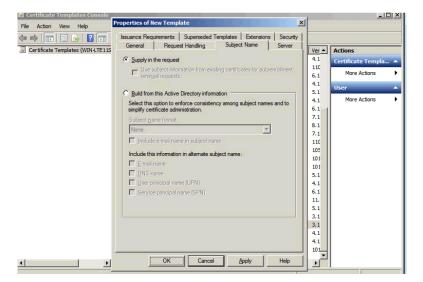


Step 4 Click Extensions->Add->Server Authentication->Ok->Apply

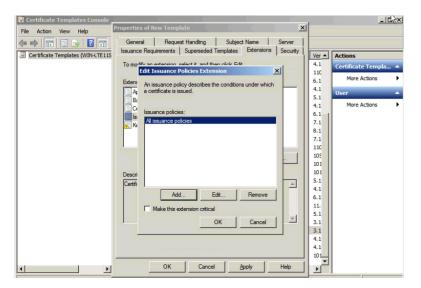




Step 5 Click Subject Name, Enable Supply in the request

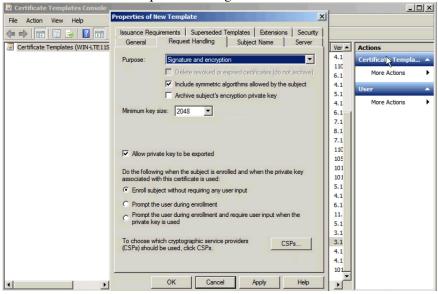


### Step 6 Click Extensions->Issuance Policies->Edit->All Issuance Policies

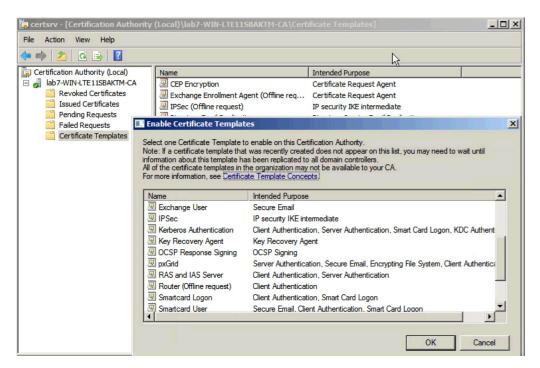




Step 7 Leave the defaults for request handling

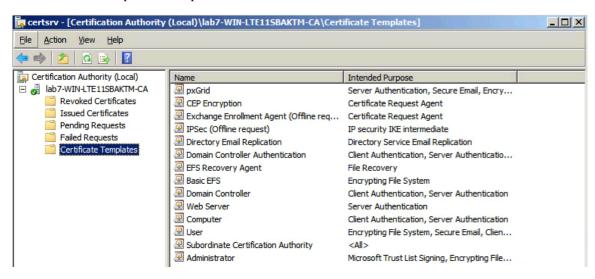


### Step 9 Select New Template to issue and select pxGrid





### Step 10 You should see the pxGrid template





## References

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-71927 Using ISE 2.1 Internal Certificate Authority (CA) to Deploy Certificates to Cisco pxGrid clients (not using external CA Server)

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-71928 Using ISE 2.2 Internal Certificate Authority (CA) to Deploy Certificates to Cisco pxGrid clients (not using external CA Server)

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-71926 Deploying Certificates with Cisco pxGrid- Using an external Certificate Authority (CA) with updates to Cisco ISE 2.0/2.1/2.2

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-71925 Deploying Certificates with pxGrid- Using Self-Signed Certificates Updates to Cisco ISE 2.0/2.1/2.2

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68285 Using an External CA Server for ISE 1.3/1.4 Deployments

https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-68286 Using Self Signed certificates for ISE 1.3/1.4 Deployments